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SOVIET YOUTH BEARS SIGN OF 'RED' TEACHING

Changed Manners Indicate Effect of Education in Communism

NEW METHODS SAID TO GIVE CONFIDENCE

One World Outlook and Aim Held Characteristic of the Present Generation

By W. H. CHAMBERLIN

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

MOSCOW—One of the most important things to know and remember about the Soviet Union today is that the whole younger generation, now coming on the social and political stage, has been brought up and educated under the influence of the new régime.

Over 3,000,000 young people between the ages of 16 and 23 wear the semi-military uniform and Sam Browne belt of the Komsomol (The Union of Communist Youth); a still larger number of children between the ages of 8 and 16 are enrolled in the Young Pioneers, the Communist children's organization, and may be distinguished by their red neckerchiefs.

This mass organization of the youth along Communist lines has driven a deeper than normal cleft between the older and younger generations in the Soviet Union. The Young Communist reads different books, sings different songs, has different interests and a different outlook on life, by comparison with his or her father or mother. Perhaps the contrast is most sharply marked if one compares the student of today, who is more and more likely to be a young Communist, with his predecessor of 20 years ago.

The pre-war Russian student came under a variety of intellectual influences: in one year of his university course he might be fascinated by Marx; in another by Tolstoy; in a third by Nietzsche. In the long run, he might turn out to be almost anything, from a radical Socialist to a conservative Nationalist and Slavophile; but his personality, assuming that he had, as I think most Russian pre-war students did have, serious mental interests, would most probably be built up of several layers of intellectual influences.

The delightful and mellow broadness which one so often notes in the culture of the middle-aged Russian professor, engineer or professional man doubtless sometimes had its reverse side; a highly developed

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Forbes Expedition Sails to Chart Labrador Coast

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

SYDNEY, N. S., June 22—The schooner Ramah sails from here today equipped with two seaplanes to undertake a charting expedition along the north coast of Labrador. The expedition is under the leadership of Dr. Alexander Forbes, chief of the department of physiology at Harvard University.

Sir Wilfred Grenfell, benefactor of Labrador's inhabitants, is the instigator of the enterprise which will use aerial photography as the means for charting the long and largely unexplored north Labrador coast.

Large supplies of fuel oil have been assembled at Sydney, while further supplies are being sent to St. John's, Newfoundland, which will serve as a northern oil base for the expedition.

A second expedition to the north, headed by Donald B. MacMillan, is scheduled to leave Sydney on June 26. The objective of this party will be to chart the islands of the arctic archipelago.

The coast of Labrador has never been fully charted, either by the French Government, which at first laid claim to it, or by the Newfoundland Government, which was awarded this territory by a recent decision of the Privy Council, after a long discussion and court actions with Canada.

Its many bays and inlets, which dot the ragged coast line, its interior which is little known to white men, and its ice barriers which covered the coast at least eight months of the year, are only guessed at by geographers of today.

Sir Wilfred Grenfell believes that many safe harbors could be found along the Labrador coast, which could be used as fishing ports, or as mission posts, which he may in future wish to establish, in conjunction with his post already doing so much work at Indian Harbor.

GLIDER RECORD WON BY AUSTRIAN PILOT

By Radio from Monitor Bureau

LONDON, June 22—Lissant Beardmore's achievement in gliding to France across the English Channel has been surpassed by Robert Kronfeld, an Austrian pilot, who during the week-end crossed in a similar manner both ways, first from the French side and then from the British.

Herr Kronfeld used the same system as Mr. Beardmore in being towed into the upper atmosphere by an airplane from which he cut loose before starting to glide. His feat, unlike that of Mr. Beardmore, who was without official observers, has been recognized by the British Gliding Association as constituting a record.

Crossing Time Cut By Canadian Liner

By the Associated Press

Montreal, June 22

THE Canadian Pacific liner Empress of Britain today completed the fastest Atlantic crossing from Cherbourg to Father Point, Que., on record, making the distance in four days, 12 hours and 30 minutes.

She clipped several hours off the record made on her maiden voyage and bettered by nearly five hours the record from Cherbourg to Ambrose Light held by the Europa.

Spanish Voting Plan Complex But Fair to All

Restrictions and Districting Said to Encourage National Interest

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON

Staff Correspondent

By Cable to The Christian Science Monitor

MADRID, June 22—Week-end electoral lists were presented and proclaimed throughout Spain, and the lineup of candidates belonging to a considerable number of different parties is now known. Some of the leaders have allowed their names go forward in more than one center.

There is a curious distinction between the deputies who will be elected by the majority and the deputies elected by the minority. The total number will be 467, of whom 349 will represent the majority, and 118 the minority.

Though it is proposed hereafter to have two chambers, these elections will nominate a single chamber which will fashion the Constitution. They are to be held under a system which takes in large areas entitled to several representatives, in general provinces form an electoral district, but Madrid and other large towns themselves are ranked as provinces.

Thus for the capital, the Republican-Socialist coalition puts forward 14 candidates, of whom seven are Republicans and seven Socialist. For the region around Madrid the coalition submits four Republicans and three Socialists.

Now it is held that the multiple-member constituencies have special advantages over the single-member constituencies. The [illegible] always must be laid upon the [illegible] of the [illegible] ers in [illegible] prominently in the electoral [illegible]

Yet apart from this [illegible] prominence of strong personalities, the system is general permits electors on programs rather than on persons. Moreover, it does is reduced to a minimum the appeal to local interests. Local politics is largely suppressed. Candidates can hardly promise a new bridge or post office or other visible improvements, for they do not belong to the village, but to the province.

In this way the political horizon is broadened and candidates are generally concerned with national and not local interests. A tremendous flood of oratory has been let loose to explain issues all over Spain, and members of the Government have not spared themselves. On the whole the meetings have been orderly, though with incidents here and there. These incidents, rarely serious, appear of hardly any significance. They cannot fairly be taken as more than the ordinary turbulence which marks elections in most countries.

In order to give some measure of proportional representation, the vote is restricted. That is to say, in a district of 20 seats, which may be taken as an example, a voter will select only 16 deputies. Twenty per cent of the seats will go to less popular candidates, who nevertheless, it is felt, should find some place in the new Assembly.

It will be seen that the laws governing these elections are somewhat complicated, and some of them may even appear paradoxical. But that they permit a fair reflection of popular sentiment is unquestionable.

Retail Sales of $53,000,000,000 Made Annually in United States

Bureau of Census Reports That More Than $50,000,000,000 in Sales Made by Stores, With Remainder Representing Miscellaneous Direct Sales

Special from The Christian Science Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, June 22—America's retail store sales amount to more than $50,000,000,000 annually. This information is available as the result of what is said to be the first study of retail distribution ever made by any country. Details are issued in correlated form for the first time in history by the bureau of the census today.

The present study is the outgrowth of a program instituted by Herbert Hoover as Secretary of Commerce as part of his plan to evolve greater business stability by marshaling more and better business facts. A census of distribution in 11 cities was taken experimentally in 1926-27 in connection with the United States Chamber of Commerce. The present figures are taken for the country as a whole by the census bureau giving the number of stores by states, number of stores per 1000 inhabitants, the 1929 net annual sales, and the per capita sales by the 48 states and the District of Columbia.

Total retail sales through all channels in 1929 exceeded $53,000,000,000 the difference of $3,000,000,000 from the retail store figure being accounted for by direct sales of manufacturers and other producers.

The huge total is nearly two-thirds of the unofficially estimated total annual income of the country from all sources. It is five times the value of the average annual farm crop.

Additional figures are available. There are 1,549,000 retail stores in America. This makes 12.6 stores for every 1000 in habitants ranging from 15.3 in Florida to only 8.1 in Alabama.

(Continued on Page 3, Column 2)

PEOPLE'S GROUP GAINS POWER IN BULGARIAN VOTE

Liaptcheff Loses Election After Eight Years in Control

SOFIA, Bulgaria, June 22—The Cabinet of Andrew Liaptcheff and his Right Wing Party, known as the Democratic Concord, after dominating Bulgaria's political life for eight years was summarily swept from power yesterday by the dissatisfied voters.

The decisive and voluminous defeat of the Government in a general election is something new under the Balkan sun. It was as though the common people in a mass attack had taken the fortress which all had thought impregnable. In Sofia, the Government won but 13,000 of 50,000 votes.

Although the final results have not yet been tabulated, it appears the Liaptcheff coalition was but a third of the total votes cast in the whole country. Many leading members of the Government party were not reelected. The [illegible] ... [illegible] ... [illegible] ...

President's proposition, whole-heartedly and without strings, the President has every confidence that it can be put through Congress on a non-partisan basis without difficulty or delay.

United Action Needed

European reluctance, resistance, or interference, however, is considered here as likely to draw dangerous congressional opposition. Because of the short time available to obtain congressional approval the development of such a situation would jeopardize the entire project.

The next debt payment date is Dec. 15. Congress convenes Dec. 7. This leaves a week in which to consider the proposition in both chambers and to secure its approval.

This is an extremely narrow margin, even under the most favorable circumstances. Should a serious challenge develop in the Senate with its unrestricted debate, it would be practically impossible to push it through in the few days that would be available.

The President has made it clear that he will not consider calling a special session. He is confident that Congress will and can act on the matter in sufficient time to assure its approval before Dec. 15.

It is reliably understood that some of the congressional leaders approached on the proposition by the President attempted to give approval only on condition that he would convene Congress before Dec. 7. The President flatly refused to accede to such demands and won his point.

Public Support Expected

The President is confident that public sentiment throughout the country will be so powerful as to insure prompt approval by Congress. He expects to devote considerable time to developing such support in the coming months.

But swinging public opinion behind him on the matter is contingent in a large measure, it is explained here, on the European, and particularly the French, attitude toward the proposal. A critical or unfriendly stand, it is declared, will greatly hamper the President and may very well jeopardize the success of the plan.

Such a view, it is explained, would arouse resentment among large masses in this country who feel strongly that the European debts should be paid in full and who must be won over to the President's plan.

Europe's Response Watched

With Europe coöperating on the proposal, no difficulty would be encountered in explaining the vital need of the moratorium, it is believed here. But should European objection or interference in any appreciable degree develop, it is entirely possible, it is declared, that public impatience in the United States would make it impossible to obtain congressional concurrence.

It is for a twofold reason therefore that the President is following closely European response. Favorable reception and cordial coöperation will not only insure its success abroad, but make certain its approval by Congress.

The French attitude is expected to be powerfully influenced by the British Government, which has been highly enthusiastic over the President's plan. In Great Britain the proposal has been acclaimed as comparable to American entrance into the World War in 1917.

France is due to receive this year $301,000,000 from German reparations. In turn France pays the United States only $40,000,000 on its war debt.

Debts and Disarmament

A factor that enters into the French situation is the land disarmament conference. The President is known to feel very strongly that this conference must result in some definite measures curbing ever mounting armaments.

The direct relationship between disarmament and debt payment accommodations has also been repeatedly stressed by the President. He reiterated this in the final paragraph in his statement on June 20, in which he announced his moratorium plan.

The President is known to have been much more emphatic on the matter in his numerous conversations with congressional leaders. A number of them in turn, are reported to have informed him that while they heartily approved his idea that they felt Europe on its part should reciprocate by cutting down its armies and armament.

France's Attitude Decisive

What effect this American view will have on France remains to be seen. American pressure, for disarmament may encounter a strong counter flow in France which may have direct bearing on the moratorium proposal.

Certainly, the question of armaments will be discussed when the matter is brought up in Congress. It will also play an important part in mobilizing public sentiment before the proposition.

The President has already obtained the support of a number of Democratic and Progressive leaders for his plan. Others will be asked to join with him as will business men, labor leaders and farm organizations.

If the plan is accepted by Europe, and the President declares that it must be accepted without reservation by all nations at interest, one-half of the 1931 debt payment to the United States, due on Dec. 15, and one-half of the 1932 payment, due June 15, 1932, will be postponed.

Total of $257,000,000 Due

The payments due in December amount to $125,960,000 and those due next June amount to $131,188,000, according to Treasury calculations, or approximately $257,000,000 in all.

Against this, Germany is obligated to pay this year on account of reparations $427,154,000, or somewhat less than twice the amount of the total payments to the United States.

England and France pay the largest sums on account of the war debt to the United States, the former $160,360,000 this year and the latter $40,000,000. But 15 European nations owe money to the United States and the assent of all of them, from the largest to the smallest, must be obtained before the plan is to be given effect.

These nations besides Great Britain and France are, Italy, Austria, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Estonia, Finland, Latvia, Greece, Jugoslavia, Albania, Lithuania, Poland and Rumania.

Hoover Calls Upon American People To Be Wise Creditors and Good Neighbors on Debt Question

WASHINGTON (AP)—The text of President Hoover's proposal to the world for a one-year moratorium of all governmental debts follows:

The American Government proposes the postponement during one year of all payments on intergovernmental debts, reparations and relief debts, both principal and interest, of course not including obligations of governments held by private parties. Subject to confirmation by Congress, the American Government will postpone all payments upon the debts of foreign governments to the American Government payable during the fiscal year beginning July 1, next, conditional on a like postponement for one year of all payments on intergovernmental debts owing the important creditor powers.

This course of action has been approved by the following senators: Henry F. Ashurst, Hiram Bingham, William E. Borah, James F. Byrnes, Arthur Capper, Simeon D. Fess, Duncan U. Fletcher, Carter Glass, William J. Harris, Pat Harrison, Cordell Hull, William H. King, Dwight W. Morrow, George H. Moses, David A. Reed, Claude A. Swanson, Arthur Vandenberg, Robert F. Wagner, David I. Walsh, Thomas J. Walsh, James E. Watson; and by the following representatives: Isaac Bacharach, Joseph W. Byrns, Carl R. Chindblom, Frank Crowther, James W. Collier, Charles R. Crisp, Thomas H. Cullen, George P. Darrow, Harry A. Estep, Willis C. Hawley, Carl E. Mapes, J. C. McLaughlin, Earl C. Michener, C. William Ramseyer, Bertrand H. Snell, John Q. Tilson, Allen T. Treadway and Will R. Wood. It has been approved by Ambassador Charles G. Dawes and by Mr. Owen D. Young.

The purpose of this action is to give the forthcoming year to the economic recovery of the world and to help free the recuperative force already in motion in the United States from retarding influences from abroad.

The world-wide depression has affected the countries of Europe more severely than our own. Some of these countries are feeling to a serious extent the drain of this depression on national economy. The fabric of intergovernmental debts, supportable in normal times, weighs heavily in the midst of this depression.

From a variety of causes arising out of the depression, such as the fall in the price of foreign commodities and the lack of confidence in economic and political stability abroad, there is an abnormal movement of gold into the United States which is lowering the credit stability of many foreign countries. These and the other difficulties abroad diminish buying power for our exports and in a measure are the cause of our continued unemployment and continued lower prices to our farmers.

Wise and timely action should contribute to relieve the pressure of these adverse forces in foreign countries and should assist in the reëstablishment of confidence, thus forwarding political peace and economic stability in the world.

Authority of the President to deal with this problem is limited, as this action must be supported by the Congress. The President has been assured the cordial support of leading members of both parties in the Senate and the House. The essence of this proposition is to give time to permit debtor governments to recover their national prosperity. I am suggesting to the American people that they be wise creditors in their own interest and be good neighbors.

I wish to take this occasion also to frankly state my views upon our relations to German reparations and the debts owed to us by the allied governments of Europe. Our Government has not been a party to, or exerted any voice in determination of, reparation obligations. We purposely did not participate in either general reparations or the division of colonies or property. The repayment of debts due to us from the allies for the advance for war and reconstruction were settled upon a basis not contingent upon German reparations or related thereto. Therefore, reparations is necessarily wholly a European problem with which we have no relation

I do not approve in any remote sense of the cancellation of the debts to us. World confidence would not be enhanced by such action. None of our debtor nations have ever suggested it. But as the basis of the settlement of these debts was the capacity under normal conditions of the debtor to pay, we should be consistent with our own policies and principles if we take into account the abnormal situation now existing in the world. I am sure the American people have no desire to attempt to exact any sum beyond the capacity of any debtor to pay, and it is our view that broad vision requires that our Government should recognize the situation as it exists.

This course of action is entirely consistent with the policy which we have hitherto pursued. We are not involved in the discussion of strictly European problems, of which the payment of German reparations is one. It represents our willingness to make a contribution to the early restoration of world prosperity in which our own people have so deep an interest.

I wish further to add that while this action has no bearing on the conference for limitation of land armaments to be held next February, inasmuch as the burden of competitive armaments has contributed to bring about this depression, we trust that by this evidence of our desire to assist we shall have contributed to the good will which is so necessary in the solution of this major question.

Hoover Plan Welcomed By American Leaders In Trade and Finance

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, June 22—The wholehearted approval by many leaders of American industry and finance, as well as by politicians regardless of party, was accorded the proposal of President Hoover that a one-year holiday in foreign debt and reparations payments be declared.

Men of opinions as divergent as those of the head of a leading banking firm and a congressional insurgent agreed that Mr. Hoover's suggestion, if carried out, would be a step in the direction of the restoration of international confidence throughout the world, with the result that industrial recovery would be stimulated.

Owen D. Young, author of the reparations settlement plan, chairman of the board of the General Electric Company, which has large German interests, and a leader in many American enterprises, spoke strongly in favor of President Hoover's action.

"These are bad times in the world," said Mr. Young. "We have bad business and unemployment, bad temper and bad politics. Each reacts on the other so that many suffer from want and more from the fear of it. Bitterness and suspicion result.

"Naturally we are in the mood to arm, not disarm; to tear down, not to build up, and so, among other things we destroy our own prosperity. The silence of America at such a time would be most discouraging. Now she has spoken through the President. Persons of all parties stand by as they ought.

"The proposal to postpone all debt payments even for a year is not only the action of a wise creditor, but the helpful word of a great democracy. Coming at a time when we are all beginning to doubt whether a democracy could act promptly, wisely and helpfully, it is most encouraging.

"It is to be hoped that other governments can and will act also and that private interests with restored faith will be helpful, too. It only takes intelligence, courage and good will to make a prosperous world. We have the material things already. I heartily approve the President's action."

Thomas W. Lamont of J. P. Morgan & Co. also expressed his approval.

"The proposal of the American Government is a constructive one," he said, "and is certain to command the instant support of all those who desire to see stabler conditions established in the world at large, with resulting benefits to our own people."

"A wise step which should be helpful," was the comment of Charles E. Mitchell, chairman of the board of the National City Bank.

Albert H. Wiggin, chairman of the governing committee of the Chase National Bank, characterized President Hoover's action as "courageous."

"It goes without saying that debtors who are acting in good faith and earnestly trying to pay their debts ought, when necessary, to be given time," Mr. Wiggin declared. "It is not an extraordinary situation in private credit. The same rule applies to government credit. Mr. Hoover recognizes this and in a most courageous way puts it before the world and before Congress. He is entitled to the greatest credit and it should receive the indorsement of the entire country."

Paul M. Warburg, chairman of the board of the International Acceptance Bank, said the President's action was "constructive in the highest sense."

"It may mark the turning point in the economic disorganization menacing the entire world," he added. "The President's proposal will prove invaluable in restoring confidence and cheer among all struggling nations and may turn the world from the abyss toward which it was headed and pave the way for general business revival. The proposal cannot be too highly commended."

Frederic R. Coudert of Coudert Brothers, international lawyers, declared that the proposal "reasserts a necessary leadership for which the world has been waiting."

"The economic inter-dependence of the world is an obvious fact," said Mr. Coudert. "President Hoover's recognition of that fact by proposing a plan to relieve the intergovernmental debt will have a very wide effect in bettering general economic conditions. Those conditions are dependent not only upon the amount of obligations and the actual financial situation, but also upon mental factors.

"The undertaking by the United States will have a very great moral influence and will, I am sure, sustain those factors in Germany and in Europe which make for stability. In my opinion this is a most beneficent policy and one of the most important acts of our Government in some years past."

Reaction to Statement 'Gratifying' to Hoover

ORANGE, Va., June 22 (AP)—President Hoover was pleased yesterday at the reception accorded his proposal for a one-year moratorium on all intergovernmental debts.

Resting in the coolness of his mountain retreat near here, he received a large bundle of newspapers by airplane and was informed by telephone of the world's reaction.

It was said at the camp the President was "very much gratified" at the reports.

The day was spent quietly, Reed Smoot, chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, arrived in a White House automobile just before lunch, after a trip from his Utah home to the capital. He and the President immediately went into conference on the moratorium proposal and later the Senator announced his approval.

Couzens Backs Plan

DETROIT, June 22 (AP)—James Couzens, Senator from Michigan, announced Saturday he had given his approval to President Hoover's plan for a one-year suspension of all intergovernmental debts.

A statement by Mr. Couzens said:

"President Hoover called me by telephone Friday night and discussed the suspension of intergovernmental debts; I promised to support him in it at that time.

"The primary object of the measure, as I understood it, is to aid Germany's recovery by relieving her of the huge burden she carries in reparations.

"This and the fact that such action would greatly relieve the deplorable conditions of the South American countries led to my approval of the plan."

'Burden on Own People'

MEMPHIS, Tenn., June 22 (AP)—Before approving President Hoover's proposal to suspend payment of war debts for a year, Kenneth McKellar (D.), Senator from Tennessee, issued a statement last night saying he would have to see the benefits of the proposal to "our own sorely distressed and overburdened people."

"The burden of taxes, state, county and city, was never heavier, several million of our people are out of employment, others are at work part time, others at reduced pay. How are we to be benefited by this gift to other peoples? If we give up this $246,000,000, which the world concedes to be justly due us, we must make it good by putting additional tax burdens upon our own people."

Criticized by LaGuardia

NEW YORK, June 22 (AP)—Fiorello H. LaGuardia, representative independent Republican from New York, in a statement yesterday declared President Hoover's proposal to postpone payment of foreign debts for one year was "executive double crossing."

The statement said Congress was "hit below the belt" by the offer, and the President had "usurped unto himself . . . the legislative functions of Congress," since "in our day national expression is authoritative only when the representatives of the people have taken proper action."

'Wise and Helpful'

CHICAGO, June 22 (AP)—Gen. Charles G. Dawes, Ambassador to Great Britain, issued the following statement on President Hoover's plan for a one-year suspension of all international debts:

"President Hoover's proposal, made as it was in consultation with leaders of both political parties, represents a united American position. It is an augury of improved conditions here and abroad. I deem it wise and helpful in every way."

Black Assails Plan

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., June 22 (AP)—Hugo L. Black (D.), Senator from Alabama, Saturday characterized as "both amusing and tragic the activities of President Hoover to divert the minds of the people of the United States from their troubles to Europe's troubles."

COPPER AND TIN PRICES RISE

LONDON, June 22 (AP)—Copper and tin prices spurted today as the result of President Hoover's proposal to postpone war debt payments. Tin improved $18.34 per ton to a price of $852.44 per ton. Copper was up $12.99 to a price of $174.89 per ton.

Plan for Moratorium Paves Way for Success At Disarmament Parley

By ERWIN D. CANHAM

STAFF CORRESPONDENT OF THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

GENEVA, June 22—President Hoover has rescued the disarmament conference and performed an act of constructive statesmanship far transcending any immediate economic effects of his debts offer. So concludes international opinion which concentrates in Geneva.

While officials of the League of Nations share the tremendous satisfaction brought by President Hoover's offer to salvage Germany, and consequently the entire European economic life, they greet with greater satisfaction the broad political implications of his act. So long as the specter of German collapse and the resultant European breakdown hovered over the continent, it was freely recognized here that limitation of armaments was impossible.

Just as the imperative necessity of rescuing Germany made the Chequers conferences exclusively a financial affair, so it was feared the coming months, marked by Henry L. Stimson's visit, would concern the European financial plight alone. Now it is felt a lifeline has been thrown to Germany, which will restore confidence, and, while the practical details of the Hoover plans are being worked out, disarmament preparation can get genuinely under way.

Indeed it is recognized this was one of the aims of the American Government. Mr. Stimson's interviews in European capitals, it is now gratefully recognized, can concentrate upon the world's paramount problem, disarmament.

Nothing but limitation of armaments, it is reiterated here, can bring permanent economic recovery and political stability. Postponement of debt payments for one year brings temporary relief, but permanent rescue will come in proportion as limitation of armaments becomes effective. Therefore all eyes are turned ahead.

The American thesis, which combines a final solution of the debt question with genuine armament reductions, is sympathetically echoed here. Just as the American Government's submission of its armament figures one week ago put technical preparation for the conference on the right lines, so the Hoover debt declaration inaugurates a broader political preparation.

Speculations upon how far the Hoover offer will bring the United States back into European political circles are dismissed here as unwise. The mere effect of his act, in opening the door to disarmament preparation, is considered enough evidence of America's sincere interest in European political stabilization.

Meanwhile, with the debts question and the rescue of Germany on the way to temporary settlement, Geneva awaits Mr. Stimson's arrival with the keenest interest. It is not particularly regretted that he will not visit Geneva, for political views of nations originate not here, but in the individual capitals.

However, every step of his European journey will be followed closely, now that disarmament has become the keynote of his interviews. The League, which owes its inception to one American President, feels it has been given a second start along the path to success in its great task of preventing war, by another statesman in the White House.

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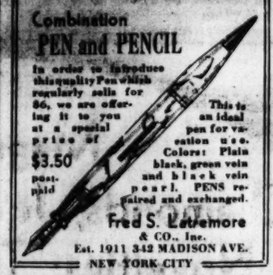

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CRISP
COTTONS

When the clever thing is to look crisp and cool, the assured girl has enough washable frocks to live the clock around. The Altman collection of imported and domestic linens and cottons includes weaves for every type of costume. Just a suggestion of the values while—

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At what time evening rates go into effect on out-of-town telephone calls? Evening rates apply from 7.00 to 8.30 P. M., on station-to-station calls and are about one-fourth less than day rates on distant calls.

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Cold Roast Shoulder of Lamb
Sliced Beets
Potato Salad
Rolls and Butter, 25c

A COOL PLACE TO DINE

Here you will find all the popular warm weather dishes—a large variety of freshly prepared salads served ice cold—numerous cold meats and salad combinations—crackers and milk—strawberry shortcake—iced tea—iced coffee—and that Big Bottle of Better Milk.

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Redleaf Cold Cream Soap . . . $1.59 dozen . . . $2 dozen grade.

Redleaf Hardwater Soap . . . $1.45 dozen . . . $2 dozen grade. Rose, lavender, bouquet.

Redleaf Bath Soap . . . 29c cake; $1.65 box of 6 cakes . . . 40c cake grade. Jasmin or sweet pea.

Redleaf Guest Soap . . . 74c box of 12 cakes . . . 10c cake grade. Jasmin or sweet pea.

Mayfair Toilet Soap . . . 50c box of 4 cakes . . . $1 box grade. Carnation or jasmin . . . in blue, rose, green or black.

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WORLD STOCKS RISE AS RESULT OF DEBT OFFER

New York, London, Paris and Other Centers Report Revival of Action

NEW YORK, June 22 (AP)—Caught up by the spirit of optimism that swept the world's markets today as a result of President Hoover's war debt moratorium proposal, Wall Street celebrated in characteristic fashion the appearance of the sunshine through the clouds of gloom.

The New York stock exchange experienced its busiest opening since the 1929 panic as leading stocks advanced $2 to $15 a share. Frenzied buying, much of it in large blocks, resulted in more than 1,000,000 shares being traded in the first half hour.

German bonds jumped from $10 to $40 per $1000 bond par value, and virtually every important commodity market in the country reflected the bullish interpretation placed on the President's proposal. Cotton in New Orleans and New York advanced about $2.50 to $3 a bale. Wheat rose 2½ cents a bushel in some cases.

It was a wild opening on the stock exchange. Shorts, badly pinched by the advance with which last week's trading was concluded, were thrown into renewed confusion by Mr. Hoover's announcement.

Blocks as large as 20,000 shares changed hands at advances running up to $15 and there was no let-up in the pace until the first half hour had been passed. The turnover during that period was 1,000,000 shares. Not in a long time had the market begun a trading day with so violent a rally.

When the first frenzied demands of the shorts had been satisfied, profits began to be taken quickly and reactions of a dollar or two from the early highs developed. However, the momentum of the advance was not so easily lost and by early afternoon another upward drive was in progress, although this, too, encountered a reaction as traders hastened to accept fat profits.

Stocks Bound 30 Points On Boerse in Germany

BERLIN, June 22 (AP)—"Not since Wall Street's "Black Friday" has there been such excitement on the Boerse. With the difference that today buyers were stampeding for shares instead of throwing them away, due to President Hoover's moratorium offer.

Leading shares bounded as much as 30 points at the opening and gains of 10 points were common throughout the list.

The general public, which has been keeping hands off stocks lately, jumped in and added to the embarrassment of bear speculators who were frantically trying to cover.

TOKYO, June 22 (AP)—Stocks rallied here today on the strength of President Hoover's announcement concerning a debt moratorium. The silk exchange was lively and showed good advances. Rice and cotton yarn stocks were noticeably active. Raw cotton yarns and silk quotations were strong on the Osaka share market.

SHANGHAI, June 22 (AP)—President Hoover's action on intergovernment war debts today caused a wave of optimism in the financial circles of the Far East. Bar silver jumped nearly 10 per cent in value, while gold bars, on the contrary, closed at 735 taels, as compared with a closing of 800 taels on Friday.

UNITED STATES RETAIL SALES $53,000,000,000

(Continued from Page 1)

The average American store does an annual business of $32,297.

Again the figures show that the great American family (averaging from 3 to 5 persons) makes retail purchases of from $1250 to $2000 annually. The average per capita purchases at retail amount to $407.52. Wide variations between states in retail purchases are seen on the per capita, as well as in other respects. They range from a minimum of $173 per capital in South Carolina to a maximum of $575 in California and New York.

The forgoing figures, it is explained, are based on a field canvass during 1930 of every city, town and rural area in the United States. The figures cover all stores, restaurants, filling stations, and other retail establishments except strictly service businesses.

Dr. R. J. McFall, chief statistician for distribution, supervised the census. With him were associated John Guernsey, in direct charge of the retail census and Charles D. Bonaman, in charge of the rural and agricultural distribution section. The present figures will be followed by statistics on wholesale distribution, and similar material to be issued shortly.

LONDON PLEASED BY U. S. ENTRY IN NEGOTIATIONS

(Continued from Page 1)

man reparations and Belgium £3,500,000.

But the shadow overcasting all discussion here on the revivifying influence which America's action will have on European and world recovery is France's attitude.

Will France join in a constructive collective policy to help Germany to help Europe and to help the world lift itself from financial abyss or will the Quai d'Orsay don the mantle of "splendid isolation" which has slipped so gracefully from the shoulders of the United States?

French Action Criticised

The Manchester Guardian deals with this phase of the problem without diplomatic gloves. French politicians, it asserts, have been ruthlessly pressing a policy of repression against its former enemies, and it points out, "At the moment when Austria's collapse was imminent French authorities dangled their participation in a loan like a carrot before a donkey—just out of reach."

While America under its own proposals would be forgoing for 1931 and 1932, £49,000,000, France, the largest reparation creditor, would be called upon to make a sacrifice of £20,000,000.

Opinion here is that Mr. Hoover's decisive action adds conclusive evidence to the conviction that Germany's present plight is essentially not of its own making and that the very premises on which the Young plan payments were devised has been rendered obsolete by the world depression which has followed in their wake.

But suspension of payments, assuming that France will coöperate, is not viewed here or on the continent as a solution of the basic problem. It is accepted eagerly and appreciatively as a much-needed breathing space during which the full implications of the world economic crisis may be examined and permanent avenues of escape explored.

Regarded As Step Only

The Financial Times, for example, suggests that it would be an excess of optimism for Mr. Hoover to anticipate that "recuperative forces already in motion in the United States will be freed from the retarding influences abroad" within 12 months. The President's plan, the Financial Times avers, is "palliative—not a cure. It will save the international system temporarily from strain, but will do nothing of itself to eradicate the disorder."

Suspension, it is widely agreed, must logically lead to revision, and it is believed that before many months an international conference must take place to reconsider the whole structure of war debts and reparations. Andrew W. Mellon, whose cabled reports from London are thought to have aided the President in his decision, is understood to be actively discussing this possibility in London.

Treaty Revision to Come, Sometime, Borah Says

BOISE, Ida., June 22 (AP) — The Idaho Statesman, in a copyright story, quotes William E. Borah, Senator from Idaho, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, as saying unless armaments in Europe are drastically reduced and reparations readjusted, a moratorium "would simply postpone the day of disaster."

Mr. Borah's statement says:

"It has been clear to me from the beginning that Germany could not pay the reparations assessed against her. They will have to be readjusted. If a moratorium is granted, it will give time to see the situation as it is and time to adjust matters.

"I feel that the moratorium ought to be limited to one year. If within that time armaments are drastically reduced and reparations readjusted recovery might well follow. But without disarmament and without readjustment of reparations, moratoriums simply postpone the day of disaster. Moratoriums are all right but these other things must follow before there can be anything but temporary relief in Europe.

"I am not overlooking the necessity for revision of the peace treaties but that will take time. Europe is not ready for that, but it will have to come."

Yale Work in Year To Cost $22,000,000

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW HAVEN, Conn., June 22—Yale University will spend about $22,000,000 in operating expenses and construction work during the present year, according to Thomas W. Farnam, associate treasurer and comptroller, in a statement outlining Yale's contribution to unemployment relief. Of this amount almost one-half will be devoted to salaries and wages, and the remainder to buildings.

The university is now giving employment to approximately 2745 skilled and unskilled laborers in construction and maintenance work. The number varies slightly from week to week but has averaged this figure for the past three months and is more likely to increase than to decrease during the present year, Mr. Farnam said. Almost $500,000 is paid to these workers each month in wages. Every effort is being made to employ permanent New Haven residents as far as possible.

At the present time 88 per cent of the workers on the pay roll are permanent residents of the city. Some of the contractors and subcontractors on construction work find it necessary to bring in a nucleus from their own permanent organization, Mr. Farnam said, but the university stipulates that wherever possible local workers shall be employed, and the university maintains a record of the residences of all who are employed.

There are now 700 men at work on the new quadrangles, 250 on the Payne Whitney Gymnasium, and 325 on the Graduate School. Smaller numbers are engaged on the old library, Sterling law buildings, Sterling hall of medicine extension, Bowers hall, the clinic building, divinity school, Briton-Hadden Memorial and Sheffield administration building. The construction bill of the university is now about $1,300,000 a month and it is expected that expenditures will continue on this scale throughout the year, Mr. Farnam said.

Library Workers' Back Tax Dropped

WORCESTER, Mass., June 22 (AP)—Thousands of employees of municipal libraries throughout the United States will be saved from paying back federal income taxes as result of a decision of the Board of Tax Appeals, Bureau of Internal Revenue at Washington, D. C., in a test case made by employees of the Worcester Free Public Library.

The ruling, it is [illegible], acting commissioner, was received Saturday by Librarian Robert K. Shaw and reversed the previous decision that library employees must pay not only income taxes for the present year but from 1928 to 1931 plus penalties and interest which would add about 75 per cent of the sum.

[illegible] with respect to the liability of employees of free public libraries, no attempt will be made to [illegible] them on the salaries for years prior to 1931, and before the end of the present calendar year it is hoped that a final and definite conclusion will be reached in the matter of compensation received by employees of free public libraries."

PARIS REGARDS DEBT HOLIDAY AS HEAVY LOAD

(Continued from Page 1)

Cabinet, along with leading financiers headed by Clement Moret, Governor of the Bank of France, are making exhaustive inquiries into possible consequences for France of the American proposal.

Talk of New Conference

No official declaration has yet been made, but France will undoubtedly make formal objection to the proposal that "unconditional" payments by Germany should be forfeited. Right to these payments will not be given up without demand for some sort of compensation, although what form this compensation might take remains problematical. There is some talk of calling a new international conference on debt and reparation questions which would even make a general survey of the economic situation in Europe, possibly in collaboration with the Briand Committee on European Union.

The closing paragraph of Mr. Hoover's declaration which linked the debt and reparations question with that of disarmament was not well received in France, except by the Socialists. It is felt that the United States, which spends more than any other country on armaments, has not the right to attempt to bring financial pressure on Europe in order to further the disarmament program.

Briand's Position Affected

Paradoxically enough, the Hoover declaration, which seems so completely in keeping with the world peace program outlined by Aristide Briand, may result in further weakening the position of the veteran Foreign Minister.

Launching of the Hoover proposal at this time came as a surprise to France and opinion is now inclined to consider it the culmination of a whole series of events whose interrelation has not hitherto been entirely clear.

The Hoover statement, it is said, was undoubtedly made as the result of Andrew W. Mellon's investigation in England, and the information given to the American Secretary of the Treasury concerning the German situation was conveyed to the British Government by the German ministers on their recent visit to England's conversations. France sees the German maneuver for a customs union with Austria as a first step toward political Anschluss.

Looking backward France sees the Germans as instigators in a gigantic plot against the Young plan, and Mr. Hoover's declaration as the culmination of their efforts.

Appearance of Isolation

In outstanding European events of recent months France appears to have been isolated. There is a feeling that the Ministry of Foreign Affairs has not kept a proper grip on the situation, and M. Briand is again accused of incapacity.

What the French official attitude will be in the situation remains to be seen. To adopt an isolated position of revolt against the Hoover proposal would be awkward. It would place France in the same position financially as if occupied militarily and politically during occupation of the Ruhr, says A. L. Jeune in, the Paris Matin. Merely to cling to the letter of treaties is not enough, says the same writer, since that is a negative attitude, while international politics is positive.

France will certainly cling to Mr. Hoover's statement that he proposes merely to suspend payments for one year, but if suspension accomplishes its object of alleviating the economic situation nobody will want to resume debt and reparation payments in full, and if it does not accomplish this object it may be said that the scheme has not had sufficient trial and should be continued. France is prepared to struggle step by step to retain all the advantages guaranteed by the Young Plan.

Difficult Phase Raised

If the great international conference which is being demanded in some quarters is summoned, the knotty problem of Oriental reparations, which caused so much difficulty at The Hague more than a year ago, may possibly be raised again.

Mr. Hoover's courage in daring to propose suspension of war debt collections while the United States budget shows a deficit and with the presidential campaign drawing nearer is widely commented upon, but it is felt he was wise in seizing the initiative before the situation in Germany led to primary action from that quarter.

By his action Mr. Hoover is thought to have abandoned the traditional American position that war debts have nothing to do with reparations. The theory may be clung to, but actions, it is held, are more important than words. Mr. Hoover, it is thought, has ignored the Young plan. France adheres to its provision concerning unconditional annuities until some appropriate compensation for such important sacrifices can be offered.

ARMAND FALLIERES HAS PASSED ON

MEZIN, France, June 22 (AP)—Armand Fallieres, former President of France, passed on today.

M. Fallieres was President of the Third French Republic from 1906 until 1913. Previously, he was president of the Senate and a minister in several cabinets. He was a confidante of the late King Edward of Great Britain, the Prince of Wales, now King George V, King Haakon of Norway and most of the crowned heads of Europe. As President he marked himself as a strict observer of constitutional prerogatives and presidential tradition. He contributed considerable to the establishment of the Entente Cordiale with Great Britain and helped to develop that into the triple alliance with Russia.

FERTILIZER TREATY SIGNED

LIMA, Peru, June 20 (By U. P.)—Unrestricted interchange of natural fertilizer between Peru and Chile is provided for by a treaty signed yesterday by Larco Herrera, the Peruvian Foreign Minister, and Conrado Rios Gallardo, the Chilean Ambassador.

Look for the Peacock trade mark—it symbolizes
STRUTWEAR HOSIERY
Styles for Men, Women and Children
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To Monitor Readers

The following reprints are typical of our carefully selected listings appearing regularly in the classified section of The Christian Science Monitor. Inquiries regarding these and other properties are invited—and we welcome the privilege of serving readers of the Monitor whenever possible, in any real estate problem.

WESTCHESTER—3 ACRES—AND A HOUSE. $4500—Ideal for summer or week-ends: near Croton Lake, on a hillside well back from the road, surrounded by fine estates; 3 acres of beautiful land and a small house; could be remodeled; a most desirable property at this price.

FARMHOUSE — ACREAGE — AND A BROOK — NEAR NEW YORK CITY. Seldom found! 28 acres of wild and beautiful rolling land, tarvgelial, everrunning brook, mill pond and waterfall, apple orchard, fruit trees, etc., and an old farm house, barn and other outbuildings; situated about 6 miles from Peekskill and reached by a good dirt road off a main highway; a bargain at $13,000; and a most desirable summer retreat for the individual or a genuine find for a possible "week-end lor cabin colony! Its rare charm and beauty can best be appreciated through a visit; see it by all means!

WHITE PLAINS, N. Y.—Attractive six-room white shingle cottage, colored tile bath, craftex finish throughout, two enclosed porches; on large plot 100x140; well planted with many fine large trees, shrubs, grape arbor, roses, beautiful flower garden; garage and chicken-house which could easily be converted into children's playhouse; enclosed on all sides by hedges and woven wood fence; quiet, refined neighborhood, convenient to school and station; owner needs larger home; $15,000, terms.

NEAR DARIEN, CONN. — Delightful small year-round Colonial home, studio and large barn with 3½ acres of beautiful land; many fruit and shade trees, colorful garden; secluded yet accessible for commutation; asking $18,500.

NEAR BRIARCLIFFE, N. Y. — An "Adirondack retreat," yet less than an hour from New York; ideal for those desiring complete seclusion and restfulness; 14 acres, high, heavily wooded land (giant hemlocks); protected on all sides; cottage with fireplace, flower garden, garage; extensive view over Croton Lake; private right of way; accessible to Bronx River Parkway; reasonable.

PELHAM MANOR, N. Y.—Owner moving west, must sacrifice attractive 9-room house, furnished or unfurnished; splendid location; convenient to schools, stations and country club; a fenced-in yard, ideal for children; beautifully landscaped and planted; a truly complete suburban home in perfect condition; owner paid $27,500; no reasonable offer refused.

IN THE HEART OF THE CATSKILLS! —Summer home complete with furnishings; over 225 acres including a mountain, 2 ponds, water reservoir and a palatial lodge; an indescribable view of towering mountains and wooded valleys; offered at $35,000, a fraction of its cost; thoroughly familiar with property and can guarantee its desirability; well worth a week-end trip of inspection; suitable for adult or children's camp.

GEORGE W. AHNER
WHITE PLAINS, N. Y.
TELEPHONE WHITE PLAINS 6417

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The American offers Security, Service and Convenience in all lines of Banking, Investment and Trusts.
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Send our your intimate invitations on Crane's Informals . . . invitations for small and informal dinners, for box parties and for bridge. Use the Informal when you wish to include a brief message with a gift. And it is perfect to acknowledge the many courtesies which call for a word of *written* appreciation . . . Ask your dealer to show you the Informal in Crane's Personal Selection Book together with dozens of other attractive papers. And when you choose your own paper ensemble, the Informal should be included. Eaton, Crane & Pike Company, Pittsfield, Massachusetts.

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The remaining stock embraces a gorgeous display of our larger and better pieces, including in particular, beautifully designed bracelets, brooches, pendants, watches and rings.

These more elaborate pieces are now within easy reach of your purse and will be, for the remaining days of this sale.

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Also AM-P-LAR, our latest sandwich
Sold at leading Soda Fountains and Luncheonettes in most cities and towns
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Quality is our motto.
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Enjoy your vacation more this year. Let Sportocular help you.
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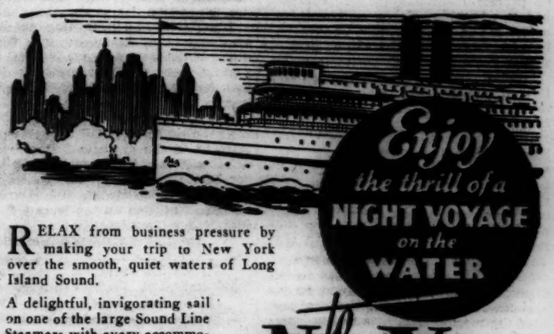

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RELAX from business pressure by making your trip to New York over the smooth, quiet waters of Long Island Sound.

A delightful, invigorating sail on one of the large Sound Line Steamers with every accommodation. Comfortable staterooms, all with hot and cold running water. Execllent meals at moderate prices. A choice of two routes.

FALL RIVER LINE—Special boat train with De Luxe Coaches leaves South Station every day at 5:00 p. m. (Eastern Standard Time), due Fall River Wharf 6:20 p. m. Steamer leaves 6:30 p. m., due Pier 14, North River, Fulton St., New York, at 6:00 a. m. Music, Dancing, Entertainment.

PROVIDENCE LINE—Train leaves South Station daily at 5:00 p. m. (Eastern Standard Time), due Providence 6:01 p. m. Free motor coach transfer to wharf. Steamer leaves 6:30 p. m., due Pier 14, North River, Fulton St., New York, at 6:00 a. m.

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Reservations and Tickets at South Station, Back Bay and Consolidated Ticket Office, 67 Franklin Street. Phone HUBbard 6800.

$5.50 via FALL RIVER
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NEW ENGLAND STEAMSHIP LINES

Remember

WAY BACK--WHEN THE PUG DOG AND LEG OF MUTTON SLEEVE HELD SWAY?

The days when the Pug Dog and Leg of Mutton Sleeve held sway were also the days of wastes and inefficiency in the old-time packing plant's utilization of animal fats.

In those days the fats from each class of animals remained in two general groups—edible and inedible. The sub-dividing or grading of edible hog fats, for example, was either overlooked or considered of insufficient commercial or household advantages to warrant the expense. All, regardless of operating source or degree of freshness, were converted into one grade of lard. A medium-quality product at best was the obvious result.

High-quality standards were further thwarted by the slow methods of rendering. Though lard fats deteriorate rapidly in the presence of moisture and atmospheric heat, the old-fashioned "wet" system allowed them to remain below sterilizing temperatures for hours while the huge rendering tanks were being filled and contents brought to the melting point. Seventy-two hours were usually required to complete a rendering operation. In the meantime, color, flavor and keeping qualities of product suffered.

Today, due to Armour's relentless search toward improvement, Armour lard fats are prepared under closest supervision and graded into no less than five distinct groups. Manufacturing and laboratory controls eliminate the antique methods which impaired quality and assure a distinct, uniform grade of lard from each group. And in six hours the entire job is finished!

Thus has the new Armour and Company not only developed the highest modern standards in lard quality, color and flavor, but has increased keeping qualities from thirty to fifty per cent—and greatly reduced rendering costs. Armour's "Star" Pure Lard is one of the brightest examples of Armour's skill in the manufacture of cooking fats. It is as amazingly different from the strong, yellowish lard of the "nineties" as the modern sleeveless dress is different from that which prevailed in the days of pug dogs.

THE NEW AND MODERN
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BETTER VALUES TO CUSTOMERS
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PUBLIC WORKS WITH WELFARE PLAN IS URGED

Cabot Speaks at Closing Session of Social Activity Group

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., June 22—Dr. Richard C. Cabot, of Boston, retiring president of the National Conference of Social Work, at the concluding session of its convention here Saturday, advocated a system of public works, initiated by various municipalities, with large relief programs for the thousands of charitable organizations in the United States, to help meet the present economic situation. National, industrial and state systems of unemployment insurance are needed badly, he insisted.

Richard K. Conant, Massachusetts Commissioner of Public Welfare, pointed out that development in public social work in many states during the last decade has been toward an adequate system of aid in the home.

Massachusetts had this system established on a state-wide basis so completely that in the unemployment emergency last winter no special relief measures were found necessary, he stated.

L. H. Luri, director of the Bureau of Jewish Social Research, has found a definite reaction against the theory of private responsibility for poverty. Many problems of dependency, he said, are due to the sense of insecurity growing out of lack of social and economic planning.

"Public relief for economically distressed persons had been increasing rapidly before the present depression," Mr. Luri pointed out. "The disabled, through industrial accidents, the handicapped, and, more recently, the aged have been among the groups for whom public responsibility has been assumed. If the present trend continues we may look for the general adoption of state-wide old-age relief programs. The steady but gradual extension of this theory of public responsibility indicates that the Government must assume new standards and responsibilities for relief far beyond the traditional poor law and almshouse systems."

In a discussion of immigrant contributions to American culture, Allen Eaton of the Russell Sage Foundation stated that any effort to bring about a wider appreciation of immigration gifts will be an "encouragement to that spirit of tolerance upon which the real spirit of America rests."

"We are apt to think of the immigrant as of one who emerges from a kind of vacuum. Let us not forget that he has a definite background which he must use as a part of his resistance against our increasingly insistent standardization. Every immigrant who comes to America brings a unique and helpful perspective that enables him often to see and to measure values as he could not have done without his experience. We have countless examples of how American life has been enriched and strengthened by those who have brought to our country that clear view which only distant and contrasting experience can give."

The speaker said that the German Turnerbunds, the Polish National Alliances, the Swedish Vasa Order and the Swedish Singing Society, the order of the Sons of Italy, the Greek Ahepa, were vital contributions to American culture.

Yale Group Plans Trip to North India

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW HAVEN, Conn., June 22—Yale University announced today that it is sending a research expedition to north India. It will be led by Dr. Hellmut de Terra, formerly of the University of Berlin, now research associate in geology at Yale. Other members of the party will be Mrs. de Terra, the expedition photographer; Dr. G. E. Hutchinson, a member of the Yale department of zoölogy, and George E. Lewis, fellow in vertebrate palæontology in the department of geological science at Yale. They will devote a year or more to exploring the geology, zoölogy and palæontology of the Himalayas and western Tibet.

"The importance of the Yale North India Expedition lies in the fact that the Himalayas and adjoining areas, including as they do portions of the world's highest and least explored mountain regions, offer a most promising field for geologic and zoölogic research," the University's announcement said. "Not only is a great part of its geologic history still unrevealed, but many of the geologic formations which build up its towering peaks never before have been systematically searched for palæontological treasure.

"Nor has anyone as yet traced the evidences for the relatively recent uplift of those highlands and the effects which this geological event must have exerted upon the evolution of ancient animal and plant life. The changes in this Himalayan region since the Pliocene epoch have been so profound that this area, perhaps even more than the northern Asiatic field, encourages the scientist to hope to find here evidence of man's development from ape-like creature to human being. Dr. de Terra, who will conduct the geological researches, is thoroughly familiar with the region to be studied. The scientific results of this journey will be published late this year."

Washington Topic Of Essay Contest

Two prizes of $100 each and two of $60 each, for the first and second best essays of "George Washington as Military Commander" and "George Washington's Relations With the Congress of the United States, 1789 to 1797," are offered to graduates of the Boston public high or Latin schools. The contest, sponsored by the Old South Association, is open until Jan. 15, 1932. Winners will be announced at the society's annual Washington's Birthday observance on Feb. 22, 1932.

Participants, whether winners or not, will be eligible to membership in the Old South Historical Society.

For the last 50 years, similar prizes have been offered annually based on a foundation by the late Mrs. Mary Hemenway. The purpose is to encourage the study of American history in the public schools in order to maintain good citizenship. Awards are made on the amount of historical knowledge and thought displayed in the essays rather than literary excellence.

Additional information relative to the contest may be obtained from the Old South Association at the Old South Meeting House.

LAURENCENA ELECTED

BUENOS AIRES, June 19 (By U. P.)—Eduardo Laurencena was elected president of the anti-personalista faction of the Radical Party yesterday. The anti-personalistas favor coöperation with the present revolutionary government.

Farm Board's Only Business Helping the Farmer, Hyde Says

Secretary of Agriculture in Radio Address Attacks Allegations That Board Is Driving Private Activities Out of Business and Reviews Accomplishments

SPECIAL FROM THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BUREAU

WASHINGTON, June 22—The Federal Farm Board is not in business, Arthur Hyde, Secretary of Agriculture, declared here Saturday in a nation-wide radio address in which he told of the far-flung and important services of his great department.

Allegations that the farm board is driving private business out of existence, Mr. Hyde charged, are unfounded accusations raised by opponents of the agency for the purpose of hampering its work.

The farm board is in the business of putting the farmer in business, Mr. Hyde explained. Its purpose is to enable the farmer to sell his produce coöperatively at the best price he can get.

"And why not," Mr. Hyde demanded. "It is his crop. He has produced it. Nobody is clothed with divine right or vested with authority to sell it for him. If there is anything new or revolutionary about this, the novelty is due solely to the fact that it is farmers who are organizing. Business, finance, labor did it many years ago."

"Stereotyped" Criticism

Another criticism that Mr. Hyde characterized as "stereotyped" and which he declared was unfounded is the claim that the farm board has lost $500,000,000 by its operations. Mr. Hyde held that it cannot be accurately asserted that the board has lost any money.

The total amount that the board has to "risk," he explained, is approximately $400,000,000. For this money it has thousands of bales of cotton, millions of bushels of wheat and the pledge of credit of many organizations.

"No one," Mr. Hyde said, "can foretell what the final accounting will be. If it were necessary to liquidate on the present market, there would be a large loss on the face of the paper transactions, but when benefits already achieved for agriculture are balanced against any probable loss of funds, the balance on today's market would be a gain for American farmers."

Great achievements have been effected in the two years of its existence, Mr. Hyde said of the Farm Board. The membership of coöperative associations has increased 30 per cent, and farmer-owned coöperatives have marketed six times as much produce as they ever did before.

The object of the farmer-owned coöperatives, Mr. Hyde said, was to make profits for its producer members. As an example of how this has worked he cited the instance of the farmers national grain corporation which forced up the price of wheat last year by from 7 to 10 cents a bushel.

"These constructive activities of the farm board," Mr. Hyde claimed, "will never make a tall headline on the front page of the newspapers. They are not dramatic. They are the slow, steady piling of brick on brick and stone on stone which are slowly but surely building for agriculture great service institutions. They are mobilizing the economic power of American farmers for collective planning, collective selling and united action.

Economic Equality

"When the record of this Administration is finally written, it will be set down that President Hoover not only recommended and approved the law creating the Federal Farm Board, armed with broad powers and $500,000,000 to be devoted to achieving economic equality for agriculture through organization, but that he has approved $85,000,000 for loans to farmers in the drought area; that he has approved many other millions for agricultural purposes, and that these are larger sums than have ever before been directed to the solution of the social and economic problems of agriculture in the history of the world.

"It will also be clear that he has recommended and approved other hundreds of millions for public works to relieve unemployment. Herbert Hoover has organized and directed the greatest drive against distress ever undertaken by any Government on the earth. Has it availed anything? Let me remind you that under distress conditions so acute as to cause political revolutions in many of the nations of the earth and violent changes in many others, the United States of America has thus far met and weathered the stress without even a strike."

In discussing the work of the Farm Board, Mr. Hyde explained that it was an independent agency, but its activities were closely related to those of the Agriculture Department. The two were together in closest coöperation, Mr. Hyde said.

The Agriculture Department's work is manifold and far-reaching, Mr. Hyde declared. Among its major activities it covers such fields as weather reporting, forestry, public roads, sanitation, pure food supervision, crop reporting, agricultural statistics, home economics, plant experimentation and drought relief.

In this last work the department in expending a congressional appropriation of $65,000,000 for farmer loans, extended such credit to 385,000 growers for a total of $47,500,000, approximately $130 each.

Field of Good Roads

In the field of good roads, Mr. Hyde said, as a result of increased appropriations over $289,000,000 worth of good road building is in progress, giving more than 100,000 men direct employment and over 200,000 others part-time work.

"We estimate that in all, 590,000 men have been given employment, wholly or partially in consequence of these emergency funds," Mr. Hyde said. "The forest service, with its funds, has given preference to men with families, and has given part-time employment to about 20,000 men. The biological survey and bureau of plant industry have given work to 1600 more.

"Prior to 1929, our normal federal aid roads funds had been $75,000,000. Another $50,000,000 was added for the year 1931. To speed up employment, the President directed that the whole fund be immediately allotted to the states for road construction. President Hoover gave the program another boost by recommending a further emergency appropriation of $80,000,000 to be loaned to the states, so that they could match federal funds already available. Another $9,000,000 was added for forest roads and trails, and for roads across public lands.

"In many other ways than can be detailed here the Department of Agriculture is a great educational, research and service institution, not alone for farmers, but for every citizen of the nation. The service of the Weather Bureau transcends the interests of farmers alone. It warns ships at sea and airplanes on land of approaching storms, as well as warning farmers of impending frosts. The Bureau of Public Roads serves everybody. In research as to nutritive values of foods, the Bureau of Home Economics is thinking of all our people, not farmers alone. In establishing game refuges and protecting migratory wild fowl, the Bureau of Biological Survey is conserving wild life for all nature lovers.

"Nevertheless, our fundamental job is agriculture. Our thoughts are first of all of ways and means to help the farmer solve his problems—problems of the kind and volume of his crops; problems of production; problems of organization and management; problems of marketing. Our quest for answers to these problems takes us into the realms of business, of economics and nearly every known science."

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House Saturday and Sunday were the following:

Mrs. Alice Brening, Chicago, Ill.
C. L. Brening, Chicago, Ill.
Mrs. Jessie B. Schmidt, Chicago, Ill.
Miss Sue Edmunds, Birmingham, Ala.
Miss Blanche Evans, Birmingham, Ala.
Miss Pearl Evans, Birmingham, Ala.
Miss Annie Watts Howle, Birmingham, Ala.
Frank E. Fiqrea, Los Angeles, Calif.
Norma Bridgeworth, Yonkers, N. Y.
Mrs. Hazel Bripe, Yonkers, N. Y.
William K. Brice, Yonkers, N. Y.
Mrs. R. L. Grootemaat, Menomonee Falls, Wis.
R. L. Grootemaat, Menomonee Falls, Wis.
M. Blanche McMullen, Philadelphia, Pa.
Miss Elsie R. Paulsen, Chicago, Ill.
Howard T. Cooley, New York, N. Y.
Mrs. Rose E. Gan, New York, N. Y.
Mrs. Lela P. Smith, Cleveland, O.
Miss Una E. Beed, Cleveland, O.

SUNDAY

Katherine Marie Wilson, Berkeley, Calif.
Buddy Wilson, Berkeley, Calif.
Mrs. Alice K. Wilson, Berkeley, Calif.
Clare W. Wilson, Berkeley, Calif.
Leigh Rae Wilson, New York, N. Y.
Sam Davis, San Francisco, Calif.
James Savage, Brazil, Ind.
Mrs. C. M. Boley, Brazil, Ind.
Martha Savage, Brazil, Ind.
Mayme Gardner, Brazil, Ind.
Catherine H. Loomis, Cleveland, O.
Mrs. J. J. Hatz, Albany, N. Y.
Hannah H. Gaylor, Cleveland, O.
Jack Gaylor, Cleveland, O.
Kate H. Comins, St. Francois, Mo.
W. H. Comins, St. Francois, Mo.
W. H. Comins Jr., St. Francois, Mo.
Amy T. Davies, Columbus, O.
Mrs. Elsa J. Walbo, Minneapolis, Minn.
Mrs. H. B. Slows, Detroit, Mich.
Elizabeth Pereue, Frankfort, Mich.
Josephine Pereue, Frankfort, Mich.
Benjamin C. Averill, Haverhill, Mass.
Charlotte P. Pereue, Frankfort, Mich.
Emil J. Bader, Zurich, Switzerland
Margaret Edwards, Jersey City, N. J.
Uffredo L. Edwards, Jersey City, N. J.
P. I. Edwards, Jersey City, N. J.
P. L. Esternaux, New York, N. Y.

Whiting Takes Gift for 'Stump'

Restoration of the ancient and historic landmark at Boston, Eng., the cracked and crumbling fourteenth century St. Botolph Tower, otherwise known as the Stump, is to be aided by a gift of more than $55,000, including interest, which was contributed by citizens of Boston, Mass., as a tercentenary gesture of international good will. The fund was raised under the direction of a committee headed by Allan Forbes of the State Street Trust Company.

Walter R. Whiting of Hingham, Mass., representing the committee, is to present a check for the money on July 8. He sailed from Boston, Mass., yesterday on the White Star Line steamer Baltic, for that purpose. The fund is to be presented to the Archbishop of Canterbury. His Worship, Reuben Salter, who was Mayor of Boston, Eng., in 1930 and came to this city to participate in tercentenary observances is to join in acknowledging the gift from new Boston to old Boston.

Mr. Whiting is a descendant of the Rev. Samuel Whiting, an early settler of Boston, Mass., who came from Boston, Eng. The presentation will be made at a "Thanksgiving Service" to be attended by all the ecclesiastical and civic officials of Boston, Eng., and vicinity. About $50,000 was raised in the English community, where the population is about 17,000, as a start to restore the church itself. This work is now understood here to have been completed. Other money raised in England with contributions from Boston, Mass., makes possible the restoration of the tower.

NAUTILUS TOWED INTO CORK HARBOR

CORK, Irish Free State, June 22 (AP)—The submarine Nautilus, under command of Sir Hubert Wilkins, arrived at the outer harbor today in tow of the U. S. S. Wyoming.

The arrival of the Nautilus concluded a 17-day trip across the Atlantic on the first lap of a projected undersea cruise to the north pole.

CRACK TEMPLAR UNITS READY FOR DRILL CONTESTS

Twenty Teams to Compete for Honors During the Triennial Conclave

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., June 22—Twenty crack Knights Templar marching units have registered for participation in the spectacular competitive drill events during the triennial conclave here this week.

Ivanhoe Commandery of Milwaukee, which captured first honors at the Detroit conclave three years ago, again has entered the lists. Two others, California Commandery of San Francisco, which placed second, and the Gold West Commandery of Los Angeles, which was awarded third place in Detroit, will press the leader for prime honors. Perry Winslow Weidner, incoming Most Eminent Grand Master, is a member of the Los Angeles team.

The drills are based largely on regulations of the United States infantry and due to the fact that 10 of the entering teams this year were among the 12 which contested three years ago, judges will call for intricate maneuvers to provide a refined basis for determining degrees of proficiency.

Each drill team is composed of 24 Knights, four guides, two lieutenants and a captain. Seven judges will score the teams.

Other drill teams have been entered from Chicago, Indianapolis, Sioux City, Ia.; Emporia and Wichita, Kan.; Kansas City, Mo.; Augusta and Portland, Me.; Lansing, Mich.; Akron, O.; Oklahoma City and Okmulgee, Okla.; Fort Worth, Tex., and Madison, Wis. Two days have been set apart for the drills, which will be held in the municipal auditorium.

The opening day's conclave Saturday was signalized with a dinner in honor of William L. Sharp, Grand Master, and other officers of the Grand Encampment. Tables were arranged to form a Cross of Salem, the insignia of the Grand Master. A Cross of Salem 54 feet long, made of more than 5000 peonies, was a feature of the decoration. A silver service was presented to Grand Master Sharp. Guests were welcomed by James Degarmo, Minnesota Grand Commander. A button pressed by the Grand Master during the dinner illuminated the decorations on Nicollet Avenue.

The organization of Knights Templar with a membership of 460,000, stand as a constructive force among the worth-while fraternal groups of the United States, Mr. Sharp said. The members exercised a far-reaching influence for the betterment of civic and social conditions in every community it has representation, he added.

A feature of the street exercises was the unveiling of a large American flag, 86 feet wide, 170 feet long, weighing a ton, and covering a goodly portion of the front of a Nicollet Avenue store. The flag is longer by 35 feet than the one hung in Detroit three years ago.

Heating Engineers Discuss Problems

Systems of heating and ventilating in hot or cold weather will be discussed at the annual summer session of the American Society of Heating and Ventilating Engineers, opening at the New Ocean House in Swampscott today.

Willis H. Carrier, chairman of the board of the Carrier Engineering Corporation, Newark, N. J., will preside at the meetings and Col D. S. Boyden is chairman of the local committee on arrangements.

Today's business will be devoted to the meetings of special committees and the regular technical sessions will be held on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday. It is expected that between 250 and 300 guests will attend.

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WIDE SUPPORT PROMISED FOR RETAIL MEETING

Third Conference on Distribution to Be Held in Boston in September

Nation-wide support of the third annual conference on retail distribution, to be held in Boston Sept. 14-16, has been pledged, it was announced today by Daniel Bloomfield, manager of the Retail Trade Board of the Boston Chamber of Commerce. The conference is known as the "Williamstown of Merchandising" and is under auspices of the Retail Trade board, in coöperation with schools, colleges, trade and civic organizations.

Plans are nearing completion for the next conference, said Mr. Bloomfield, in announcing the long list of organizations that are coöperating with the board in this year's conference. Subjects and speakers are to be announced shortly, he said. Leading men of the field of distribution will discuss problems relating to their varied lines of endeavor. The conference is to be held at the University Club, Boston.

In addition to the Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration, Boston University College of Business Administration and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, the coöperating organizations include the Universities of Chicago, Michigan, Buffalo, Pittsburgh, Oregon, Wisconsin, Nebraska, Texas and Denver.

Also included among the educational supporters of the conference are: Columbia University, Amos Tuck School of Administration and Finance of Dartmouth College, Wharton School of Finance and Commerce of the University of Pennsylvania, Ohio State University, Stanford University, Northwestern University, New York University, Simmons College, Prince School of Store Service and Education and Babson's Institute.

Trade groups coöperating, said Mr. Bloomfield, include: Advertising Federation of America, National Retail Dry Goods Association, Garment Retailers of America, and 11 similar bodies. Finally, the Associated Industries of Massachusetts, Industrial Committee of the New England Council New England Retail Clothiers and Furnishers Association, the New Bedford Board of Commerce, and the Chambers of Commerce of Springfield, Worcester, Hartford, Providence, New Haven, Lynn, Waltham, Gloucester, Fitchburg, Holyoke, and Concord, N. H.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Boston School Committee: Special meeting, Administration Building, 15 Beacon Street, 6:30.

Regimental review, 241st Coast Artillery (HD) Regiment, Boston Common, 8.

American Society of Heating and Ventilating Engineers: Reception and dance in connection with annual convention, New Ocean House, Swampscott, 8:30.

Hotel Statler: Dinner, New York Credit Men, Georgian Room.

Theaters

Metropolitan—"Daddy Long Legs" (film), continuous.

Fine Arts—"The Village of Sin" (film).

EVENTS TOMORROW

New England Water Works Association and Boston Society of Civil Engineers: Annual outing, with games, entertainment, and dinner, Sandy Burr Country Club, Cochituate Road, Wayland, all day.

American Society of Heating and Ventilating Engineers: Meeting, Dr. Paul Wakefield, speaker; Boston City Club, 14 Somerset Street, 12:15.

American Society of Heating and Ventilating Engineers: Technical session; games and entertainment, New Ocean House, Swampscott, all day.

CURRENT EXHIBITIONS

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Open weekdays except Monday 10 to 5. Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries at 11 o'clock. Special exhibitions; bookplates by Sidney Lawton Smith, recent gift of Mr. J. M. Andreini; chiaroscuro woodcuts, early Italian engravings; modern French paintings lent by John T. Spaulding, through September; loan exhibit of water colors by Winslow Homer; nineteenth century landscapes and seascapes; British mezzotint portraits.

Fogg Art Museum, corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Open weekdays, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5; admission free. English water colors of the early nineteenth century, including examples by Turner and Ruskin; French drawings; etchings, engravings, woodcuts and lithographs by Italian and German artists of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries; eighteenth century English etchings and nineteenth century lithographs; pieces by Rembrandt, Nanteuil, Whistler, Meryon and Schongauer.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court—Open on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 10 to 4; admission fee 50c; Sundays from 1 to 4, admission free.

Children's Museum of Boston, Olmsted Park, Jamaica Plain—Open weekdays, 9 to 5; Sundays and holidays, 1:30 to 5. Japanese engagement gifts, presented by Buddhist Museum for Children, Kyoto.

Children's Art Center, 36 Rutland Street—Water colors by Arthur Corsini.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Decorative paintings of the eighteenth century by English and continental masters.

Casson Galleries, 575 Boylston Street—Etchings in color by D. P. Tyson.

Guild of Boston Artists, 162 Newbury Street—Annual spring exhibit of paintings, miniatures, sculpture and etchings by members. Through June 30.

Doll & Richards, 138 Newbury Street—Bronzes by Richardson White. Through June 27.

Goodspeed's Book Shop, 7 Ashburton Place—Prints, maps and paintings. Through June 30.

Goodman-Walker Print Shop, 607 Boylston Street—Tempera paintings by Emanuele Romano. Through June 27.

Schervee Studios, 665 Boylston Street—Etchings and engravings about ships and the sea. Through June 30.

Print Corner, Hingham Center—Etchings by A. Hugh Fisher. Through June 30.

Fitchburg Art Center, Fitchburg—Drawings from various periods and countries.

Currier Gallery of Art, Manchester, N. H.—Loan exhibition of oils by contemporary Americans, including Walter Ufer, water colors by George Pearse Ennis, etchings by Albert Sterner, early American glass.

Art Association, 76 Bellevue Avenue, Newport, R. I.—Paintings by Beatrice Kendall. Through July 2. Contemporary French engravings. Through July 2.

Motion Pictures

Fine Arts Theater

The Fine Arts Theater increasingly lives up to its name. For some time now Manager George Kraska has been entertaining his Sunday afternoon patrons with half-hour musicales. This week, in addition to a petit concert of chamber music for two violins, played by Einar Hansen (of the Boston Symphony Orchestra) and Stanley Benson, with Shari de Lys at the piano, the audience was invited to make a little summer excursion into still another branch of art. Lobby and stairway are lined with paintings by the Hungarian artist, Ernst de Nagy, who is making a world tour with his pictures. This is their first public showing in America. They give a warm and intimate touch to this progressive little theater.

The motion picture of the week is a silent film of Tolstoyan flavor, made by Amkino under Soviet auspices. It is the first film out of Russia to be directed by a woman, and for sensitiveness of direction it has scarce an equal. Despite the English title, "The Village of Sin," it is not so sinful as it sounds. It is a story of peasant life on the wide Russian lands, of simple folk who make mistakes and suffer for them. They live and work in a world of beauty (though they may be quite unaware), of shining wheat fields and far-flung skies and little thatched cottages in narrow lanes. Their workaday dress is a marvel of costuming—the embroideries and materials a textile show in themselves.

The Vasilissa, a secondary character (let's not go into consonantal surnames) has a flashing smile and a stick-to-it little jaw that serve well to bring out her innate strength and fineness of purpose. She has the clearest, steadiest eyes on the screen. One cannot think of her as playing a part. Anna, the heroine, has a more obscure appeal—her simplicity borders on the vacuous. The men are markedly differentiated. In their unfamiliar dress, with their unusual customs, they are far more real than the overdressed lords and theatrical types of Hollywood. The coarse-featured servant is heartily done. Even the little mother has a quaint vagueness, a mobile expressiveness that is captivating. It may be due to a weakness for imported cinema, but we should pronounce it very nearly an all-star production.

As for the photography, it is true picture making. There are bucolic scenes of Arcadian loveliness—the wheat field sequence a revelation of natural beauty, the imagery imaginative but direct and telling. Yes, "The Village of Sin," like most Russian motion pictures, is somber. Its story is serious, reflective. Humor glints infrequently but with the greater charm of the unexpected. And yet it is absorbing, poignant, disclosing more than meets the eye, partly because of the idyllic countryside, partly because of the famous Russian naïveté, but chiefly because the director, Madame Preobrezhenskaya "intimates the whole, and says the smallest part."

The flaw in a superior afternoon was the "radio voice of the Hearst Metronome News Service." The pictures are interesting, but the speaker's "line" is out of keeping with the Fine Arts atmosphere. He lisps in puns, for too evidently puns are all that come. And he does it in a way that is less ingratiating than it is intended to be. M. L.

Monitor News on Air Daily From WHDH

AROUND the world of news in 15 minutes is featured by The Christian Science Monitor in its daily broadcast from Station WHDH (361 meters-830 kilocycles). This program, entitled "The Monitor Views the News," is given each weekday at 6:30 p. m. (E. D. T.)

Another Traffic Lights Unit On

Unit No. 2 of Boston's traffic light control system, extending from Tremont Street on Massachusetts Avenue to Beacon Street, was officially put into operation yesterday morning, with Mayor James M. Curley pulling the switch that started the lights working. The automatic controls, located in the basement of the new fire alarm station in the Fenway, and the controls handling Unit No. 1 in City Hall Annex, are said to be the only ones in the country which operate without an attendant.

Actual tests made by Mayor Curley, city officials and members of the Massachusetts Avenue Association in an automobile traveling over the route, proved that under normal conditions, one starting on the green light at Beacon Street may drive beyond Tremont Street without a stop at 20 miles an hour.

Completion of unit No. 2 in Boston's program of traffic control gives the city one of the finest administrative setups in the United States, John F. Hurley, traffic engineer for the City of Boston, said. Since the establishment of the Boston Traffic Commission, said to be the first organization in the country to have complete control over a city's traffic, there has been a 70 per cent reduction of accidents at intersecting streets, Mr. Hurley reports.

The lights in unit No. 1, which cover the down-town area of Boston, have handled traffic in a remarkably efficient manner, Mr. Hurley said, and have not been out of commission since they started on July 20, last year.

Work will begin today on [illegible] of the city's traffic system, according to Mr. Hurley.

FERRELL TO RETIRE FROM MASONIC OFFICE

The Rev. Dudley H. Ferrell, Past Grand Master and for the last five years Relief Commissioner of the Grand Lodge of Massachusetts, A. F. & A. M., will retire on July 1 to devote his whole attention to the work of the Second Church (Unitarian), Beacon Street, and Audubon Road, Boston, the pastorate of which he accepted a year or more ago.

Mr. Ferrell also headed the educational and service departments of the Grand Lodge. This work has developed so extensively that it will be divided into three separate sections. Arthur D. Prince, Past Grand Master, is to become Relief Commissioner, Ralph Lowe Jr. of Milton, Past District Deputy Grand Master, is to head the educational division and Philip McCurdy of Springfield is to have charge of the service work.

'Covered Wagon' Heading for West

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BROCKTON, Mass., June 22—A modernized covered wagon left Brockton, Saturday afternoon, heading westward over the 100-year-old trial of John Mason Peck, pioneer missionary of the Baptist Home Mission Society. The send-off was one of the features of the opening of the centennial celebration of the Baptist Home Mission Society.

The conventional covered wagon has been altered in this case by the addition of rubber tires and a lubricating system, and the motive power is furnished by a gasoline engine. It is scheduled to arrive in Oregon in the fall of 1932, passing southward to Mississippi, and thence westward along the winding trail of earlier years. Revivalist meetings will be held along the way.

Baptist Home Mission work in America began with the organization of the Massachusetts Baptist Missionary Society in 1802, and it is in recognition of the leading part played by Baptists from this State that the centenary commemoration has begun in Massachusetts.

Tonight at the Pops

RUSSIAN PROGRAM

"Le Coq d'Or," Wedding March ..... Rimsky-Korsakoff
"Scheherazade," "The Prince and the Princess" ..... Rimsky-Korsakoff
"The Fire Bird," Berceuse ..... Stravinsky
"Prince Igor," Polovetzkian Dances ..... Borodin
"Swan Lake," Suite. Scene—Dance of the Swans—Csardas ..... Tchaikovsky
Fifth Symphony, Second Movement. Andante cantabile ..... Tchaikovsky
"Marche Slave" ..... Tchaikovsky
Prelude in G minor ..... Rachmaninoff
"Dubinushka," Russian Folk Song. Arranged by Jacchia
"Panaderos," Spanish Dance ..... Glazounoff

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

Boston and Vicinity: Fair tonight and Tuesday morning, possibly followed by showers in late afternoon or night; not much change in temperature; gentle variable winds.

Maine: Partly cloudy tonight and Tuesday; probably showers in west portions Tuesday; not much change in temperature.

Connecticut, Rhode Island, Vermont and Rhode Island: Partly cloudy tonight and Tuesday; probably showers in west portions Tuesday; not much change in temperature.

[illegible] Fair tonight and Tuesday; moderate northeast winds over north portions and light over south portions and parts overnight and Tuesday, with probably local showers Tuesday.

[illegible] Fair tonight and Tuesday; not much change in temperature.

[illegible] Fair tonight and Tuesday; moderate northeast winds.

[illegible] Fair tonight and Tuesday; moderate northeast winds.

[illegible] Fair tonight and Tuesday; moderate northeast winds

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

COCHET BEATEN IN FIRST ROUND

Nigel Sharpe Eliminates World's Leading Tennis Player at Wimbledon

WIMBLEDON STADIUM, Eng., June 22 (AP)—Henri Cochet, the world's leading tennis player, was eliminated from the Wimbledon championships today by the comparatively unknown Nigel Sharpe of Great Britain, in straight sets. The scores were 6—1, 6—3, 6—2.

England's elusive summer arrived just in time today for the opening of the championships, a hot sun beating down into the big stadium as Francis X. Shields, of New York, and P. D. B. Spence, the South African, took the famous center court for their first-round match. Shields, who is leader of the United States Davis Cup squad, won in straight sets, 6—1, 6—1, 6—2.

It was an auspicious bow for the American youngster on the famous center court where the great of tennis have trod.

He played with languid ease against the experienced South African, winning as he pleased. It was only by flashes of a fierce service that Spence was able to take the four games young Shields allowed him. The New York youngster's ground strokes were near perfection and the swiftness of his service was reminiscent of "Big Bill" Tilden.

John W. Van Ryn of Philadelphia also advanced easily to the second round, defeating F. Schaeffter of Jugoslavia, 6—0, 6—2, 6—1.

Sidney B. Wood Jr. romped through his match with R. Singh of India, for the third American straight set victory. The scores of the Wood-Singh match were 6—4, 6—2, 6—4.

Christian Boussus, leading younger player of France, had a fight on his hands with Louis Raymond, ranking South African, to win 7—5, 6—0, 8—6. The summary:

MEN'S SINGLES—First Round

Francis X. Shields, U. S. A., defeated Dr. P. D. B. Spence, South Africa, 6—1, 6—1, 6—2.
John W. Van Ryn, Philadelphia, defeated F. Schaeffter, Jugoslavia, 6—0, 6—2, 6—1.
Lucillo De-Castillo, Argentina, defeated Della Porte, Great Britain, 6—3, 6—4, 6—3.
Nigel Sharpe, Great Britain, defeated Henri Cochet, France, 6—1, 6—3, 6—2.
Christian Boussus, France, defeated Louis Raymond, South Africa, 7—5, 6—0, 8—6.
G. P. Hughes, Great Britain, defeated P. F. Glover, Great Britain, 6—1, 6—4, 6—3.
S. B. Wood Jr., U. S. A., defeated R. Singh, India, 6—4, 6—2, 6—4.
Fred J. Perry, Great Britain, defeated J. Cummins, Great Britain, 6—1, 6—3, 6—3.
A. Brown, Great Britain, won from B. C. Law, Great Britain, 7—5, 7—5, 7—5.

SLOOP SIREN FIRST AT MICHIGAN CITY

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MICHIGAN CITY, Ind., June 22—In the annual race of the Columbia Yacht Club from Chicago to Michigan City, Ind., the outstanding winners were Siren, the "Q" sloop owned by A. E. Karas of the Chicago Yacht Club, and Intrepid, "P" sloop owned by H. G. Eckstein Jr., of the same club. The former made the run 32 miles from the Van Buren Street gap in Chicago in 5h. 8m. 7s., and the latter in 6h. 49m.

Class A cruisers, universal yawls, ketches and schooners followed the lead of A. Bagheera, owned by R. P. Benedict of the Jackson Park Yacht Club, which made the distance in 5h. 31m. 1s. Class B cruisers were led by Katinka, owned by O. C. Schoenwerk of the C. Y. C.

Class C cruisers were led by Cynthia, owned by J. L. Williamson of the C. Y. C. Class Y was won by Albert IV, owned by C. D. Wyman of the C. Y. C. Class S was won by Orn, owned by G. G. Davis, C. Y. S. Seawanhaka sloops were beaten by Edith II, owned by Robert Willamson of the J. P. Y. C.

SHELBOURNE DEFEATS ARMY

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WESTBURY, L. I., June 22—Shelbourne advanced to the final round of the Westbury Challenge Cup polo competition at the Meadow Brook Club field Saturday, defeating the United States Army team, 12 to 6.

COLLEGE BASEBALL RESULTS

Dartmouth 8, Amherst 2.
Yale 13, Princeton 6.

Amusements

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Presented by KATHARINE CORNELL
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Empire Thea., Bway-40 St. Mts. Wed., Sat. Evs. 8:40

Ed Dudley Wins Western Open Golf

DAYTON, O., June 22 (AP)—Big Ed Dudley of Wilmington, Del., captured the western open golf championship by four strokes Saturday, after giving the balloon ball four merry rides.

Taming the larger ball with an unusual and consistent brilliancy, Dudley tourned the heavily trapped Miami Valley Golf Club fairways with cards of 69—70—70—71 to pile up a 72-hole total of 280, four shots lower than Walter C. Hagen of Detroit, the runner-up. It was the fourth lowest total since the western open began in 1899 and four strokes under par for the distance.

Seventeen birdies gave Dudley more than enough insurance for the 11 holes on which he required extra strokes. He was the "big shot" of the three-day tournament almost all the way, landing one behind at the end of the first 18-hole round and taking the lead and stretching it the rest of the journey.

Seven shots away from the new champion and three away from the "Haig" came Gene Sarazen of New York, who lost his championship, and Jock Collins, Dayton's home town pride. Olin Dutra of Los Angeles ranked fifth with 289, and Julius Ackerbloom, Little Rock (Ark.) pro, landed in a sixth-place tie with Bob MacDonald, Chicago golf teacher, with 290. Sixteen others shattered 300, including Mortie Dutra, Long Beach, Calif., 291, and George von Elm, Detroit, 292.

Johnny Fischer, University of Michigan freshman from Cincinnati, led the amateurs with a 294 total. The cards:

Ed Dudley, Wilmington, Del.	280
W. C. Hagen, Detroit	284
Jock Collins, Dayton	287
Gene Sarazen, Great Neck, L. I.	287
Olin Dutra, Los Angeles	289
Bob McDonald, Chicago	290
Julius Ackerbloom, Little Rock, Ark.	290
Mortie Dutra, Long Beach, Calif.	291
George von Elm, Detroit	292
*John Fischer, Cincinnati	294
Al Watzar, Hot Springs, Ark.	294
Alfred Sargent, Toledo, O.	296
Clem Wiechman, Portsmouth, O.	296
Ralph Guldahl, Detroit	296
Leonard Schmutte, Lma, O.	297
Lloyd Gullickson, Cleveland	297
Oscar Willowait, Dayton	298
Massie Miller, Indianapolis	298
Archie Hambrick, Zanesville, O.	298
Tom Raklets, Cuyahoga Falls, O.	298
Emmett French, Southern Pines, N. C.	299
Densmore Shute, Hudson, O.	299
Lew Walters, Celina, O.	299
Larry Schalk, Hamilton, O.	300
Tommy Shannon, Detroit	300
Johnny Watson, South Bend, Ind.	301
Art Smith, Athens, O.	301
*Chick Evans, Chicago	302
W. D. Tinder, Anderson, Ind.	302
Neal McIntyre, Indianpolis	303
David Ogilvie Jr., Cleveland	303
Joe Corsilla, Cleveland	303
Stephen Zappe, Springfield, O.	304
Maurie White, Hammond, Ind.	304
Charles Garringer, Indianapolis	304
James Noble, Dayton	305
Roy Horan, Three Rivers, Mich.	305
Marion Smith, Peru, Ind.	306
*James Herriman, Dayton	306
Julian Blanton, Marietta, O.	308
Alex Campbell, Dayton	308
E. W. Harbert, Battle Creek, Mich.	308
Gene Marchi, Dayton	308
Orville Schell, Naperville, Ill.	309
*Nelson Ruddy, Cincinnati	309
*Vincent Hilton, Dayton	309
Brad Rand, Akron, O.	310
Eddie Hetzel, Troy, O.	310
J. B. Rooney, Columbus	312
Jack McDonald, Chicago	314
*Bob Service, Dayton	345
*John Fiorio, Columbus	316
Henry Kaiser, Waterford, Wis.	316
Cliff Good, Bellefontaine, O.	316
H. C. Jordan, Piqua, O.	Withdrew

*Amateur.

DELAWARE TENNIS TITLES GO

WILMINGTON, Del., June 22 (AP)—Wilmer L. Allison Jr. of Austin, Tex., Saturday won the grass court tennis championship of Delaware by defeating R. Berkeley Bell, formerly of Texas but now of New York, 2—6, 6—2, 6—3, 6—2, Bell, with Edward Jacobs of the University of Pittsburgh, won the doubles championship by defeating Bruce P. Barnes and Karl Kamrath of the University of Texas, 6—4, 9—7, 12—11. Mrs. J. B. Jessup of Wilmington won her second tennis championship within a week when she defeated Charlotte L. Miller, University of California student from Berkeley, 6—3, 6—3 in the final round of the Delaware State turf court championships. This is the third time she has won the Delaware championship. Last week she captured the Pennsylvania and eastern state title by defeating Virginia Hilleary of the Philadelphia Cricket Club.

COLUMBIA NETMEN SCORE

NEW YORK, June 22 (AP)—Columbia made a clean sweep of both singles and doubles titles in the eastern intercollegiate tennis championships Saturday and won the team trophy by a wide margin. David N. Jones, Columbia captain, defeated Harry H. (Hinkey) Hendlin of North Carolina, 6—1, 6—2, 6—1, in the singles, and then, paired with Raymond Stone, also of Columbia, to beat Stanley Harte and Walter Swaybill of New York University in the doubles, 2—6, 7—5, 6—3, 6—3.

FOOTBALLERS CHOOSE BALTIMORE

CHICAGO, June 22 (AP)—Baltimore was chosen for the 1932 meeting and Armstrong Patterson, Detroit, was reelected president Saturday at the final session of the United States Football Association. The association decided that the United States cup soccer final would be a one-game affair instead of three games. The latter plan was tried this year but was not financially successful.

GOODMAN REGAINS TITLE

MINNEAPOLIS, June 22 (AP)—Johnny Goodman, Omaha, regained the trans-Mississippi golf championship by defeating Lester Bolstad, St. Paul, 5 and 4, in the final round Saturday.

COLLEGE POLO RESULTS

Bryn Mawr 11, P. M. C. Officers 4.
West Point 6, Harvard 5.

COLLEGE GOLF RESULT

Yale 6, Princeton 3.

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U. S. ATHLETES FEATURE MEET

Berlinger and Stella Walsh Star in the Montreal A. A. A. Celebration

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MONTREAL, Que., June 22—Two stars from the United States, Bernard E. Berlinger, of the University of Pennsylvania, decathlon champion of the United States, and Miss Stella Walsh of Cleveland, champion girl sprinter, were the outstanding stars in the track and field meet held here on Saturday in connection with the fiftieth anniversary of the organization of the Montreal Amateur Athletic Association. Miss Walsh won both the 10 and 200 meters for ladies and in the latter she clipped 3-5 of a second off the Canadian record set in the British Empire Games at Hamilton last August by Dallas Creamer of Toronto. Miss Walsh's time was 26s.

Berlinger was a team all in himself. He entered five events and won four, being second in the pole vault. He won the 16-pound shotput, the javelin, the discus and the running high jump. W. H. McCormick of Notre Dame and C. S. Chamberlain of Michigan State College, won two events each. McCormick won the 100 and 220-yard sprints and Chamberlain took the mile and two-mile runs. Phil Edwards of New York University who has registered as a special student at McGill University for next fall, won the half-mile but lost to Alex Wilson of this city, a Notre Dame student, in their special 600-yard race. The summary:

100-Yard Dash—Won by W. H. McCormick, Notre Dame University; K. Percy, St. Lawrence University, second; N. Bourdeau, Montreal, third. Time—10 1-5s.

220-Yard Dash—Won by W. H. McCormick, Notre Dame; K. Percy, St. Lawrence University, second; L. H. Sentman Jr., University of Illinois, third. Time—22 4-5s.

440-Yard Dash—Won by M. Hughes, M. A. A. A.; P. Trochie, Montreal, second. Time—52s. (Only two ran.)

880-Yard Run—Won by Phil Edwards, New York University; L. Wade, M. A. A. A., second; J. C. Lyons, M. A. A. A., third. Time—1m. 56 3-5s.

Special Invitation 600-Yard Race—Won by Alex Wilson, M. A. A. A.; Phil Edwards, New York University, second. Time—1m. 11 2-5s. (Only two ran.)

Special International Handicap Relay, 880 Yards—Won by United States (Wilson, Percy, Coulter, McCormick); Canada (Middlemiss, Hughes, Simpson, McKechenneay), second. Time—1m. 30s.

One-Mile Run—Won by C. S. Chamberlain, Michigan State College; C. Frankton, M. A. A. A., second; W. A. Barclay, M. A. A. A., third. Time—4m. 38 2-5s.

Two-Mile Run—Won by C. S. Chamberlain, Michigan State College; George Barrie, Montreal, second; A. Budge, Verdun, Que., third. Time—9m. 53s.

120-Yard High Hurdles—Won by L. H. Sentman, University of Illinois; John Hutchins, M. A. A. A., second; H. M. Baker, Montreal, third. Time—15 4-5s.

440-Yard Low Hurdles—Won by Thomas Coulter, Carnegie Tech; W. J. Montabone, M. A. A. A., second; M. Hughes, M. A. A. A., third. Time—57 2-5s.

Running High Jump—Won by B. E. Berlinger, University of Pennsylvania; W. A. King, M. A. A. A., second; L. Horn, M. A. A. A., third. Height—6ft.

Running Broad Jump—Won by L. Hutton, Montreal; H. Crabtree, M. A. A. A., second; Thomas Coulter, Carnegie Tech, third. Distance—22ft. 6½in.

Discus Throw—Won by B. E. Berlinger, University of Pennsylvania; Sandine, M. A. A., second; Painter, M. A. A. A., third. Distance—122ft. 7in.

Pole Vault—Won by Ralph Johnston, Notre Dame University; B. E. Berlinger, University of Pennsylvania, second; M. J. Mackinnon, Queen's University, and J. T. Logan, M. A. A. A., tied for third. Height—13ft.

16-Pound Shotput—Won by B. E. Berlinger, University of Pennsylvania; Sandine, M. A. A. A., second; G. Painter, M. A. A. A., third. Distance—47ft. 3½in.

Javelin Throw—Won by B. E. Berlinger, University of Pennsylvania; W. Palt, Toronto, second; W. Barton, M. A. A. A., third. Distance—178ft. 4in.

LADIES' EVENTS

100-Meter Dash—Won by Stella Walsh; Mary Vundervleit, New Liskeard, second; Margaret Coles, Toronto, third. Time—12 3-5s.

200-Meter Dash—Won by Stella Walsh, Cleveland; Margaret Coles, Toronto, second; Mary Vundervleit, New Liskeard, third. Time—26s.

YALE WINS GOLF PLAYOFF

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, June 22—In the playoff of the tie for the eastern intercollegiate golf championship, Yale University defeated Princeton University, 6 to 3. Each team, composed of six men, played 18 holes over the No. 4 course at Olympia Fields Country Club on Saturday. S. W. Noyes Jr. of Yale brought in low gross of 38—39—77. Some of the contenders picked up and did not keep medal scores.

MARTIN WINS GOLF TITLE

MAMARONECK, N. Y., June 22 (AP)—Leonard Martin, youthful golfer from the Apawamis Club, Rye, Saturday won the metropolitan amateur golf championship at the Quaker Ridge Golf Club, defeating Charles Sheldon, formerly of Lehigh, 5 and 4, in the final 36-hole match.

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NEW YORK A. C. TEAM WINS TRACK MEET

MT. VERNON, N. Y., June 22 (AP)—The New York A. C.'s powerful track and field team romped off with the Metropolitan A. A. U. championship here Saturday with the imposing total of 105 points. The Winged Foot club led its closest rival, the Stella Maris Council, K. of C., by 93 points and, all told, piled up 57 points more than the combined opposition which numbered 10 other athletic organizations.

Four meet records fell during the day, with Frank Crowley, a virtual unknown from the New York A. C., turning in the most brilliant performance. Crowley ran the mile in the spectacular time of 4m. 14 2-5s. to beat Gene Venzke, Swedish-American star competing unattached, to the tape. Gus Moore, Brooklyn Harriers star, set the meet record at 4m. 20 1-5s. last year.

The only real upsets of the day, outside of Venzke's defeat, came in the 220-yard dash, where Bill Carr, Pennsylvania runner, finished fourth, and the half mile, in which George Bullwinkle, City College of New York, trailed Otto Rosner to the tape.

George Spitz, New York University freshman, beat the I. C. A. A. A. A. champion, Bill O'Connor of Columbia, in the high jump, clearing 6ft. 6in. O'Connor was second at 6ft. 3in.

TWO STARS JOIN ILLINOIS A. C.

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, June 22—Two famous athletes of University of Illinois have joined the track and field team of the Illinois Athletic Club, it is announced here. They are V. A. McDermont '31, who tied at 13ft. 10½in. for a new record in the pole vault at the recent National Collegiate A. A. meet here, and L. H. Sentman '31, who tied the world's record for the 120-yard high hurdles in the "Big Ten" meet at 14.4s. John Behr, athletic director for the I. A. C., plans to include them in a small team to be sent to the annual outdoor track and field championship games of the Amateur Athletic Union of the United States, to be held July 3 and 4 in Lincoln, Neb. Tri-color athletes won the indoor team title.

FRENCH DRIVING ACE SCORES

MONTLHERY, France, June 22 (AP)—The French driving ace, Louis Chibon, with the Italian, Varzi, as his mechanic, won the sixteenth annual French Automobile Club race of 10 hours on the Lineaas-Montlhery 12½-kilometer track yesterday. The Franco-Italian team leading almost from the start covered 1258 kilometers, 825 meters, an average of 125 kilometers, 883 meters an hour. The winning car was a Bugatti. The Italian team of Campari and Borzacchini in an Alfa Romeo, was second, covering 1215 kilometers, 125 meters, an average of 121 kilometers, 512 meters. Lord Howe and E. R. Lewis of Great Britain in a Bugatti, finished tenth in the field of 33.

TILDEN WINS 6—2, 1—4, 6—3

ORANGE, N. J., June 22—William T. Tilden 2d, registered another tennis victory over Karel B. Kozeluh, European professional champion, Saturday, 6—2, 1—4, 6—3. Tilden had little difficulty in winning the first set while Kozeluh was working his game up, but the second set went against him even faster. Kozeluh led for the first and last time in the third game of the third set, when he broke through Tilden's service. In a doubles match that followed, Tilden and Francis T. Hunter defeated Kozeluh and Bobby Sellers, California, 8—7, 6—3, 6—4.

PRISCILA III DEFEATS SASKIA

ROTHESAY, Scotland, June 22 (AP)—The Priscilla III, American challenger, roundly beaten by the British defender, Saskia, in the Seawanhaka Cup series for eight-meter yachts, defeated her victorious rival at the Royal Yacht Club's regatta at Hunter's Quay Saturday. The Priscilla, piloted by John Stephen, well-known Clyde yachtsman, won by more than a minute after trailing the Saskia in the early stages of the 19-mile contest. Stephen was a member of the Saskia's amateur crew in the Seawanhaka Cup series.

PEARCE WINS AT MARLOW

MARLOW, England, June 22 (AP)—R. R. (Bob) Pearce, giant Australian Olympic and British Empire sculling champion, Saturday won the senior sculls event of the Marlow Regatta, in preparation for the Diamond Sculls at Henley next month. Pearce rowed the mile in 6m. 10s., finishing in a mere paddle with Stephens, of the London Rowing Club, outdistanced. Pearce now lives in Hamilton, Ont.

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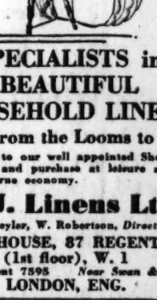

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WEST POINT IS POLO WINNER

Defeats Harvard 6 to 5 in Intercollegiate Series at Woodmere, N. Y.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WOODMERE, N. Y., June 22—For the first time in the history of intercollegiate polo, a team representing the United States Military Academy captured the annual tournament of the Intercollegiate Polo Association, on Saturday, at the newly dedicated Hazard Field of the Rockaway Hunting Club, before a distinguished audience of military and polo authorities.

The cadets encountered the team of Harvard University in the final round, receiving a handicap of two goals, and this advantage gave them the victory, by a score of 6 to 5. Even this was not settled until the very last second of the game, as a long drive by Elbridge T. Gerry 2d, the Harvard captain, which might have tied the score, went just beside the cadets' goal posts in the final second of play.

Bruce von Gerichten Scott, at back for the cadets, despite a fall early in the contest, came back so effectively in the latter half, after the team was trailing at 4 to 3 at half time despite their handicap, that he was responsible by his effective passing to the forwards, for all three of the goals scored in the second half, while his defensive work stopped every try until the very end of the game, when Crispin Cooke slipped over a goal to bring Harvard within hailing distance once more.

The Harvard players were apparently better mounted than the cadets, as they outrode them persistently in the first part of the game, but this was neutralized in the second half, when the long passing game of the cadets prevented the rushing tactics of Gerry from becoming effective.

Harvard failed to show the accurate hitting which had been such a feature of the victory over Princeton, many misses at important moments preventing what appeared to be sure goals. Frederick S. Nicholas was especially at fault in this respect, many open goal shots going aside from his mallet, if he did not miss the ball altogether. So the work of Gerry was largely made ineffective, after Scott began to watch out for Rumsey, who was the spearpoint of the Harvard scoring in the earlier part of the game. The nephew of W. Averill Harriman scored three of the four goals in the first half, for his team, with a characteristic length of the field rush by Gerry accounting for the fourth. Royden Eugene Beebe Jr., with a clever turn of a clearing shot by Cooke, and a long wallop, scored the cadet goal.

But with the return of the teams to the field after the third chukker, the tide turned sharply in favor of the winners. Effective feeding shots to his forwards by Scott, while the latter stayed well ahead of the Harvard men, netted two goals in the fourth chukker, with Beebe getting away, in spite of a desperate attempt by Cooke to ride him off, and scoring on an effective bankhander, while Gordon King Cusack, who went in for George R. Grunert, at No. 1, scored his initial goal of the series, on another long pass from Scott.

Though the cadets were inclined to stay on the defensive for the greater part of the game, Lawrence Herbert Rodgers, the former cowboy, took another Scott pass from a scrimmage, and slapped in the only goal of the fifth chukker. Then, with half a minute to go, Crispin Cooke took the ball out of one of a long series of scrimmages which had been staged by Gerry and Nicholas in a final attempt to overtake the cadets, and scored from an angle. Then Gerry broke out in midfield, and, though hurried in his shot by the vigorous riding of Scott, tried for the tying goal. But the ball went just beside the posts, and before there could be a hit out, the final bell settled the battle. The summary:

INTERCOLLEGIATE POLO TOURNAMENT FOR CARNOCHAN CUP—Final Round

Post.	WEST POINT	HARVARD
No. 1—	G. K. Cusack	Charles C. Rumsey
2—	L. H. Rodgers	Frederick S. Nicholas
3—	R. E. Beebe	Elbridge T. Gerry 2d
Back—	B. von G. Scott	Crispin Cooke

Score—United States Military Academy 6, Harvard University 5. Goals—Beebe 2, Cusack, Rodgers, by handicap 2 for U. S. M. A.; Rumsey 3, Gerry, Cooke for Harvard. Referees—Capt. John A. Smith Jr. and Norman Smith. Time—Six 7½m. chukkers.

SCHNEIDER ADDS MORE POINTS

CHICAGO, June 22 (AP)—Louis Schneider of Indianapolis, winner of the 500-mile Indianapolis Speedway automobile race Memorial Day, added more points in his quest for the United States championship yesterday by winning the Roby Speedway 100-mile test. Joe Cummins of Indianapolis was second, with Sam Ross, Ann Arbor, Mich., third and Lou Meyer, Los Angeles fourth. They were the only finishers out of a starting field of 12. Schneider negotiated the 100 miles in 1h. 23m. 5s., for an average of better than 71 miles an hour over the dirt course. He held back until the sixtieth lap, when Fred Frame, the leader, was forced out because of engine trouble. Schneider ranged between fourth and seventh positions until the sixtieth lap, when he began to move up.

HARVARD-YALE TIME CORRECTED

NEW LONDON, Conn., June 22—Before Referee William A. Mehleham of the Harvard-Yale regatta left here after the varsity boat race last Friday night, he announced that the time for each of the crews was a minute faster than the official time as given out right after the race. This makes Harvard's time 22m. 21s., and Yale's time 22m. 31s.

CHAPIN WINS TITLE AGAIN

Howard Chapin of the Omicron Delta C. A., Waltham, won the 26-mile Charles River canoe Marathon race yesterday in 3h. 56m. 30s. It was the second successive year that he has won the event. Francis Bingham of the Samoset Canoe Club, West Roxbury, was second. The Nile Owl Canoe Club won the team championship trophy with 76, Samoset being second with 97.

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DARTMOUTH WINS OUTBOARD HONORS

SKANEATELES, N. Y., June 22 (AP)—Dartmouth won the second eastern intercollegiate outboard regatta on Skaneateles Lake Saturday afternoon with Syracuse second and Miami third, and with John K. Hamel of Syracuse, Dartmouth pilot, as the individual high scorer of the two-day meet.

Walter Widegren, Glen Cove (L. I.) high school boy, made a new United States professional record and all previous eastern collegiate time records were lowered.

Warren Harris, Worcester, Mass., led the high individual scorers in the school section. College team point ratings were:

Dartmouth 5504 points, Syracuse 4147, Miami 3894, Northwestern 3022, Colgate 2824, New York University 2242, Michigan 1974 and Brown 1591.

High individual scorers in the college competition included: Hamel of Dartmouth 3918, Wade Woodworth of Northwestern 3022, Stewart W. Nunneley of Syracuse 2904, and Crawford of Miami 2285.

High scorers in the school competition included Warren Harris, Worcester, 1013; Reece Hatchitt, New York Military Academy, 937; Donald Brand, Toledo, 801, and Walter Widegren, 800. Widegren, driving Falcons Flower, the hull driven by the late Earl Widegren, his brother, who made international and national speed records in 1930, made a record of 46.62 m.p.h. in class F for school competitors, exceeding the world professional record of 46.084 m.p.h.

Hamel set a new intercollegiate record in class C, making the five miles in 7m. 9 1-10s., averaging 42.8 m.p.h.

Miss Loretta Turnbull of Citrus College, California, international speedster, was out of the races Saturday.

MISS QUIER AND PARTNER WIN

PHILADELPHIA, June 22 (AP)—Edith A. Quier and D. Clarke Corkran of Huntingdon Valley won the Pridolyn Cup with a score of 74 on the north course of the Philmont Country Club Saturday. A nine-hole total of 35 on the back nine enabled the pair to carry off the laurels by the margin of two strokes. Glenna Collett and Eddie Ware Jr., share the runner-up position with Max Marston and Mrs. Clarence Vanderbeck. The two teams wound up the day's work with scores of 76.

PRINCETON ELECTS BOWMAN

NEW YORK, June 22 (AP)—Frank Knight Bowman Jr. '32 of Cincinnati was elected captain of the Princeton University baseball team Saturday after the game with Yale University at the Yankee Stadium. Bowman, a 6ft. 7in. right-hander, has been a bulwark in the box for the Tigers through the last two seasons, both of which were disastrous.

YALE WINS SERIES FROM PRINCETON

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, June 22—Yale University won its annual series at baseball with Princeton on Saturday, when the third and deciding game of the series, though outside of the regular Eastern Intercollegiate championship, was staged at the Yankee Stadium, and an eighth-inning rally, with the score tied, gave the New Haven contingent a victory by 13 to 6.

Princeton obtained what seemed to be a safe lead at the start, when four runs crossed the plate in the first and two more went to its credit in the third. But the balance of the game was all in favor of the New Haven team, as it made five runs in the fourth, largely through the wildness of Frank K. Bowman Jr. '32, the Princeton pitcher, and tied the score in the seventh. Then the eighth settled the battle.

E. A. Wheeler '33, substitute pitcher for Yale, was the hero of the day, as he held the heavy hitting Princeton team scoreless from the time he took up his assignment in the fourth inning. Score by innings:

Innings—	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	R	H	E
Yale	0	0	0	5	0	0	1	7	0	13	7	1
Princeton	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	8	6

Batteries—Kies, Wheeler and Maine for Yale; Bowman, Wand, Ray, Glazebrook and Eno, Etherington for Princeton. Umpires—McDevitt and Kelleher.

MRS. HILL REGAINS TITLE

ST. LOUIS, June 22 (AP)—Mrs. Opal S. Hill of Kansas City, champion in 1928 and 1929, regained the women's trans-Mississippi golf title here Saturday, defeating Mrs. Ignatius S. Hynes, St. Louis, 10 and 8, in the 36-hole final of the fifth annual tournament.

GLASGOW CELTICS WIN

CHICAGO, Ill., June 22—The Glasgow Celtics defeated the Chicago Bricklayers at soccer yesterday at Cubs Park, 6—3.

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COGGESHALL WINS SINGLES

Defeats Marcel Rainville of Canada 3—6, 7—5, 6—1, 6—2

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, June 22—Singles champions defended successfully, but doubles titleholders lost in the annual tournament of the Western Lawn Tennis Association at River Forest Tennis Club here. Harris M. Coggeshall of Des Moines, Harvard Law School student and twentieth in the national tennis ranking list, won the men's singles honors for the second consecutive time by defeating Marcel Rainville of Montreal, Canadian Davis Cup star, in the final. The score was 3—6, 7—5, 6—1, 6—2.

Miss Wolf Defends

Catherine Wolf of Indianapolis defended the women's singles crown with ease, defeating Mae Cuervorst of Wichita, Kan., 1—6, 6—0, 6—3. Miss Wolf, who paired with Mrs. Barbara Duffy of Cleveland last night, to win the doubles, found the combination not good enough yesterday to ward off the attacks of Clara L. Zinke and Ruth Oexman of Cincinnati, who triumphed, 3—6, 6—1, 6—4.

Coggeshall had a similar experience in men's doubles, though he had a different partner. The pair of Bruce P. Barnes and Coggeshall won last year, but Coggeshall, hooked up with Richard Mason of Chicago, was not strong enough for Louis L. Thalheimer and L. E. Williams, former United States intercollegiate champions.. The latter won the final, 6—2, 6—2, 6—3.

Hard driving, with accurate placements that kept Rainville on the run, featured Coggeshall's victory in the final singles match. The Des Moines lad showed superiority in volley work and overhead smashing. Because of his small stature the Canadian was unable to put a similar speed on his returns, returns which, however, were capably and steadily made. After the Montreal player captured the firstset, Coggeshall began rushing the net in a manner that afforded little doubt of the outcome.

Long Volleys

Exceptionally long volleys were indulged in by Miss Wolf and Miss Cuervorst. One spectator claimed to have counted over 160 returns on one occasion—a count which may be accepted or not, but indicating nevertheless either great steadiness on both sides or an inclination to take no chances of killing placements.

Rainville got into the final by defeating Herbert L. Bowman of New York in a match Saturday, by a score unexpectedly one-sided, 6—1, 6—3, 6—4. Coggeshall, on the other hand, was given a strenuous battle by George J. Jennings Jr., of Chicago, the national public parks champion. After five sets in the hot sun, the Des Moines boy emerged winner, 7—5, 4—6, 3—6, 6—0, 6—0.

Miss Cuervorst earned the right to play for the women's singles title by upsetting Clara L. Zinke of Cincinnati, 6—1, 6—1. Miss Wolf won her semifinal match on Friday.

The summary of the last two days of play:

WESTERN LAWN TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIPS

MEN'S SINGLES—Semifinal Round

Marcel Rainville, Montreal, defeated Herbert L. Bowman, New York, 6—1, 6—3, 6—4.

Harris M. Coggeshall, Des Moines, defeated George J. Jennings Jr., Chicago, 7—5, 4—6, 3—6, 6—0, 6—0

Final Round

Coggeshall defeated Rainville, 3—6, 7—5, 6—1, 6—2.

MEN'S DOUBLES—Semifinal Round

Harris M. Coggeshall and Richard Mason defeated C. L. Lejeck and Leo J. Lejeck, 3—6, 6—3, 6—4, 4—6, 6—3.

Final Round

Louis Thalheimer and L. E. Williams, Chicago, defeated Coggeshall and Mason, 6—2, 6—2, 6—3.

WOMEN'S SINGLES—Semifinal Round

Mae Cuervorst, Wichita, Kan., defeated C. L. Zinke, Cincinnati, 6—1, 6—1.

Final Round

Catherine Wolf, Indianapolis, defeated Mae Cuervorst, Wichita, Kan., 1—6, 6—0, 6—3.

WOMEN'S DOUBLES—Semifinal Round

Catherine Wolf and Mrs. Barbara Duffy defeated Mrs. Ruth Reise and Lucille Dailey, 6—3, 6—3.

Final Round

Clara L. Zinke and Ruth Oexman, Cincinnati, defeated Catherine Wolf, Indianapolis, and Mrs. Barbara Duffy, Cleveland, 3—6, 6—1, 6—4.

British Track and Field Meet Draws Entries From 10 Nations

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON, June 22—Great Britain's track and field "hopes" for the Olympic Games at Los Angeles next summer will be tested in the crucible of international competition here July 3 and 4, as the annual championships of the English Amateur Athletic Association, scheduled for those dates, have attracted high-class entries from 10 countries.

Record holders, former record holders, national champions and former national champions will be in profusion. C. Berger, Holland, intends to defend his title at 100 yards; his countryman, W. Peters, will again attempt to secure the hop, step and jump title which he won in the last four years in succession; Italy is sending a big bunch of stars, headed by L. Facelli, British record holder for the 440-yard hurdles; the United States will be represented in the hammer throw by J. M. Delanz of the Newark A. C., who won the junior A. A. U. C. championship in 1928 with 139ft. 3½ins. Sweden has entered E. Wennstrom, joint holder with E. J. Thomson, Canada, of the world's 120-yard high hurdles record, and from the names and reputations of Austrians, Czechoslovaks, Hungarians and Danes it seems certain that the standard of performance in the field events will be higher than ever.

An interesting entry, just received, is that of Dr. Otto H. Peltzer, holder of the world's half-mile record and the greatest middle distance runner Germany has ever produced. No other Germans are competing, presumably because of the Anglo-German match arranged for later this season, and France is not to be represented, it is understood, because of the French regional championships, a clash with the British fixture.

"It will be like an Olympic Games in miniature and should be wonderfully helpful in testing our best men," said E. J. Holt, honorary chairman and secretary of the Amateur Athletic Association, after outlining to The Christian Science Monitor representative the formidable nature this year of the overseas challenge for the British titles.

Foreigners are not expected to have matters all their own way as Britain has what may be called "Olympic" talent developing rapidly and the fact was emphasized again Saturday in the championships of the southern counties decided at Southend-on-sea. There E. L. Page, young Blackheath warrior and chief candidate at present for the position of first string for Britain, is Olympic short sprint, retained the 100-yard championship on grass against a strong breeze in 10s. Page doesn't do this sort of thing occasionally. He does it every week and often beats even the time.

A regular feature of the British track season so far has been the breaking of various records in national and local events, and three "previous bests" for the southern counties meeting were improved upon Saturday, C. P Best, former English recordholder for the discus throw, putting up a new figure of 126ft 6in. at his specialty; W. Hertzog, South African student at Guys Hospital, surpassing all previous javelin throwing performances in these championships with an effort 182ft. 10in., and W. H. Gross, a comparatively unknown runner from Ilford Athletic Club, covering four miles in 19m. 48 4-5s.

The records displaced by these achievements were Bests 123ft. 3½in. in the discus throw; 172ft. 8in., by the Southern African star and Cambridge blue, G. C. Weightman-Smith, in the javelin and W. M. Cotterells' 19m. 57s. in the four-mile test.

Other outstanding occurrences were the regaining of the mile title by S. A. Tomblin (British Empire three-mile champion) who returned 4m. 21 2-5s. easing up, and the clearing of 6ft. ¾in., by E. R. Bradbrooke, Achilles Club, in the high jump.

Three Achilles men fought out a thrilling finish in the half mile, wherein, at the last bend, H. S. Townend, president of the Oxford University Athletic Club, was leading F. B. Etherington and Thomas Hampson (English native record holder for half mile) by two yards. Then Hampson, who looked spent, summoned up an amazing burst of speed and running himself right out, finished inches in front of Townend with Etherington a close third. The time was 1m. 58 2-5s.

NEW YORK RETAINS CHURCH TENNIS CUP

BY A STAFF CORRESPONDENT

CHESTNUT HILL, Mass., June 22—New York retained the Church Cup, an intercity tennis trophy competed for annually between teams representing the cities of New York, Philadelphia and Boston, here Saturday afternoon on the courts of the Longwood Cricket Club when the Metropolitan New Yorkers defeated the Greater Bostonians, 7 matches to 2. The only singles match won by Boston came off the bat of William Barry Wood Jr. '32, Harvard University's star athlete.. Wood defeated Perrine G. Rockafellow, 7—5, 6—1. The other Boston victory came in the third doubles match when George Holmes Perkins and Thomas E. Jansen, both former Harvard University squash racquets and tennis players, won from E. W. Burns and Eugene H. McCauliff of New York, in the three-set match, 2—6, 9—7, 6—3. The summary:

CHURCH CUP INTERCITY TENNIS

New York vs. Boston

Singles

John H. Doeg, New York, defeated Lawrence B. Rice, Boston, 6—2, 6—3.

E. W. Burns, New York, defeated G. Holmes Perkins, Boston, 7—5, 6—4.

Edward W. Fiebleman, New York, defeated Henry R. Guild, Boston, 9—7, 6—1.

Eugene H. McCauliff, New York, defeated Herbert Shaw, Boston, 6—1, 6—2.

William Barry Wood Jr., Boston, defeated Perrine G. Rockafellow, New York, 7—5, 6—1.

William Aydelotte, New York, defeated Richard Harte, Boston, 6—2, 4—6, 6—1.

Doubles

Doeg and Feibleman, New York, defeated Rice and Harte, Boston, 6—4, 6—3

Rockafellow and Aydelotte, New York, defeated Wood and Guild, Boston, 6—3, 6—0.

Perkins and Thomas E. Jansen, Boston, defeated Burns and McCauliff, New York, 2—6, 9—7, 6—3.

SENATORS FOUR GAMES BEHIND

Athletics Hold First Place Despite Rush of Washington Club

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
Philadelphia	43	13	.768
Washington	41	19	.683
New York	29	24	.547
Cleveland	28	30	.483
Boston	21	32	.396
Detroit	23	36	.390
Chicago	19	34	.358
St. Louis	19	35	.352

RESULTS JUNE 20

Detroit 5, Boston 4.
Philadelphia 5, Chicago 4 (10 innings).
Washington 14, Cleveland 4.
Washington 7, Cleveland 3.
New York 9, St. Louis 1.

RESULTS JUNE 21

Boston 7, Detroit 6.
Philadelphia 6, Chicago 5.
Cleveland 3, Washington 1.
St. Louis 9, New York 7.
St. Louis 8, New York 2.

Four full games separate the Philadelphia Athletics and Washington Senators at the top of the American League standing. The A's have held onto their lead in a convincing manner, while the Senators have shown enough strength to overtake the leaders with just a few of the "breaks." The New York Yankees are still in third position, followed closely by the Cleveland Indians. Boston leads the second division, with Detroit, Chicago and St. Louis following in that order. One week ago the White Sox were sixth, but the Tigers had a good record for the seven days and went ahead, forcing the Chicago club to take seventh.

A lead of four games is not very substantial, considering the manner in which the Senators are traveling. They won six and lost only one during the week, to shorten the gap between themselves and the champions. Connie Mack's club triumphed four times and lost once. The Senator connected with 90 hits in the seven games and drove in 59 runs, by far the best record in the circuit for the week. Manager Walter Johnson's pitching has not been so good in recent games as it was a short time ago, but the batting of his regulars has more than made up for the slump of his boxmen. The A's are battling along smoothly and most baseball fans are confident that they can hold their lead without much difficulty.

The Yankees won two and lost the same number, while Cleveland's record was two won and four lost for the week. The Yanks are not hitting as they are capable of doing. They are making a tour of the West and hope to better their position in the standing before returning home. This is doubtful, however, considering the pace being set by the Athletics and Senators. The Indians are entertaining eastern rivals at home and have a slight advantage there. Weak pitching has kept the club from climbing, despite the fact that hits have been quite plentiful.

Boston's record for the seven days of one victory and three defeats was not an impressive one, but managed to keep the club at the top of the second division. The Red Sox did well during their recent home stay, climbing to the position they now hold. Several days ago they left for a tour of the West, and there they will be tested as to their real strength. Detroit won four games and went undefeated, for the best showing in the American League. With Wes Ferrell himself once again, the Indians must be watched. There is power in the club's attack, enough to get them higher in the race.

CARDS LEAD BY 2½ GAMES

Giants Trailing Champions, With Chicago and Boston Next

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	P.C.
St Louis	37	19	.661
New York	34	21	.618
Chicago	32	24	.571
Boston	30	23	.517
Brooklyn	28	30	.483
Philadelphia	24	32	.429
Pittsburgh	23	33	.411
Cincinnati	19	40	.322

RESULTS JUNE 20

Boston 5, St. Louis 1
Boston 3, St. Louis 2
New York 3, Pittsburgh 1.
New York 10, Pittsburgh 0.
Brooklyn 6, Chicago 5
Philadelphia 11, Cincinnati 6.
Cincinnati 4, Philadelphia 1.

RESULTS JUNE 21

Boston 6, St. Louis 2.
St. Louis 1, Boston 0.
Pittsburgh 5, New York 4 (11 innings).
Brooklyn 7, Chicago 6.
Philadelphia 7, Cincinnati 1.

The first division clubs of the National League held their positions in the pennant race during the past week, but one change took place among the last four clubs of the circuit. Philadelphia, which was seventh one week ago, is now in sixth place, Pittsburgh dropping down a step. The St. Louis Cardinals are leading the New York Giants by 2½ games, with the Chicago Cubs and Boston Braves not very far behind. Brooklyn leads the second division and Cincinnati is last.

The Giants gained slightly on the Cardinals during the last seven days, by winning five games while losing one. The champions had a record of five won and two lost. New York is playing at the Polo Grounds just now and will defend its laurels against all western rivals before leaving there. The Cards opened a tour of the East by meeting the Braves in Boston. Gabby Street takes his club to Brooklyn next and from there to the Polo Grounds. That series with the Giants promises to be a good one, as the Cards are trying their best to hold onto the lead and the Giants are also struggling to get possession of the top.

The Cubs are in the East ready to try their strength against New York, Boston and Philadelphia in that order. Their record for the week was four won and three lost. The Braves recently opened a home stay which will keep them at Braves Field until July 11, giving them the chance to go higher if they can. Bill McKechnie did well with his club touring the West. The last two series found the Braves taking three out of four from the Cardinals and two out of three from the Cubs, a strong ending to an attack of the West. Cincinnati is the next club to visit Boston and then comes Chicago.

Brooklyn's record of four victories and two defeats for the seven days was an impressive one. The Robins are making every effort to climb into the first division and justify some of the good things said about them at the beginning of the season. The Braves, however, have done very well lately, and the Robins have been unable to move up. The Phillies won three and lost four, to go ahead of the Pirates, who triumphed only once in six games. The Reds had a record similar to that of the Pirates, one won and five lost.

Olympic Program, Fifteen Branches of Sport, Announced

LOS ANGELES, Calif., June 22 (AP)—Overshadowing anything of its kind heretofore held in the United States for sheer display of athletic manpower, the pretentious 16-day program of the 1932 Olympic Games was announced yesterday by the Los Angeles organizing committee.

The schedule of the Xth Olympiad, as it will be called, was released, following cablegram approval from Count de Baillet-Latour, president of the International Olympic Committee, from Lausanne, Switz

Sandwiched into the activities from July 30 to Aug. 14, inclusive, will be more than 135 distinct programs of competition in 15 branches of sports. These activities will be held at nine or more stadia, auditoriums or water courses.

Of chief importance are the track and field events which start on the second day, July 31, and extend through Aug. 7 with contests each day. The swimming tests to be held in a special plunge only a stone's throw from the Olympic stadium, site of the track events, are to take place Aug. 6 to 13.

One of the distinctive features of the schedule will be an American football game—a demonstration for foreign athletes and visitors. It will be played at night.

In accordance with Olympic Games tradition, President Hoover will be invited to officially open the international classic at the Olympic Stadium on the afternoon of July 30.

The opening program will be colorful and impressive, with probably 2000 athletes from 35 or more nations, marching behind their national flags, passing in review.

Track and Field—July 31 to Aug. 7, Olympic Stadium.
Swimming—Aug. 6 to 13, Olympic Park.
Rowing—Aug. 9 to 13, Long Beach.
Boxing—Aug. 9 to 13, Olympic Auditorium.
Wrestling—Aug. 1 to 7, Olympic Auditorium.
Weight Lifting—July 30, 31, Olympic Auditorium.
Fencing—July 31 to Aug. 13, Armory, Olympic Park.
Field Hockey—Aug. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 11, place to be announced.
Cycling—Aug. 1 to 4, Rose Bowl, Pasadena.
Pentathlon—Aug. 2 to 6, place to be announced.
Yachting—Aug. 5 to 12, off Los Angeles Harbor.
Demonstration—Lacrosse, Aug. 7 and 9, Olympic Stadium.
Gymnastics—Aug. 8 to 12, Olympic Stadium.
Equestrian Sports—Aug. 10 to 14, Riviera Country Club.
Rifle Marksmanship—Aug. 12 and 13, place to be announced.
Fine Arts—July 30 to Aug. 14, Museum, Olympic Park.

HARRIMAN'S REDS TRIUMPH

PORT WASHINGTON, N. Y., June 22 (AP)—W. Averill Harriman's Reds defeated Tommy Hitchcock's Whites in a high-goal polo match here yesterday, 11 to 7. Earle A. S. Hopping, young internationalist, was the outstanding player on the field, scoring five goals.

Young People Take Prohibition Pledge

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO, June 22—"Vociferous approval," as one officer put it, greeted a resolution to fight alcoholism by the scrupulous observance of the prohibition amendment and other good citizenship pledges offered to the Young Peoples' Luther League by its standing committee on resolutions, June 20.

The convention approved a proposal to ask for a general conference of the various Luther leagues of the Lutheran Church in North America. As the organization in session here, with its 150,000 members, is considered the largest of the groups, its request for a united convention is held important toward bringing into closer co-operation the 500,000 members of the different leagues.

A budget of $20,000 was voted for the coming year. The next biennial convention, it was agreed, will be held somewhere in the middle West to enable delegates to visit the Century of Progress Exposition of 1933.

BRAZIL LOWERS BUDGET

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil (By U. P.)—Additional cuts in national expenditures and another downward budget revision, the fourth in five months, were recently ordered by the Treasury Department.

NEW OUTBOARD MOTOR RECORD

NEW YORK, June 22 (AP)—William Feldhusen of Stapleton won the around-Staten Island outboard motorboat race yesterday and set up a new course record. Feldhusen covered the 36 miles in 51m. 19s., breaking his own record of 1h. 19m. 47 4-5s. by more than 20 minutes. Second place went to Hans Behr, Waterbury, Conn., in 51m. 33s.; third to Alvin Marsh, Brooklyn, 54m. 38s.; fourth, Fred Jacoby Jr., North Bergen, N. J., 1h. 2m. 20s.; fifth, Leonard Jacobson, Far Rockaway, 1h. 8m. 23s.; and sixth, Robert Hurst, Stapleton, 1h. 9m. 15s. Forty boats started.

ALL-IRELAND TEAM WINS

NEW YORK, June 22 (AP)—The all-Ireland Gaelic football team defeated a picked New York aggregation, 17 to 8, here yesterday. Ryan scored one goal and three points and J. Landers three goals for the invaders, who have won every game they have played in this country.

MUSIC LOVERS OPEN PARLEY IN SAN FRANCISCO

Convention of National Federation Draws From All Parts

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

SAN FRANCISCO, June 22—More than 1000 women from all parts of the nation marched in a colorful pageant of states here last night. They were called together by their common love of music, to spend a week planning to spread more widely and evenly the good things of their favorite art, as well as to listen to famous artists and musical organizations. Each is an accredited delegate to the seventeenth biennial congress of the National Federation of Music Clubs.

For several days the delegates had been arriving. A single trainload of them from Chicago had constituted more than a quorum. At Salt Lake City, where one group had lingered for a few hours, George H. Dern, Governor of Utah, had told them that their part had been very great in fostering the spread of good music in America. In other nations, he asserted, such work is in the hands of men if not of governments, while in the United States the women are largely to be thanked for musical advances.

The pageant of states officially opened the convention here. Mayor Angelo Rossi welcomed the delegates, choruses and guest artists entertained them, and yesterday they heard special programs arranged for them at the Palace of the Legion of Honor.

Delegates visited the civic auditorium, where the San Francisco Municipal Chorus sang Brahms's "Requiem." Many delegates also journeyed to San Mateo to hear the opening concert of the summer season at the Woodland Theater, conducted by Walter Damrosch. Business meetings of the convention opened today.

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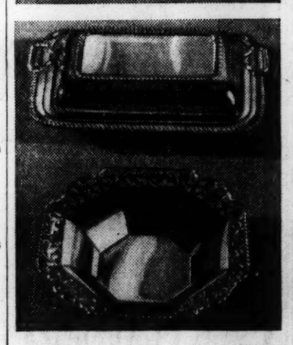

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THE CHILDREN'S PAGE

Milly-Molly-Mandy Makes a Garden

By JOYCE L. BRISLEY

ONCE upon a time Milly-Molly-Mandy was very excited.

There was to be a grand Flower and Vegetable Show in the village in a month's time (the posters telling about it were stuck on the back of the forge); and besides prizes being given for all the usual things—such as the finest potatoes, and strawberries and garden flowers, and the best homemade jams and pickles—there were also to be prizes for the prettiest posy of wild flowers, and the best Miniature Garden (grown in a bowl.)

"Ooh!" said Milly-Molly-Mandy to little-friend-Susan (they were reading the poster together after morning school); "I wonder!"

"What?" said little-friend-Susan.

"I wonder," said Milly-Molly-Mandy, "if I'm going to grow a little garden in a bowl, and send it to the flower show!"

"Oh! could you?" said little-friend-Susan; "and do you suppose I could make a posy and send it in too? Wouldn't it be lovely to win a prize!"

"I don't suppose we could," said Milly-Molly-Mandy, "but it would be such fun to try. I'm going to ask Mother."

So when Milly-Molly-Many got home she asked if she might make a little garden and send it to the flower show. And Mother said, "If you can make it nicely enough you may, Milly-Molly-Mandy. Father is going to send in some of his best gooseberries, and I am going to send some pots of jam and pickles; so we shall make a good showing, all together!"

A Brown Pottery Pie-Dish

Then Mother got out a brown pottery pie-dish from the kitchen cupboard, and asked Milly-Molly-Mandy if she thought that would do to grow her garden in; and after Milly-Molly-Mandy had considered it well, she thought it would. She put some broken bits of flower pot at the bottom (to drain off the wet), and then she filled the dish with the brownest, softest earth she could find. And then she had to think what to plant in her garden, so that it would look just like a real big one, if it weren't so very little!

It took a lot of thinking.

After school Milly-Molly-Mandy told Billy Blunt about the Flower Show, in case he hadn't heard about it; but he said ne had.

"Are you going to go in for any of the prizes?' asked Milly-Molly-Mandy.

"Huh!" was all Billy Blunt said; but Milly-Molly-Mandy knew he was!

"Which one?" she asked. And Billy Blunt took her into the old cycle-shed beside the cornshop, and showed her—a fine, new, red earthenware bowl, filled with soft brown earth!

"Billy!" said Milly-Molly-Mandy. "Fancy your going in for that one! So am I! And we can't both win the prize."

"Don't suppose either of us will," said Billy Blunt, "but I mean to have a good try."

"So do I," said Milly-Molly-Mandy.

"And the best one wins," said Billy Blunt.

The next day Milly-Molly-Mandy set the first plant in her garden. It was a tiny little holly tree, which she had found growing almost in the path under the big holly tree by the hedge. (It had grown from one of the fallen berries.) Milly-Molly-Mandy knew it would only be trodden on if left there, so she carefully dug it up and planted it in the soft brown earth in her bowl.

Next, she went poking about down by the brook, and she found some nice moss-grown bits of rotten wood; one bit looked just like a little green mossy cave, so she took it home and put it in the bowl by the holly tree; and then she planted some grass and a daisy root in the rest of the space, and it really looked quite a pretty garden. It grew so nicely, and the baby holly tree opened out its new little leaves as if it felt quite at home there.

Billy Blunt wouldn't let anyone see his garden until he had got it arranged to his liking. And then one day he said Milly-Molly-Mandy might have a look if she liked. And he fetched it down from his bedroom to show her.

And it was pretty!

There was more room in Billy Blunt's bowl, and he had made it like a rock garden with rough-looking little stones; and a small sycamore tree was growing between them in one place, and a wee sagebush in another, and little tiny plants, scarlet pimpernels, and rock-roses and lady's-bedstraw, sprouted here and there. Milly-Molly-Mandy did like it.

"Oh, Billy!" she said, "Your's is much prettier than mine! — except that your's hasn't got a cave in it. You'll get the prize."

But when Billy Blunt saw the mossy cave in Milly-Molly-Mandy's garden he wasn't so sure.

The day of the flower show drew near. It was to be held in the village institute on the Saturday, and everybody who was going to send in (and nearly everybody was) was feeling very busy and important. Mr. Jakes the postman had some fine gooseberries and red currants which he meant to enter, and little-friend-Susan said her father and Mrs. Green were going to show lots of flowers and vegetables from the garden at the Big House with the iron railings. (Mr. Moggs was gardener at Mrs. Green's), and Mrs. Green was making a miniature garden, too.

The Day Before

And then, just the very day before the show (which, of course, was sending-in day), what DO you think happened?

Billy Blunt's little sycamore tree lost all its leaves!

Either he hadn't managed to get all its roots when he dug it up, or else it had been left too long in the hot sun (without much earth to grow in); anyhow, when he came back from school, there it was, with its leaves all curled up and spoilt.

Billy Blunt was dreadfully disappointed, and so was Milly-Molly-Mandy.

"Whole thing's done for, now," said Billy Blunt, "it's nothing without that tree."

"Can't we find another one somewhere?" said Milly-Molly-Mandy, "let's look!"

"I looked everywhere before I found that one," said Billy Blunt. "Besides, there isn't any time to look. It's got to go in. Only it's no good sending it, now."

"Oh Billy!" said Milly-Molly-Mandy. She was as disappointed as he was. "It won't be any fun sending mine in now. It wouldn't seem fair if I DID get a prize. But I don't expect it'll get one anyhow—Susan says Mrs. Green is sending in a garden."

"Her's won't have a cave in it," said Billy Blunt.

And then, suddenly, Milly-Molly-Mandy had an idea.

"I tell you what!—couldn't we make one beautiful garden between us, and send it in together?—Why not?—Your big bowl and garden, with my tree and the mossy cave? Couldn't we?"

Billy Blunt was very doubtful. "I don't know that we could send in together," he said slowly.

"Why couldn't we? Mr. Moggs and Mrs. Green at the Big House do," said Milly-Molly-Mandy. "I'll go and fetch my garden and we'll see how it would look!"

So she ran all the way home to the nice white cottage with the thatched roof, and fetched her little garden; and then she walked carefully with it all the way back. And what do you think she found Billy Blunt doing?—he was writing labels, to see how they would look for the flower show: "Milly & Billy," and another, "Billy Blunt & Milly-Molly-Mandy." "That looks best," he said; "more businesslike. Did you fetch your tree?"

The little garden in the pottery dish looked so pretty, it almost seemed a pity to spoil it, but Milly-Molly-Mandy insisted. So together they took out the little holly tree and planted it in place of the sycamore tree; and then they arranged the mossy bit of wood at one side of the bowl; and it all looked so real, you almost felt as if you could live in the little green cave, and go clambering on the rocks, or climbing the tree, if you wished!

"Well!" said Milly-Molly-Mandy, sitting back on her heels, "it just couldn't be prettier!"

"Umm!" said Bully Blunt, looking very satisfied. "It's prettier than either of them were, before. Let's take it in now."

So they walked across to the institute, and handed in the precious miniature garden, with the sixpence entrant's fee between them.

It was so hard to wait till the next day! But on Saturday, as soon as the judges had decided which things had won prizes, the flower show was opened and the shilling people could go in. Most people waited till the afternoon, when it cost only sixpence; Father and Mother and Grandpa and Grandma and Uncle and Aunty and Milly-Molly-Mandy (who was half-price) went then.

The place was filled with people and lovely smells of flowers and strawberries, and there was a great noise of people talking and exclaiming, and cups clattering somewhere at the back, and the village band was tuning up. Milly-Molly-Mandy could not see Billy Blunt or the miniature gardens; but Father's gooseberries had got First Prize, and his basket of vegetables Second Prize (Mr. Moggs's got the First), and Mother had First Prize for her jam, but nothing for her marrow-chutney (Mrs. Critch, the Thatcher's wife, won that). Little-friend-Susan was there, skipping up and down gleefully because her Wild Posy had won a Third Prize.

And then Milly-Molly-Mandy saw Billy Blunt. He was grinning all over his face!

"Seen the Gardens?" he said, "Come on. This way." And he pulled her through the crowd to a table at the farther end, where were arranged several miniature gardens of all sorts and sizes, some of them very pretty ones indeed.

But right in the middle, raised up by itself, was the prettiest one of all; and it was labeled:

"FIRST PRIZE. Sent in by Billy Blunt & Milly-Molly-Mandy"!

Billy Blunt Showed Her a Fine New Red Earthenware Bowl, Filled With Soft Brown Earth

Learning a New Color

Blue is the color
I learned today,
Blue, and my dress
Is blue.

But now I must put
My colors away,
Blue, and the sea
Is blue.

Blue is really
A beautiful word,
Blue, and the skies
Are blue.

Blue is the color
Of a bird,
Blue, and my eyes
Are blue.

ANNA CHIPLEY.

The Stories of Hans the Peddler

IN THE spring Old Hans the Peddler makes his first trip from the Tyrols to the Dolomites. He commences from the Brandengerthal and usually stays two or three days at Brandenberg because he does much business there.

During the winter he makes purchases for the storekeepers of Brandenberg in Vienna and so there is much delivering of goods and reckoning up of accounts to be done when he arrives at Brandenberg in the spring.

There is usually a wedding there, too, which he has to attend. Old Hans is always much in demand for weddings because he has so many tales to tell and can keep the guests amused for hours at a time.

Now a wedding at Brandenberg is a fine affair; it usually starts early in the morning and ends long after dusk, and there is much feasting and dancing and merrymaking the whole time. The Tyrolese all wear their national costume and look very gay indeed. Old Hans does a great trade in ribbons before any wedding as each of the guests wears a great many different colored ribbons, either tied round the waist or hat. These ribbons fly out in long streamers when the couples are dancing and make the scene a very gay one.

When the wedding guests are tired of dancing they call to Hans for one of his stories. And at every wedding he tells first of all the story of the Miller's Cat. It has much to do with hearth and home, so old Hans thinks it a suitable one to commence with at a wedding. Here is the story:

The rain came down outside as if it were in a tremendous hurry to reach the earth, but inside the mill-house all was bright and warm and dry and by the parlor stove a cat, with a brown face like a pansy, sat comfortably with its paws tucked under its chest and its head nodding until its nose almost touched the floor.

This was the miller's cat and it was a very privileged cat because it had been at the mill a long time. While the other cats might sit by the warm stove in the kitchen, the miller's cat sat by the parlor stove, on the very best rug the house possessed.

It was always called the Miller's cat, though it seemed to belong equally to the miller's wife, because it sat at her feet and snuggled into the warmth of her homespun gown when the days were very cold indeed; but then to say "the Miller's wife's cat" was much too long.

This was one of the cold days when the miller's cat sat as close as it could to the warm brown homespun skirt of the miller's wife. The skirt was very long and voluminous so that it made a good shelter from all draughts, and while the cat drowsed and nodded and dreamt beautiful dreams, the miller's wife plied her needle busily in some plain sewing that she was doing.

On the opposite side of the stove sat the miller's sister, who traveled a great deal in foreign parts but was now on a visit to her old home. And how the two women talked! They had not seen each other for a long while, so of course they had much to say.

The miller's wife told all about the work at the mill, and how many chickens she had reared this season, and what her garden had looked like in the summer, and the miller's sister talked about the places she had visited—the wonderful cities, Berlin, Amsterdam, and Paris and Rome, the palaces there and the gardens and the galleries. The miller's sister never grew tired of talking of the art galleries she had seen.

The voices of the two women waxed so loud and so long that finally the miller's cat woke just as the miller's sister was saying: "Really Gretchen, you ought to leave the mill for a while and travel."

"I don't know so much about that," thought the miller's cat. "I once went a long journey myself and I didn't like it so well. By mistake of course, I went to sleep in a cartload of hay and didn't wake up until the cart was well on its way. But I came home all right the next day. I know a good home when I'm in it."

"But Katchen," protested the miller's wife, "however could I leave the mill or the miller, even for a little while?"

"Me-o-ow," yawned the cat, "there is reason in all things. After all I leave the mill occasionally for a walk abroad and nobody seems the worse for it. And I think I will take a little stroll now."

The rain had ceased outside and the swallows under the front eaves of the mill house were making a great commotion, flying about and bumping against the house window in their eagerness to be gone to warmer climes.

The cat rose and arched its back preparatory to leaving the warm corner by the stove, but just then the miller came in. A hale and hearty man was the miller with always a cheery word for everyone.

"Well sister, well wife," he said, "you look very comfortable sitting there. Will you let me join you?"

"Certainly, certainly," the two women said and made room for him by the stove.

"We were just discussing when you came in," went on the miller's sister, "which it is best to be, the stay-at-home or the gad-about kind. As you know I am the gad-about kind and like going everywhere and your wife is the stay-at-home and likes going nowhere. Now perhaps you can tell us which it is best to be as we can't agree about it."

"Well, sister," returned the miller comfortably, "all I've got to say in answer to that is that it takes all kinds of people to make a world, and there is room for us all in it."

"That's a fine sentiment," thought the miller's cat as he settled himself down comfortably on the hearth-rug again." There's room for us all. I don't think I'll trouble about that stroll just now. I'd much rather sit here and listen to the miller."

Micky and Silver Prince Go Visiting

When Micky knew his A B C
A proud and happy boy was he.
But when he knew his three times three
His Daddy bought him a fine gee-gee.

Silver Prince was the gee-gee named,
For speed and wisdom was he famed,
"Make haste," said he, as Mick climbed up,
"We've friends to see before we sup."

"Now sit well back,—legs forward,—so!"
Hurray! Full gallop off they go!

Marion Martin

[To Be Continued]

Eyes That See

Summer Jewelry

Only for the very early riser are these jewels. Only for the very sharp eyes. Late spring and June and July, before the fresh new greens are faded, is the best time to look for the jewels. The dew is heavy and splendid these days, or rather, these dawns.

The drops of dew are mostly pearls and diamonds or emeralds at first. As the sun begins to rise they turn to rubies and amethysts, opals and sapphires and all the glittering jewel colors known.

A spider web is a necklace strung with pearls. A sprig from a shrub is as intricately set with diamonds as a queen's crown. From the leaves of small plants the dew drops hang like pendants, and the edges of the leaves are lined in emeralds. A dandelion is frosted with sparklers.

Some drops are mirrors and reflect their surroundings like the eye of a camera. One's own self is seen in a tiny drop of dew. It is fascinating and the world seems unreal and too huge. We are like giants treading in a kingdom of tiny Lilliputian folk.

The sun quickly dries up the bubbles of crystal water, and the grasshoppers and flies who were laden with them are now dry and spry. A breeze springs up and the drops, still clinging, are shaken into nothing.

Key to Puzzle

Key to Ship Puzzle, published last Monday:

Ship 1: Haste. Joker. Sails, Ropes. Rapid. Steer. Spray.

Ship 2: Hatch. Storm. Happy, Mists. Stair, Ships, Miles.

Send Treasure Chests of Good Will

THE Committee on World Friendship Among Children is asking the boys and girls of America to join it in another adventure in Friendship—this time to the children of Porto Rico.

Do you remember the Doll Messengers of Friendship to Japan, the Friendship School Bags to Mexico, and the Friendship Treasure Chests to the Philippine Islands? These delightful projects were all planned and carried out by the Committee on World Friendship Among Children, and now you are invited to send your loving thoughts and friendship gifts to the 200,000 children of Porto Rico.

Why is it that Porto Rican children have been chosen this year? Because, as a result of a tornado and drought there is a great deal of poverty in the island of Porto Rico. The Governor, Col. Theodore Roosevelt, has formed the Porto Rico Child Feeding Committee, and in this way generous American grown-ups are helping him to give one good hot meal each day to the children in the schools.

But of course American children want to help as well, and they have the opportunity of doing so in a quite delightful way. They can send Treasure Chests to Porto Rican children.

Here is the description of the chest: "The chest, made of metal and beautifully lithographed in 11 colors, is decorated with delightful old maps of the entire world. It is 10¼ by 6¼ by 5½ inches in size, with brass handles and a lock and key."

The committee suggests many delightful presents for these treasure chests, such as whistles, marbles, compasses, magnets, paper dolls, sewing kits, etc. And you can even send luncheons to the hungry children through your treasure chest!

Further information about how to obtain these chests, what to put in them and where to send them, may be obtained from the Committee on World Friendship Among Children, 289 Fourth Avenue, New York.

"Sweetie," A Good Samaritan

Two years ago when the house was painted the men pulled all the vines down. In picking them up to carry away for burning we discovered a featherless bird. He was left on the ground all day, but the mother didn't come for him. So in the evening he was put in the cage with Sweetie, our canary bird. At first Sweetie didn't seem very interested in the little stranger. But later he started to feed him and the baby bird seemed always hungry. This went on for weeks until the little fellow was able to care for himself. When he was set free for a few mornings he came back for his breakfast from the cage which was put out on the porch, then he flew away, and his kindly indefatigable little foster father once more had his home to himself.

If You Should Ask

If you should ask what I would be
If I were not myself
And did not have to look like me,
I'd say a "teeny" elf,
And eat my morning porridge from a water-lily bowl:
I'd slither down the stems
Of hyacinths, and dig for every jewel-weed a hole
To hide its gems.

P. P. STRACHAN.

Mail Bag

Medford, Massachusetts

Dear Snubs:

Ever since you had your dream about climbing a tree the way a cat does, I have wanted to write to you to tell you of my accomplishments along this line, gained as a result of watching our friends the squirrels.

I'm a different kind of dog from you, but I guess we all have much the same aspirations. At least, I have never been satisfied to see those squirrels climb the willow trees where I spend much of my time without making some attempt to imitate them.

Well, believe it or not, Snubs, I soon found that the squirrels didn't have much on me so long as I confined myself to the big willows, which furnished a good foothold through their coarse and relatively soft bark. In fact, I don't think anything now of climbing a limb about 40 feet long, which rises 25 feet or more from the ground. I'll admit I don't go in much for smooth-barked maples and elms, which don't have any branches near the ground (for after all, Snubs, you know we terriers, such as I am, really are meant to stay on the ground, if any kind of dog is).

So, you see, I have been able to overcome some of the usual limitations placed on our kind. I never stopped to think that I couldn't do just what the squirrels did, and I succeeded! I'm backing up my statements, too, by actual photographs, taken by my kind master. He doesn't even have to give me a boost to start me up, although I'll admit that I have had to have some occasional help in getting down.

I'll try not to make this letter too long, and I hope you will paw-don me for writing to you first. But perhaps you would like to know (you have already guessed, I am sure) that I am a wire-haired fox terrier. My home is in Medford, Mass., but I have a very close

Tatters on the Way Up, Inspired by the Example of the Squirrels

relative in Winchester, Mass., so it is there that I have done much of my climbing—tree and otherwise. These places, as you probably know, are suburbs of Boston.

I am very grateful that I, too, have a kind "boss" who does many things to make me comfortable and happy. He sees to it that my hair is plucked when it should be; you don't have to have that done, do you? But both of us have to have baths, so we have that in common!

Well, so-long, Snubs! I shall continue to follow your experiences in the Monitor.

Yours for a strong bark,

Tatters.

Beverly Hills, California

Dear Editor:

This is my third letter to the Mail Bag, but I thought this true story would be interesting: My Grandpa, who lives in Redlands, has a horse named Tony. Every summer Tony goes to pasture, 20 miles from Redlands. Usually someone came for Tony, but one summer Grandy tried this scheme. He hung a card on Tony that said, "I am Tony, S. C. Haver's saddle-mare. I am on my way to the Singleton pastures. Please do not detain me." About seven o'clock the next morning Mr. Singleton telephoned Grandy and said that Tony was there in his best pasture.

My hobbies are reading, swimming, and dancing. My favorite subject in the way of school is arithmetic. I should like to correspond with any girl about my age (9½) in Holland.

Love to all the Mail Baggers.

Mary Ellen H.

Chehalis, Washington

Dear Editor:

This is the first time that I have ever written to the Mail Bag. I like to read the Monitor very much. I am making a Snubs and Waddles scrapbook, and also like to work the puzzles.

I am 11 years old and a member of the Cub Scouts; it is lots of fun.

I would like to correspond with boys in Canada or in the United States; but I will answer all letters. I am making a collection of postmarks and would be glad to exchange with other collectors.

Jimmy B.

Coral Gables, Florida

Dear Editor:

I am a little girl, 8 years old, and attend the Christian Science Sunday School in Miami, Florida, although I live in Coral Gables which is a very beautiful place—all Spanish homes, streets, and piazas. We have flowers and birds all the year, and coconut trees, too.

We have lots of oranges and grapefruit in our yard. I feed the mocking birds with raisins on our window sill, for they are so beautiful and make everybody happy.

I should like to have someone write to me and tell me of their country. I love to read about Snubs and Waddles and all the interesting things in the Monitor. Betty Lou O.

The following would like to receive letters:

Girls

Susanne M. (8), New York, N. Y.—Especially from Germany and France. Collecting stamps.
Helen S. (8), Johnson City, N. Y.
Rita Von H. (8), Seattle, Wash.
Miriam Von H. (9), Seattle, Wash.
Mary H. (9), Groesbeck, Texas.—Especially from foreign lands.
Barbara K. (9), Los Angeles, Calif.
Margaretha S. (9), Los Angeles, Calif.
Doris C. (10), Los Angeles, Calif.—Especially from Switzerland.
Penelope S. (11), Smithtown Branch, L. I., N. Y.

Boys

Peter R. (9), Edgbaston, Birmingham, England.
Morris S. (11), Triangle, Yorks, England.—Especially from France, China and Australia. Exchange stamps.

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THE HOME FORUM

Forget-me-nots and a Puppy

AS IF anything could be added to the mosaic of a well-spent vacation, there lies—just under the gate that swings open when the guest would leave the scene of a happy holiday—a spray of forget-me-not. Day-dreaming in its bed along the old stone wall, it has nevertheless spread out sufficiently to check the footsteps of the vacationist. Ah, one more glance ere you hasten through that gate, it seems to say. The sound of that Old Faithful, your mechanical mount, the car that is to take you back to the city chugs a persistent protest. It is time for leave-taking. Let there be no foolish delays. The forget-me-not, graceful idler in the shade, recks not of a business world that waits. Its fee fair blossoms are inviting, even urging just such delays.

"And you almost missed me. Is it often, then, that you see a blue like mine? Do the city streets fling delicate bouquets at your feet like this?"

No, no. The traveler decides that it doesn't matter in the least if he is a few minutes late. During that light interval of inspection on bended knee, the tiny flowers win the exceptional tribute. Surely, there were never forget-me-nots like these. Elsewhere they cannot be as fair. Surely, they do not always look up with scarcely-less-than-human intent in their pert blue eyes, as one seeks to hurry by to flowerless city tracts.

The forget-me-not has, for the moment, eclipsed all other records of the Perfect Vacation. One by one, each entry in that invisible diary has set down "the best experience of all." From the day when the acquaintance of a Malemute puppy was made, the most engaging of all puppies ever seen or dreamed of, to that last walk in the night air drenched with locusts' perfume, each one has had its turn at greatness. The unwritten (as yet) pages of this diary are crammed with interesting events.

There was that swift, cooling ride over the country roads where white field daisies, rippling among the tall green grasses, gladden the way; past the vacant little house with the waiting air; past the bent sycamore with the bark like a wood-nymph's costume; over the lazy rumbling bridge that sounds like the solemn trudge of childhood; down to the water's edge where the scene was like a huge diaphonous sapphire faintly divided where sky and sea meet; past the tall hills that rear their sheltering shoulders against unwelcome winds; and up the road that winds and turns and leads, at length, to home.

Then there was the visit to an artist's studio and the belated discovery, owing to a layman's dull-wittedness, of a portrait of a friend; a magazine illustration seen in the making; a back window view of unkempt areas offering a gaudy freedom to the brush of a painter; and on the modern easel, an amusing "abstract" of a yard filled with discarded automobiles and their distant relations.

There was the tour of the garden and grounds upon the day of arrival. With the city freshly thrust behind one, every bud and seedling in itself offered a momentary retreat. Roses, tightly swathed in their fat pink buds, pale young willows left to their own resources in new settings along the creek, "improved" pansies on their tall stems, a budding Calla lily in its speckled urn, the new rock garden with its specimen foliage and clumps of marigold in full color—wrought the desired miracle, the successful transplanting of a city person to country soil. The water in the pond shimmered with a translucent green, the reflection of sun-brightened leaves. The sequestered banks of the creek, back of the house, invited a long fascinated search by eyes accustomed to prowling through busy canyons between skyscrapers.

And the day of the visit to the aforementioned puppy! It was so easy at first, easy to step out of the car so as to hold in one's arms this soft, shaggy and altogether juvenile scion of the famous Malemute who appeared at the side of the road leading to her master's cottage. Should one take on another puppy? Rightfully, three dogs and a cat at home should be considered, if not consulted. But the Malemute, of course, was different. Different from Bolivar, who has added a certain gift of unusual gentleness to the thoroughbred qualities of the police dog. Different from Penseroso, the Chesapeake Bay Retriever, whose honesty and faithfulness fairly bulges from his loving brown head. Different from the little white Maltese terrier, incongruously called "Toughie," despite her ethereal coat and dainty manners. And different from Little Orphan Annie, the cat whom somebody else once left behind, thereby losing a charming companion who will curl up as unostentatiously as you wish on the back of your chair at the fireplace.

Assuredly the new puppy would be different. To begin with, he had the unassailable advantage of being a puppy. Mostly black, with a dab of white across his nose, he was round and thick like a bear's cub. Aside from his mother, he had few pals as yet. But that condition, it is evident, will not be for long. Already the sight of a strange roadster, stopping in front of his master's door, fills him with an obviously overwhelming interest in new friends. It was a delight to see him gallop to his mother's side, where he watched events with enthusiasm—in conscious safety. It was plain that he would have no patience with any of these smug notions about "not being able to adopt another animal this season." The absence of any prejudice whatsoever was keenly noticeable in him.

"Take me. Let's play. Why not?"

It's all so simple. One could not expect him to lean toward any show of partiality. Almost anyone who happened along would be deemed worthy of his affections.

"Come over nearer," he says, his pink tongue faintly visible in playful anticipation.

But, having gone thus far in joyous acquaintance, discretion bade the visitors pause. If loving, frolicsome puppies happen to be one's particular downfall, it is best to pursue such a course. The one under observation was no exception to the rule. As it was, he was not quickly to be forgotten. (How true this has proved to be!) It was just barely possible to turn back quickly to the car, put one's hand sternly to the wheel and drive off swiftly, with only a blurry backward glance at the black-and-white bundle of shaggy resistance to such abruptness as he stood, tail wagging, at his mother's side.

The puppy, after all, is as much a fixture of the Perfect Vacation as was the forget-me-not which started out to be the theme-note of this record. But, forget-me-nots or puppies, the purpose has been the same—to review and dissect, to single out as truthfully as possible the climax of the whole experience. But if, in spite of this purpose, a definite conclusion be utterly lacking, at least the effort to make a thorough study of such enjoyments is, according to Stevenson, a desirable occupation.

"Every gratification should be rolled under the tongue," he says in his essay on "Roads," in which he encourages a thoughtful attitude toward sight-seeing, "and we should be always eager to analyze and compare, in order that we may be able to give some plausible reason for our admirations. True, it is difficult to put even approximately into words the kind of feelings thus called into play. There is a dangerous vice inherent in any such intellectual refining upon vague sensation. The analysis of such satisfactions lends itself very readily to literary affectations; and we can all think of instances where it has shown itself apt to exercise a morbid influence, even upon an author's choice of language and the turn of his sentences. And yet there is much that makes the attempt attractive; for any expression, however imperfect, once given to a cherished feeling, seems a sort o legitimation of the pleasure we take in it. A common sentiment is one of those great goods that make life palatable and ever new. The knowledge that another has felt as we have felt, and seen things, even if they are little things, not much otherwise than we have seen them, will continue to the end to be one of life's choicest pleasures."

M. K.

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To the North

By gleam of water, by bloom of heather,
By song of the rain and the wind together,
By rise to hilltop, by drop to hollow
The old signs show the way to follow.

By farm and moorland our road unravels,
By turns and bridges and woods it travels,
Till far bens gather where long tides shimmer,
And lights on the water-side break and glimmer.

There in the spell of the open spaces
The names in our ears of familiar places
Caught in enchantment, at last we linger
Though the road points still with an outstretched finger!

ELISABETH FLEMING.

For the Longest Day

Full sunlight falls from spring-new leaf
To leaf in still cascades of gold,
The marches of the moon are brief,
And little lakes forget the cold.

Bright flowers twine in earth's soft hair,
Her face is brushed by sallying showers,
The green and blue are everywhere,
The year is at peak! O wondrous hours!

Tomorrow, scarce discernible,
Shadow will lengthen down the lawn,
A note drop from the rounded spell,
A petal fall, a scent be done.

Yet peak were no peak if unconfined,
Joy keeps her bounds, in days or words,
And winter is needed in the mind
To bring out all the best of birds.

Nothing is lost by a season's duty,
And the vanished show how small a thing
May carry the secret of all beauty,
A leaf, a scent, a poised wing.

T. MORRIS LONGSTRETH.

Top o' the Morning

Very still and virginal, above the yet unawakened city, the lawn lies sleeping, gray-green with heavily beaded dew. Every blade of the grass holds a delicately pendent drop of water, soon to sparkle in the level rays of the sun but now still charged with darkness and with dream. The lawn, indeed, as I bend and look across it, seems to be one-half composed of water, and fancy suggests that only a little breeze would be needed to set it flowing, that only a little addition to the aqueous element would turn the green into a lake. Already, I can wade here; a little more of this bounteous dew drawn up from the cisterns of the night, and I might swim.

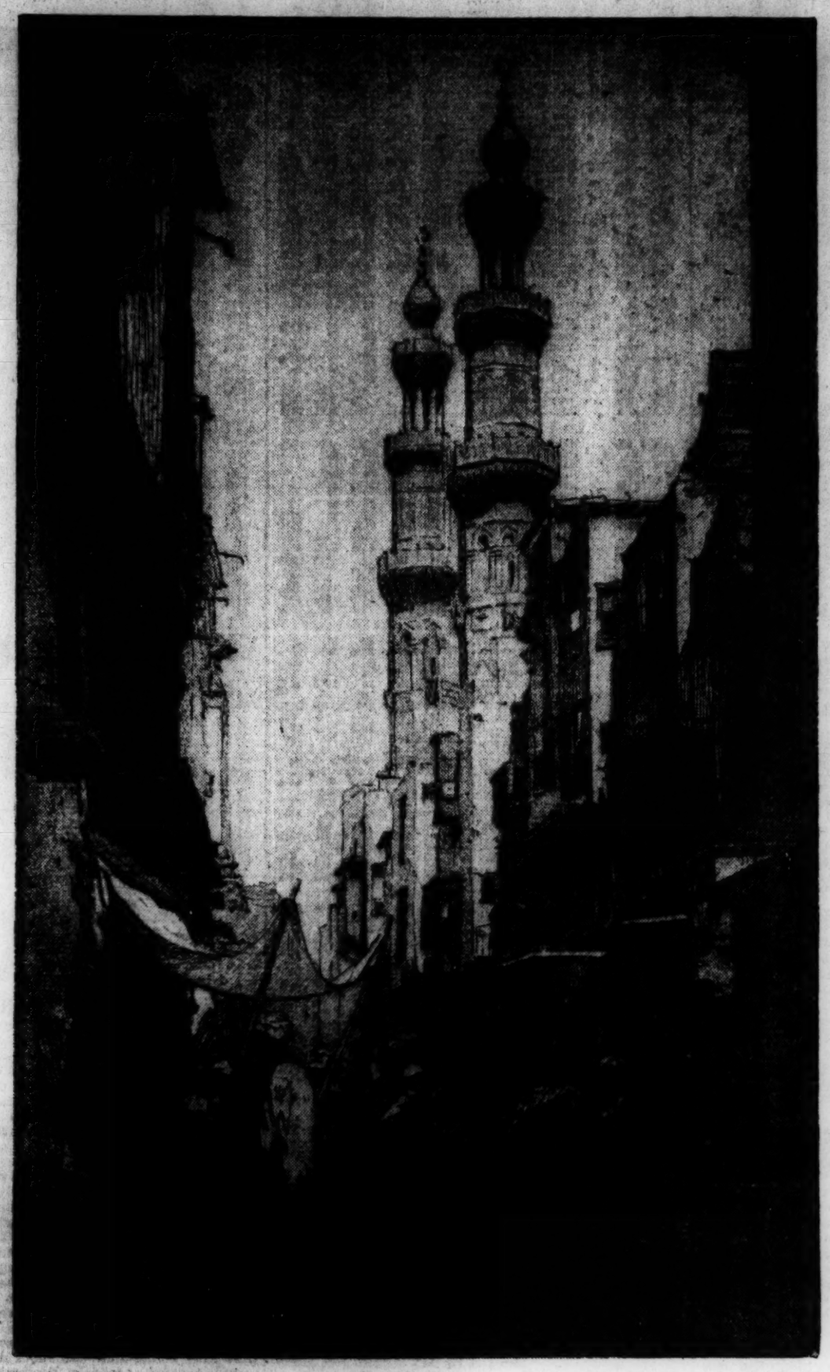
Off, then, with sandals! Out into this green fallen cloud! My bare feet are whiter than ivory upon the grass; they glisten; they seem to send out a vague radiance. For once then, I have the pleasing sense that human intrusion has not marred, but has actually enhanced, a natural beauty that seemed by itself a pure perfection. Every footprint that I leave behind me is a clearly defined figure in dark emerald set off against the hoary green. Ah, how swiftly and surely a man may merge himself into nature's loveliness if he does not come blustering or dressed in ridiculous habiliments, but simply, humbly, as a child to its mother! I walk the dew-laden lawn as naturally as a bird cleaves the air or a fish swims the stream. The tall elms that droop their dreaming boughs about me on every side are not more at home here than I, and the earth sends up a thrill of welcome and recognition to her son who has returned.

Many memories, vague and shadowy, yet poignant, crowd about me as I feel that answering thrill of the earth, that indescribably warm and cool, rough, yet tender, caress of the sod, so long unaccustomed. Are they memories of boyhood only, or do they come from ages farther back, when all the world went barefoot? This question I cannot answer, but at least I seem, merely by casting off the wedges of shoe leather that intervene between us and the earth, to have put behind me for the moment innumerable trammels and meaningless conventions. An exhilarating sense of freedom sweeps over me. Yonder eastern cloud that throbs with orient gold and crimson is not more elate with the morning.

And now, like a great gold blossom that pushes slowly aside the mold and wrack of the forest floor, behold the sun! With what power he rises, "deliberate speed, majestic instancy!" At first no more than a trembling disc, a gold coin laid flat on the eastern hill, he grows to an arc, to a half-circle, to the full globe, imperceptibly as the clock's hand moves, yet swiftly, and when he hangs free above the horizon line, he so rules the earth like a mighty king surveying endless realms that I cannot remember what the landscape was like, five minutes since, when it was without him. The earth and all her creatures waken now. A meadow lark sings from the near field and a robin exults from an elm top. But most immediately and most vividly the ten million drops of water in the grasses at my feet answer to the sun's royal advent. For him who will shortly drink them up into the sky they sparkle with numberless colored lights. Bending far down until my eyes are almost at their level, I see them hanging among the blades like innumerable tiny lamps arrayed for festival. Although they hang so silently, they have the splendor that may be seen for a few minutes before sundown by a bather on the western coast, when every bubble of the foam becomes a rainbow.

Through half an acre of this ephemeral glory I wade to the apple tree at the corner of the lawn, drawn there as a bee would feel itself drawn by the mound of white and of fragrance that the tree now bears. At a little distance the apple tree looks white, but near at hand I see its delicate shadings of pink. The green of the young leaves is all but overwhelmed in the wealth of blossoms. In these northern latitudes there is no other such opulence as this to be seen in nature. And among the boughs and blossoms a bluebird is flitting, now in shadow and now in shine.

This hour that surrounds the dawn has an air of special sanctity. Earth and sky seem made anew, and he who walks alone in the earliest morning feels that he is the spectator of a beauty that no one has ever seen before him. The surprise of strangeness and of the remote that others travel round the earth to experience he has found at his own door. And all through the day that follows he recalls that early walk, drawing from it strength and patience and peace. The dew lies cool upon his thoughts long after it has been dried from the grass. The little earth is more completely his home than it seemed yesterday. He has drunk from the wells of quietness the waters that never fail.



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Cairo: From an Etching by Thomas Friedensen

THE glamour of the East—deep shadows—the glare of brilliant sunshine—cloudless deep blue skies—the melting pot of many tongues—one has it all in "Cairo," a delightful etching by Thomas Friedensen.

How well has this conglomeration been subtly welded by a well-known artist into one harmonious whole! At a glance we are transported as on a magic carpet into a city that has held, these many centuries, a lure for all the world.

The very name of "Egypt" quickens the imagination, so bound up with it has been the history of nations. So the eye is delighted and the pictorial sense satisfied by this well-balanced composition, faultlessly etched with all needed contrasts. These contrasts have been merged so skillfully that they do not in the least offend, though, in the hands of a lesser artist, they might have been violent, so sudden are the changes demanded. The beautiful minarets, so exquisitely rendered by a correct application of the laws of perspective, take their place with a becoming dignity and charm, but are not unduly prominent to the overshadowing of lesser details.

The canopy, departing from the angular outlines of the buildings, strikes a pleasing note and is so happily presented that we experience a desire to toss a piastre thereon.

In the grouping of the figures, we find no incongruity in the mingling of the figures from the Orient and the Occident, so naturally are they posed. With the Egyptian we see the American or British tourist, neglecting the undiscovered riches of their own lands—

"Hunting ever as of yore
In the narrow streets of cities,
Up and down thro' mart and store,
On the outlook still for treasures
Lost upon Time's shifting shore."

From a High Window in New York

Central Park! The name has no special charm, no hint of poetry. Yet from a high window, romance is seen to scatter her largesse there by morning, noon and night.

In early morning the park is alone with its own beauty of trees and grass and great gray rounded rocks. It is like a Persian carpet, made by some master-craftsman of olden time, who loved best to work with quiet colors.

Noon brings a transformation. The soft-hued rug gives place to the vivid richness of an embroidered shawl. The colors might well be Japanese in their brilliance, but the design has not the accustomed motifs of bird and butterfly. Children, children and yet more children are the motifs for this embroidery, with a background of spring trees and young grass, rain-refreshed. Like a bright girdle around the park, the endless one-way traffic weaves its pattern in black and crimson, cream and orange, blue and green. Not quite a one-way pattern, though, because those lawful outlaws, the pigeons, fly back and forth as they will, adding soft touches of russet and gray.

Night comes, and the ring of high buildings that surrounds the park is set with jewels. Ruby and topaz gleam from a thousand windows, up and up into the darkening sky. And what of the park itself? Why, hush, it is asleep! The soft blanket of night is tucked all round it. Dreamless it lies, till dawn with gentle fingers pulls back the coverlet, and the park smiling welcomes a new day.

The Marshlands of South Jutland

Travelers to Denmark are charmed with the heath and forests of north Jutland and Zealand, but it is only in the southern part of Jutland that the wide stretches of marsh land are to be seen, somber or shining as the seasons come and go. Dithmarschen certainly possesses a charm of its own! Perhaps it is the wide acres of soft velvety grass; the miles and miles of haycocks in summer, or the rows of tethered cattle grazing. The marsh farms stand on heaped-up mounds, like islands from a green sea. The mounds were a necessity in days gone by, for then the sea washed far into the land at spring and autumn. The windmills, too, play their part, the old-style mill having been replaced by a more modern type; but they acted as lookout towers for the countryside, a toll being enacted by the owners from the city for this assistance.

How alluring are the Danish farmhouses! Long low buildings with thatched roofs, barns and houses joined as one, are to be seen among the oldest types; for the cattle are assigned to the foremost part, while the owner and his family live under the same roof. The furniture of the rooms is often beautiful, being the work of those employed by the farmer or his sons. In olden days this part of the world was famous for its carvings, some of which are still to be seen at Tönder, the one-time seaport town, which now stands some miles inland.

In spring the notes of thousands of lapwing, reeve and snipe fill the air, those from the snipe being interpreted to sound like "tinker-tinker" and "djepp-djepp" uttered rapidly. After circling around at a height so great that it appears a mere speck in the blue, it abruptly shoots down, pausing at intervals, as if to regain balance. As it gets nearer to earth there is a note as the bleating of sheep, supposed to be produced by the vibration of the outer tail feathers. The snipe are well known on Dithmarschen! The stork, too, has a summer home here, the farmer placing a cart wheel for its convenience, the parent birds evidently considering that the youngsters must have the advantage of finishing their education on the ridge of the roof.

The summer flowers make a colorful picture. Blue and yellow flags, with vigorous green blades, grow in the dikes and ditches separating the marshes over which the inhabitants leapt by means of long poles, before better roads were constructed. The smaller blossoms are almost unseen among the grass, but each has its place to fill, and sturdily flourishes in its favored spot with all the assurance of the taller variety. They seem to whisper to each busy, buzzing bee, that their honey is as good as that of other flowers. So the tall scabious is sometimes passed by and the lowly thyme is visited instead.

A soft wind blows from the North Sea, giving a salty savor to the lips. Away to the left, modern engineering has been at work during the last years, and the draining of Dithmarschen will soon be completed. Progress has its advantages, for the farmer will have more acres added to his lands; but progress cannot take away the ripple and wave of the grass, as the wind combs through it, or disturb the sense of contentment to be found on Dithmarschen.

Elephants at Dusk

The trail led across the open country to a stream, so tiny that a poet would have called it a rill, and vanished in the jungle on the other side. The elephants were feeding in the cool fastness of the jungle; when the sun lowered they would come to drink at the little stream so we—that is Kilmani—thought. Therefore we grouped ourselves beneath a makoma palm and waited. . . . Thus droway hours whiled away and the first evening freshness had touched the air when Kilmani approached. No one till then knew he had been away. Tidings were written in the rigid way he came to attention.

"Bwana," he said respectfully, when at length Ayre acknowledged his presence. "I have heard the elephants; they are coming out over there." He pointed to the edge of the jungle and led us back to the spot we had left the tracks a few hours before. A narrow glade cut an opening in the undergrowth wilderness, and while we followed this, there was a loud snort and something heavy and unwieldy went crashing off through the brush. The sun had set now, and the light grew misty and unreal with the swift descent of African night. We treaded our way cautiously, guarding every footfall. Another crash came from the bush close by, and then—it was uncanny they were so quiet—three enormous, gray forms loomed out of the jungle shadow and a sweep of ivory carved its scimiter silhouette against the foliage, then vanished with the same ghostly stillness. One great beast remained, he lifted his trunk inquisitively in our direction, and his big ears were like fluttering robes in the fading light, then he too turned and melted surreptitiously away like the others. — JOHN CUDAHY, in "African Horizons."

Opportunity Limitless

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

IN ART, opportunity is sometimes represented as a figure with winged feet, tarrying not for deliberation, but offering some choice, and then speeding away beyond recall. It embodies the commonly accepted theory that opportunity is something finite, fleeting, uncertain, and limited. In literature this notion is still further emphasized, as may be seen in a few familiar lines from Shakespeare's drama of "Julius Cæsar":

"There is a tide in the affairs of men,
Which, taken at the flood, leads on to fortune;
Omitted, all the voyage of their life
Is bound in shallows and in miseries."

Truly regarded, opportunity is what a right estimate of life presents to us at any moment, to use for our own best advantage or in rendering service to others. So-called lost opportunity results from failure to make the most of such favorable circumstances as appear to us from day to day, and to be receptive of some new idea presented to us for immediate use. Opportunity is not a matter of chance: it appears in accordance with a universal spiritual law, seeking out, as it were, those places prepared for its expansive purposes. There was "no room" at the crowded inn at Bethlehem for the reception of the Bethlehem babe, but in the lowly manger the infant Christ Jesus found a quiet resting place where his coming was heralded by angels, and sought out by "wise men from the east," as well as by the simple shepherds of the Judean hills. In the obscurity of humble surroundings the infant Jesus attracted no publicity from the unsuspecting throngs, but was allowed to grow up under circumstances best fitted for his development.

While the past may not be retrieved, our lives need not, necessarily, abound "in shallows and in miseries." The present is filled with limitless right ideas leading directly into numerous right opportunities; and the just reward of patient, faithful endeavor is inevitable. Opportunity is not a blind force or a winged symbol of fleeting fancy; it is a scientific, right idea seeking admission to human consciousness. Whenever thought is prepared to receive it, there follows right activity, manifesting itself in spontaneity, enthusiasm, energy, accomplishment, success. Opportunity is ever present, and spiritual man forever exists at the standpoint of opportunity. This fact is indicated in "Miscellaneous Writings," where Mrs. Eddy says (p. 339), "That to-morrow starts from to-day and is one day beyond it, robes the future with hope's rainbow hues."

While hope may tint the future with "rainbow hues," opportunity does not always appear to us as rainbow-hued. It may be hidden within a seemingly insurmountable difficulty, requiring faith, patience, and laborious effort before we are able to catch even a glimpse of its silver lining, accept it as our own, and use it in all its expansive possibilities. Obedience, humility, and service are the hidden avenues of that receptivity which expands into great opportunity. These qualities may be traced in the lives of Abraham, Moses, Elijah, Paul, and others, where the vast opportunities for good which opened up before them appeared, not by chance, but in response to an ever increasing preparedness. Through alertness to every least call of duty these great men became receptive of right, spiritual ideas, limitless in their possibilities.

In comparative obscurity and through many years of prayerful preparation, Mary Baker Eddy became receptive of the most advanced spiritual idea of the age, which resulted in her discovery of the Science of healing, as demonstrated by Jesus and his early followers. She reinstated primitive Christianity, and gave to the world a new and spiritualized sense of man's unity with God.

With its broad expansiveness, Christian Science is opening myriads of little gates of golden opportunity, and preparing receptive hearts to enter into a larger understanding of Truth's unfoldment. No one, today, need sit in discouragement at life's seaside bemoaning the ebbing tide of some lost opportunity. Right ideas, and suitable conditions for their development, abound all about everyone, ready to be used. Thought should be trained to see opportunity, not as a fleeting thing, coming, perhaps, at some inopportune time, but as an ever present law operating through receptivity to good, power, dominion, service. The continuity and availability of this law reverses any supposed mortal law claiming to limit opportunity, or to place it at the mercy of chance or loss.

After speaking of the Pilgrims, who came to the New England shores to "establish a nation in true freedom, in the rights of conscience," Mrs. Eddy asks these questions of greatest importance to each of us today (*ibid.*, p. 176): "What of ourselves and our times and obligations? Are we duly aware of our own great opportunities and responsibilities? Are we prepared to meet and improve them, to act up to the acme of divine energy wherewith we are armored?"

At Night

Home, home from the horizon far and clear,
Hither the soft wings sweep;
Flocks of the memories of the day draw near
The dovecote doors of sleep.

Oh, which are they that come through sweetest light
Of all these homing birds?
Which with the straightest and the swiftest flight?
Your words to me, your words!

—ALICE MEYNELL, in "Collected Poems."

Thatch and Roses

We turned a corner and I saw before me one of the prettiest cottages I have ever seen. A low, sloping roof of thatch, golden brown where it had been mended, rich brown and green in the older part. The body of the cottage was white, with a fine tree of Cluster Roses, the Seven Sisters, I think it is called, growing over the porch and on the walls. The garden was one mass of bloom, a wonderful garden—as artists say, "juicy" with colour. Standard Roses, Sweet Williams, Hollyhocks, patches of Violas, Red Hot Pokers, Japanese Anemones, a hedge of Sweet Peas "all-tip-toe for a flight," as Keats has it, clumps of dahlias just coming out, with red pots on sticks to catch the earwigs; an old lavender hedge grey-green. A rain butt painted green; round a corner, three blue-coloured beehives; and all about, such flowers—I could not mention half of them. Bushes of phlox, for instance; and great brown-eyed sunflowers cracked across with wealth of seed; and tall spikes of larkspur like the summer skies; and carnations couched in their grey grass or tied to sticks. A worn brick pathway leading through it all.

The tailor watched the effect on me anxiously.

I stood with one hand on the gate and drank in the beauty of it. Set, as the place was, in a bower of orchards, it looked like a jewelled nest, a place out of a fairy tale, everything complete. The diamond panes of the windows with neat muslin curtains behind them, with fine geraniums in very red pots on the window-sill, were like friendly eyes beaming pleasantly at the passing world. To a tired traveller making his way upon that road, such a sight would bring delight to his eyes, and cause him, most certainly, to pause before the glad garden. If he were a romantic man he would take off his hat, . . . in honour of the peace that dwelt over all.

Like a rich illuminated page the garden glowed among the trees—like a jewel of many colours it shone in its velvet nest.

The tailor could restrain himself no longer. He said, "As neat as anything you've seen, sir?"

"Perfect," said I. "As much as a man could want."

He walked before me down the garden path and called, "Rose," through the open door.

In another minute I was shaking hands with the tailor's sister.

In appearance she was as spotlessly clean as her muslin curtains. She was a tiny woman of about forty-five, very quick in her movements, with a little round red face and very bright blue eyes. She wore, in my honour, a black silk dress, and a black silk apron and a large cornelian brooch at her neck.

"Pray step inside, sir," she said, throwing open the door of the parlour. — DION CLAYTON CALTHROP, in "The Charm of Gardens."

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PRICES SOAR IN BUOYANT STOCK MARKET

Trading Exceedingly Active in New York—Some Profit-Taking

NEW YORK, June 22 (AP)—Although Wall Street may have its Shylocks, President Hoover's decision that Uncle Sam shall be a patient and forbearing creditor was celebrated with demonstrations of joyful bullishness in the securities markets today.

Although Saturday's upswing in share prices had been so violent as to cause some misgivings in brokerage circles, the announcement of a definite proposition to declare a one-year holiday on her debt payments after the close of that session brought a further violent extension of the advances today.

The upturn was checked by waves of profit-taking and hangover liquidation occasionally, but trading slackened when the advance faltered.

Share prices reached their best levels in the last hour of trading, after occasional periods of hesitancy earlier, ending one of the broadest and most active advances of the year. The closing tone was buoyant.

The turnover was around 5,000,000 shares. Issues gaining 5 to around 10 points included U. S. Steel, American Telephone, American Smelting, Eastman, Allied Chemical, du Pont, Air Reduction and Union Pacific.

Auburn, which rose 15 early, then reacted, came back strongly.

The market was swamped with buying orders at the opening, shooting up 2 to 15 points, as 1,000,000 shares were traded in the first half hour. The list sold off considerably during the morning, but pushed back to around its best levels after midday.

This dramatic upturn in share values comes at a time when heavy industries are lapsing into midsummer sluggishness, when second quarter earnings statements are about to make their appearance, and are expected to cause many disappointments, and on the eve of several important dividend meetings, over which Wall Street is none too hopeful.

Panicky Bears

Brokers were inclined to attribute the upswing more to a panicky retreat of die-hard bears than to any general rush to accumulate stocks, but several commission houses reported the best public buying in some time, and many brokers expressed the belief that any secondary reaction would leave the low levels of early June inviolate.

That Wall Street should turn bullish over a proposal which will cost the Government some quarter of a billion in collections during the next year, when the Treasury is faced with a $1,000,000,000 deficit, is not difficult to understand, when the extent of the anxiety which has been felt over the foreign financial situation is fully realized. After all, the Treasury was able to float $800,000,000 in securities only a week ago, and have the issues oversubscribed seven and a half times. During the last week abroad, the fall of the Bruening government in Germany is believed to have been narrowly averted, and the Bank of England was forced to take emergency measures to bolster the embarrassed Creditanstalt, leading bank in Vienna.

Also, it was disclosed that during May exports from the United States fell to the lowest levels since 1914. Furthermore, American investors have some $5,000,000,000 at stake in Europe exclusive of war debts.

The embarrassment of shipping by the stagnation of world trade was partially demonstrated today when the United States Lines passed the 50-cent semiannual preferred dividend. Part of the troubles of shipping generally are attributed to large-scale competitive shipbuilding in a time of depression.

Commodities and bonds joined the advance in stocks. It is pointed out that the proposed moratorium involves only inter-governmental debts, and therefore strengthens foreign bonds sold to private investors in this country.

In stocks, the rails were not as buoyant as some groups, as various gossip was heard over the prospect of higher freight rates. One theory heard is that the Interstate Commerce Commission may be reluctant to grant the carriers much in the way of relief until some measure is taken of the seasonal autumn upturn in trade.

Bond Market Advances

Led by foreign and stock privilege obligations the bond market staged a general advance today as part of the upturn in security and commodity markets following the Hoover proposal of a moratorium on intergovernmental debts.

The advance was most pronounced in German issues but it extended to other European and to South American issues. The proposed moratium would not extend to the debts of Governments held by individuals. The bonds issued under the Dawes and Young plans would not be affected in any way, for insance. The debts concerned are owed by and due to the several Governments exclusively.

The favorable response to the proposal was apparent in the active trading in the bonds, as well as in their spirited gains. The turnover in German 5½s was especially large. Loans of German industrial, public utility and municipal loans were generally higher.

United States Liberty and Treasury loans receded moderately. If the Hoover proposal is adopted, the United States presumably may issue bonds to offset the loss in revenue. The prospect of such an increase in supply served to depress the Government issues.

The sharp recovery in stocks was reflected by gains in corresponding stock-privilege issues. Railroad and public utility issues made the best gains among domestic corporate obligations. Industrial obligations held firm in quiet trading.

RAILWAY EARNINGS

CHESAPEAKE & OHIO

	1931	1930
May gross	$10,392,703	$12,121,466
Net oper inc	3,383,918	3,836,319
Surp aft chgs	2,551,001	3,261,804
Five mos' gross	48,514,001	56,740,864
Net op inc	12,362,622	15,032,613
Surp aft chgs	9,078,363	12,244,557
Finan add Divs		

CHICAGO STEEL MILL OPERATIONS

CHICAGO, June 22—Chicago district steel mills are operating at 38 per cent, off 2 per cent from a week ago.

MONDAY'S NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS

Closing Prices

1931 High	1931 Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	Last	June 22	June 20
12¼	5⅞		Abitibi Jow & P	1400	5¼	5	5	5¼	
52	15	.60	Abitibi pf	400	30	19	19	19	
38½	15		Abraham & Str	100	38	38	38		
109¾	70⅜	3	Air Reduction	15300	90	83¼	84¼	81	
92	83½	5	Adams Exp pf	10	87	87	87	85	
23⅛	11⅛	1	Adams Express	6100	14⅞	14⅜	14⅞	13⅞	
20¼	7	.40	Alaska-Juneau	2000	14	13	13	13⅛	
8⅝	5		Albany PW Pap	200	9¼	7¾	7¾		
12¾	4⅛		Alleghany Corp	12300	7⅝	6¾	7⅛	6¼	
59¼	20½	5½	Allegh pf ww xxx	100	36	36	36		
59	15	5½	Allegh pf ww XL	200	37	35	35		
182¾	102¾	6§	Allied Chem	27500	139¾	122	127½	121¼	
126	121½	7	Allied Chem pf	100	123	123	123		
42¾	18⅜	2	Allis Chalmers	1500	27½	25⅝	27½	24½	
18⅛	8	1	Alpha Port Cem	200	15	12	15		
23	15½	2	Amerada	300	17	16	17	16½	
29¾	11½		Am Ag Ch Del	200	18¾	18½	18¾	17	
62¾	34¾	3†	Am Bank Note	200	40	39	40		
4¾	1½		Am Beet Sugar	100	3	2	2	1⅝	
38	25⅛	2.40	Am Brake S&F	200	30	29¼	30		
12⅜	5⅝		Am Brown Bov	200	8	7¾	7¾	8	
72	31	7	Am Br Bov pf	120	69	68½	68½	68	
128¾	93¼	5†	Am Can	93000	106¾	100¼	106¼	105¾	
38¾	14	3	Am Car & Fdry	400	18½	17⅝	18	17	
86	58½	7	Am Car & F pf	100	59¼	58¾	58¾		
43⅜	15	2	Am Chain	500	18	17¾	17¾	17⅛	
48⅝	38¼	3†	Am Chicle	200	41½	43¼	43½	43	
21¼	10	1.40	Am Colortype	200	12¼	11	12¼	11	
33⅛	18½		Am European	300	25¼	23½	25	19½	
51⅜	21¼		Am & For Pow	23000	38¾	32¾	38¼	38⅛	
79½	46½		Am & F P 2dpf	300	58½	53¾	58		
30	10⅝		Am Hide & L pf	200	19¼	19	19¼		
31⅝	18¼	3	Am Ice	500	23	22	22		
77¾	64	6	Am Ice pf	200	64¾	64¾	64¾		
26	9¼		Am International	1000	15	14	14½	13	
30¾	13⅛	1	Am Locomotive	7400	18	16¼	18		
84¾	69½	7	Am Loco pf	200	71	70¼	71		
7	2		Am Mach & Met	500	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	3	
23¾	8¼		Am Metal	600	10¾	10	10¾	9	
64⅞	30⅜	1	Am Power & Lt	3500	40	36¼	39	36¼	
85	74⅜	5	Am P&L pf sta	200	75⅛	75¼	75⅛	75	
21⅛	11½	.60	Am Radiator	700	14	13⅜	13¾	13⅛	
150	140	7	Am Radiator pf	10	140	140	140		
12⅜	5		Am Republics	100	6½	6½	6½	6	
37⅜	15⅛		Am Rolling Mill	9800	21¾	19	21¼	18⅝	
66	46	5	Am Safety Razor	200	48¼	47¾	47¾	47¾	
1⅝	½		Am Ship & Com	100	⅝	⅝	⅝		
58½	24⅜	2	Am Smelt & Ref	5000	38	33½	35¾	30¼	
4½	1⅛		Am Solvents & C	200	1½	1¼	1¼	1¼	
11½	2¼		Am Solvents pf	100	3¾	3¾	3¾		
31¼	11⅛	1	Am Steel Fdries	1400	18⅞	16½	18	16½	
113	100½	7	Am Steel F pf	20	104	104	104		
48¼	37	2½†	Am Stores	200	40	40	40	39½	
60	42	5	Am Sugar Ref	200	48¼	48	48	48⅝	
201¾	156½	9	Am Tel & Tel	11000	173⅛	173½	173½	171⅝	
110½	82	7	Am Type F pf	70	88	88	88	88	
80¾	40⅜	3	Am Wat W&E	2500	54⅜	49¼	53⅞	43⅞	
79	38	3	Am W&E ct	200	50	45⅝	48	44¾	
11⅞	5¼		Am Woolen	200	8¼	6⅞	7⅞		
39⅛	20⅜		Am Woolen pf	400	30¾	27	29⅝	27	
84¾	26		Am Zinc L&S pf	100	32½	32¼	32¼	21¼	
41¾	23¾	1½	Anaconda Cop	5600	25½	24⅛	26⅛	23⅝	
26¼	20	1	Anaconda Wire	630	21	20	21		
36	19½	2.40	Anchor Cap	200	22	22	22		
18	8		Archer Daniels	200	10¼	10	10		
72	32	7	Armour Del pf	300	50½	49¼	49¾	50	
4½	1½		Armour Ill A	300	2	1⅞	2	1⅞	
2⅞	1		Armour Ill B	300	1⅜	1¼	1¼	1	
47	10⅛		Armour Ill pf	300	15	15	15		
7½	3⅜		Arnold Constable	800	6	6	6		
28⅞	5¾	2†	Asso Apparel Ind	200	7	6⅞	7		
29⅜	16¼	2½	Asso Dry Goods	200	21⅜	19⅞	21⅜	20	
98	85	6	Asso Dry G pf	100	94	94	94		
263¾	132¾	10	Atchison T&SF	3100	163⅜	159	163¼	161	
108¼	100½	5	Atchison pf	100	105¼	105¼	105¼	105	
120	78	7	Atl Coast Line	100	92½	92½	92½		
23⅜	11⅞	1	Atl Refining	1000	15	15	15	15⅛	
295½	101½	4§	Auburn Auto	14000	184	174	178	169	
6¼	3		Aviation Corp Del	1700	3¾	3½	3¾	3½	

—B—

27⅞	9⅛		Baldwin Loco	600	13¾	13⅛	13⅝	12⅝	
104½	70	7	Baldwin Loco pf	130	72¼	70	70		
87⅞	43½	5	Balt Ohio	14800	59⅞	56	59	56½	
82½	65½	4	Balt & Ohio pf	100	66¾	66¾	66¾		
66¾	47	3½	Bangor & Aroos	100	56	56	56	55½	
113½	99¾	7	Bangor & Ar pf	10	105	105	105		
14½	5¾		Barnsdall A	6600	8⅛	7⅜	8⅛	7⅜	
81	53½	4	Beatrice Cream	200	63	61½	62½	60	
4	1¾		Belding Hem	100	2½	2½	2½		
35½	11⅞	1	Bendix Aviation	8100	18½	17⅛	18	17¼	
46¼	31¼	2	Best & Co	4700	38	36⅝	38	36	
70⅜	38⅛	4	Bethlehem Steel	57900	49	46⅝	48⅜	44⅞	
29	16	1½	Blaw Knox	200	21	18½	21	17¼	
40½	20¾	1½	Bohn Alum & Br	2300	31⅞	29⅝	31⅞	28	
76½	47	3†	Borden	13500	60⅞	58	59⅞	57½	
30¾	14½	1	Borg Warner	6300	19¾	18¾	19⅝	18½	
22⅜	8¼	1½†	Briggs Mfg	2000	13¼	12	12⅝	12¼	
69⅝	53	4	Brooklyn Man T	2100	65⅞	64¼	64	65⅞	
94½	85⅞	6	Brooklyn M T pf	100	92¼	92¼	92¼	93¼	
129⅜	99	5	Brooklyn Un Gas	2200	114⅞	111	114½	112	
40⅛	32¾	3	Brown Shoe	100	39	39	39		
9½	3		Bruns Terminal	100	4¾	4¾	4¾	4	
20⅞	11⅝	1	Bucyrus Erie	600	13¼	12⅞	13	12⅞	
34⅞	20½	2½	Bucyrus E cv pf	200	22¾	22¼	22¾		
13	7⅛	1	Budd Wheel	500	8¼	8⅛	8⅛	8	
23	8½		Bullard	300	12¼	10⅞	12¼	11	
153⅛	81½	1½	Bulova Watch	100	9	9	9		
32½	19⅛	1	Burroughs Add	1400	24⅝	24⅛	24⅝	23⅞	
31	17	2½	Bush Terminal	100	21½	21½	21½		
2	1⅛		Butte Cop & Zinc	100	1¼	1¼	1¼	1¼	
20⅜	9		Butterick	100	11½	10¾	11½	10	
69¾	23⅝		Byers	6500	33⅞	32	33⅜	31⅜	

—C—

53	20½	2	Calif Packing	200	25⅞	23½	24¾		
16⅜	10¼	1	Campbell W&C	100	11⅜	11⅜	11⅜	10¼	
43⅞	23½		Calumet & Ariz	500	31	29	31	29½	
11⅜	5		Calumet & Hecla	100	6	6	6	6	
43⅝	29⅞	3	Canada Dry	1500	43½	42½	42¾	41¾	
45⅞	24½	1½	Canadian Pacific	1800	28¼	27⅛	27½	26	
25	17⅜	1.60	Cannon Mills	100	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	20	
16	9½		Capital Admin	100	15½	15½	15½	13⅞	
102	92	5	Caro C&O st	60	98	98	98		
111½	59½	6	Case Thresh	11000	80	73¼	77¾	72¼	
52½	21⅛	3	Caterpillar Trac	900	27	24¼	25⅝	24¼	
16	8⅞		Celanese Corp	500	11	10½	11		
37¾	14		Celotex Co pf	30	15	15	15	15	
24⅞	17⅞	1½	*Central Aguirre	400	22	21	22	21½	
6¼	2½		Century Ribbon	200	4¾	4½	4½		
30⅛	14	1½	Cerro de Pasco	1000	18⅛	17	18⅛	16½	
7¼	2¼		Certain-Teed	100	4⅜	4½	4⅜	4	
23¼	7⅜		Checker Cab Mfg	400	10¼	9½	10	9¼	
54⅛	27½	3	Chesapeake Corp	3500	39	38	39	36	
46½	27	2½	Ches & Ohio	2500	38	36½	38	37	
2¾	¾		Chi & Alton	100	1	1	1		
6⅝	2¾		Chi & Gt West	100	6	6	6	5¾	
26⅛	15¾		Chi & Gt W pf	200	22¾	22¾	22¾	21	
87⅜	31⅜		Chi Mil & St P	200	57⅜	5⅝	5⅞	4⅝	
15⅜	4¾		Chi Mil & St P pf	500	10	9½	10	9¼	
45½	25	4	Chi & N western	100	33	33	33	32	
15⅛	6½		Chi Pneu Tool	200	8	7½	8		
35	15½		Chi Pneu T pf	100	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜		
65½	22½	5	Chi Rock Isl & P	800	39¼	38½	39	39	
101	50	1	Chi R I & P 7%	200	71	70	71	70	
12¾	10		Chickasha Cot O	100	10	10	10		
33¾	17⅜	2.40	Childs Company	400	21	20½	20½	20	
25¾	12½	1	Chrysler	5500	20½	19	20½	19	
37¾	30	3.60‡	City Ice & Fuel	300	30¾	30	30¾	30	
4⅜	2		City Stores	400	3¾	3½	3½	3¾	
170	133	7	Coca Cola	400	146⅞	144½	146⅝		
50½	40	2½	Colgate-Palm-P	600	45½	44	45½	44	
17⅜	9		Collins & Aikman	1400	15	13⅞	14⅝	14	
80	71	7	Collins & A pf	100	80	80	80		
10¼	7½		Colonial Bea Oil	100	7½	7½	7½		
32¼	9¾		Colo Fuel & Ir	1000	14¼	12⅜	14¼		
115	75	8	Colo F & I pf	10	75	75	75		
45⅝	20⅜	2§	Columbia Gas	8500	29⅞	28⅛	29	27¾	
111⅜	55	5§	Columbian Carb	7000	72	69	69¼	68¾	
16⅞	6	5	Columbia Graph	3500	9	8¾	8¾	8	
23¼	13	2	Comm Credit	300	18	17¼	18	17	
35⅞	30⅜	3	Comm Cred A	100	34½	34½	34½	34	
34	22	2	Comm Inv Tr	700	28	27	29	27½	
100	101½	7	Comm I Tr 7%	50	101½	101½	101½		
21½	10¾	1	Comm Solvents	1400	14¾	13⅝	14½	14	
12	6⅞	.40	Comwith & So	6500	8¾	8⅝	8⅝	8½	
34¼	30	2	Conde Nast Pub	200	30½	30	30		
12¾	6⅞		Congoleum Nairn	600	11¾	11	11¼	11	
15	3⅜		Consol Film Ind	200	6	6	6		
18⅞	10½	2	Consol Film Ipf	500	13¼	12½	13¼	12½	
109⅝	82½	4	Consol Gas	8000	97½	93⅝	96⅝	93⅜	
15⅞	11½	1	Consol Laundries	100	13¾	13¾	13¾		
42½	25	6	Consol Rys Cu pf		29⅞	29¾	29¾		
1¾	¼		Consol Textile	100	⅝	⅝	⅝	⅝	
3	1⅛		Container B	100	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛		
30	9¼		Cont Baking A	500	14⅜	13½	14⅜	13	
2⅜	1¼		Cont Baking B	100	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	
77½	44⅞	8	Cont Baking pf	200	55	55	55		
62¾	40⅜	2½	Cont Can	3000	52½	49¾	51½	48⅝	
51⅞	34	2.40	Cont Insurance	1700	42	41½	43	41	
4½	2¼		Cont Motors	400	2⅝	2¼	2⅜		
12	5		Cont Oil	1200	8¼	7¾	8¼	7⅞	
12	3½		Cont Shares	800	5½	4¾	5⅛	4½	
85⅝	55⅜	3†	Corn Products	2500	69⅞	66⅞	68⅝	66½	
152½	146⅞	7	Corn Prod pf	20	150½	150⅜	150½	150⅜	
18	6¼		Coty	1100	9¼	8⅝	9¼		
19⅜	12¼		Crex Carpet	500	18	17¾	18	17¼	
8¾	4½		Crosley Radio	100	7	7	7		
28¼	18¼	2.40	Crown Cork&S	400	23¾	23½	23¾		
6⅞	2		Crown Zellerbach	400	3⅜	3½	3½		
63	30⅜		Crucible Steel	1900	39⅞	38½	39¼	37	
106	80	7	Crucible Steel pf	10	89	89	89		
6⅞	3		Cuba Co	100	3½	3½	3½		
5¾	2⅛		Cuban Am Sug	400	4	3¾	3¾	3½	
2⅝	⅝		Cuban Cane Pr	200	1¼	1⅛	1¼	1⅛	
48⅞	35¾	4	Cudahy Packing	200	41	41	41	40	
100	69	4	Curtis Pub	200	74	72	74	73	
5⅞	2⅛		Curtis-Wright	6500	3½	2⅞	3½	2⅞	
8½	3		Curtis-Wright A	700	4½	4½	4⅝	4½	
41	17½		Cutler Hammer	400	20¾	20	20¾		

—D—

23	9⅝		Davison Chem	500	11⅞	11	11	10¼	
157¼	107½	9	Del & Hudson	300	126	126	126	121½	
102	45¼	4	Del Lac & W	900	58	56¾	57½	53	
23	14⅝		Diamond Match	1400	19½	18¼	18½	18½	
26	24⅜	1½	Diamond M pf	100	25⅞	25⅞	25⅞		
13½	8⅞	1	Dome Mines	700	12¾	11⅞	11⅞	12½	
24	14⅛	1.20	Dominion Stores	100	19¾	19¾	19¾		
107	71	4†	Du Pont de Nem	7500	87½	84½	87⅝	81½	
14¾	11	1	Duplan Silk	100	12½	12½	12½		

—E—

13¼	6¾		Eastern Roll Mill	100	7	7	7		
185¾	118	5†	Eastman Kodak	4500	143¾	137	142	134¼	
21⅞	9¼	1.60	Eaton Axle & Spg	1900	14⅜	13	14¼	13	
69	35½		Edingon S pf	100	43	43	43		
48¾	38¼	3†	Elec Auto-Lite	8000	43½	40½	42⅜	39¾	
110	106	7	Elec Auto-L pf	30	107¼	107¼	107¼		
4½	2		Elec Boat	100	3½	3½	3½	3½	
60¾	30½	1	Elec Pow & Lt	9500	42	39	41	37⅞	
108⅛	92¾	1	Elec Pow & Lt pf	200	100⅞	100	100⅞	96⅛	
66	49⅛	5	Elec Stor Battery	200	56¼	56¼	56¼	56	
49	28½	2.40	Engineers Pub S	100	38	36	36		
9¾	7⅝	5½	Enginrs PS5½pf	100	80	80	80		
39¾	13⅛		Erie RR	800	21	20⅜	20⅞	21	
45½	25	4	Erie RR 1pf	200	30½	30½	30½	30	
12¾	5½		Eureka Vacuum	100	5⅝	5¼	5⅝		
8⅝	4		Evans Auto Load	100	5	5	5	5	
25	17	1½	Exchange Buffet	300	18½	17	18½		

—F—

29⅜	15⅞	1.60	Fairbanks Morse	100	17⅜	17⅜	17⅜	16	
59⅞	30	1½	Fed Lt & Trac	100	35	35	35		
80	30½		Fed Min & Sm	200	35	35	35		
30	11¼	2.40	Fed Water Serv	300	18¼	17⅞	18¼	18	
56¼	36¼	2.60	Fidelity Phe F In	700	45	43¾	45	43	
9	6⅝	.64	Fifth Ave Bus	10	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝		
22	16		Filene's Sons Co	60	21	19½	19½	21	
104	85¼	6½	Filene's pf	10	99	99	99		
21½	13	1	Firestone T & R	200	19	18	19	18¾	
58	41	2½	First Nat Stores	6700	56½	54¾	55½	54½	
⅞	⅞		Fisk Rubber	200	⅞	⅞	⅞		
35½	24	1½	Florsheim Shoe	200	24	24	24		
19¾	8		Follansbee B	200	10	9½	10		
64½	21½	2	Foster-Wheeler	5100	29⅞	28½	29	28¾	
24	20¼	2	Fourth Nat Inv	1800	26½	25	26¼	24	
17½	4⅞		Foundation	100	8¼	8¼	8¼		
38⅜	11⅜	2½	Fox Film A	24200	21¾	19⅞	20⅞	20¼	
75	65	7	Franklin Sim pf	20	73	73	73		
43¼	22⅜	3	Freeport Texas	6400	27¾	26½	27¾	26½	

—G—

			Gabriel Snub A	200	3½	3¼	3½	3⅛	
60	42	5	Gamewell	10	45	45	45	44½	
3⅜	⅜		Gardner Motor	200	⅜	⅜	⅜	⅜	
7⅞	4½		Gen Am Inv	500	7	6¼	6¾	4	
88	74	6	Gen Am Inv pf ww	300	77	77	77		
73⅛	52½	4	Gen Am Tnk Car	7900	60	58	58	57½	
47	15¼	3	Gen Asphalt	3400	21½	20¾	21	20¾	
25⅜	17¼	2	Gen Baking	700	20¾	19¾	20¾	19½	
25½	7		Gen Cable A	100	9	9	9		
85	27½		Gen Cable pf	50	28	28	28		
84¾	36	1.60	Gen Electric	71400	44¼	43⅝	43⅞	43⅛	
12⅞	11⅛	.80	Gen Elec Sp	400	11⅞	11¼	11⅞		
56	43	3	Gen Foods	8400	49¾	48¾	49⅛	48½	
8¼	4⅛	.30	Gen Gas & El A	1400	5¼	5	5¼	4½	
26¾	21	2.62	Gen Tel Electron	300	23¾	23½	23½	27¼	
50	36	3	Gen Mills	2100	37	36¾	36⅞		
100	96	6	Gen Mills pf	100	96½	96½	96½	96½	
68	31⅜	3	Gen Motors	161200	34¼	32⅝	34¼	33¾	
103¾	95	5	Gen Mot 5% pf	100	101¼	101¼	101¼	101⅞	
10¾	5¼		Gen Out Ad	300	6¼	5½	5½		
31	15	3½	Gen Print Ink	30	23	23	23		
23	8¼		Gen Pub Service	1900	13⅞	11⅜	12⅞	10	
64½	40¼	5	Gen Ry Signal	400	54½	54	54		
9½	3⅜		Gen Realty	2100	4½	4	4½	3¼	
67⅝	52	4	Gen Refractories	700	37½	34½	37¼	34	
15⅛	5¾		Gen Thea Equip	7200	6¼	6	6	5¾	
26⅝	21⅛	6	Gillette Saf Raz	9200	28¾	26	28¼	23¾	
76⅝	62⅜	6	Gillette S R pf	800	74	72¾	74	72½	
7⅞	4		Gimbel Bros	300	6	5¾	6	5½	
16¾	7¾		Glidden	700	9⅞	8¾	8⅞	8½	
78	42	7	Glidden pf	1400	48	46	46		
6¼	3⅛		Gobel (Adolf)	3700	7⅛	6¼	7⅛	6	
42¾	21	2½	Gold Dust	11200	29¾	27	28½	27½	
20⅞	8¼		Goodrich	8800	12½

SENTIMENT IN STEEL INDUSTRY MORE CHEERFUL

Railroad Buying Better—Advance in Sheet Prices—Good Structural Call

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NEW YORK, June 22—Steel inquiry and purchasing on the part of the railroads has improved somewhat, a line of consumption which has been a poor customer of the steel makers so far this year.

Some attractive inquiries for freight cars have appeared. The Norfolk & Western is inquiring for 20,000 tons of steel rails, the Pennsylvania is ordering steel and metal equipment for 90 electric locomotives and the Louisville & Nashville is about to order 25,000 tons of structural steel for a bridge at Henderson, Ky.

Another cheerful development has been the announced advance in steel sheet prices for the third quarter, ranging from $1 to $5 a ton, depending upon the grade of sheet. Of course, an announced advance and an actual test of such a price are two different things, and it remains to be seen whether the higher prices will be enforced. At any rate, it shows stamina on the part of the steel makers that they at least attempt a marking up.

Structural Demand Good

Business in fabricated structural steel holds up to normal volume, there being a dozen new inquiries calling for 1000 tons of steel or more each. Awards of concrete reinforcing bars have been the smallest in six weeks.

The automobile industry is a poor customer. However, it is reported by western steel makers that the Ford Motor Company is inquiring for steel in different gauges and descriptions than formerly which is taken to indicate that the company is about to bring out a new model which may be somewhat longer and heavier than the present model A.

The operating rate in the steel industry is under 38 per cent of capacity. Inasmuch as the week of July 4 is usually the low point of a year in steel the present operating pace does not compare so very unfavorably with that of more normal periods. It is easy to imagine a pick-up in demand and operating rate late in the summer.

Foundries More Active

One of the more cheerful developments pertains to foundry operations in the territory adjacent to New York City, embracing Connecticut, New Jersey, Brooklyn, etc. There have been several instances where founders have increased their pace from three days a week to six.

Bids have been opened for the steel part of the Golden Gate bridge, San Francisco, involving 110,000 tons of structural steel and cables, four or five prominent steel makers having been low bidders on various sections.

The opening of bids by the Pennsylvania Railroad for furnishing important parts for 90 electric locomotives has also created considerable cheer in steel circles. Another large structural steel inquiry has appeared, 6100 tons for a viaduct in connection with the New Jersey express highway.

Several observers of the steel situation discern a better tone. Prices have apparently ceased declining, at least for the time being, with an effort being made to obtain higher prices for sheets, as already noted. The volume of sales of the iron and steel jobbers is very steady which indicates that buying is at an irreducible minimum.

NEW YORK SAVINGS BANKS CUT INTEREST

NEW YORK, June 22 (AP)—The Bowery Savings Bank, the Dry Dock Savings Institution, the Emigrant Industrial Savings Bank and the Union Dime Savings Bank, four of the largest institutions of their kind in this city, announced in a joint statement today, that interest paid on their deposits beginning July 1 will be credited at the rate of 3½ per cent a year. The rate for the quarter ending June 30 will be 4 per cent. The aggregate of this interest will exceed $11,000,000.

The reduction was made because of the steadily decreasing yield on high grade investments, the statement said, and it mentioned the 3⅛ per cent interest paid on the recently floated bonds of the United States Government as an example.

COMMODITY PRICES

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK, June 22—Following are commodity prices quoted on the floor of the New York Produce Exchange, and comparisons with last week and a year ago:

	Today	WkAgo	YrAgo
Wheat, No. 2 red	$.95	$.90	$1.11⅛
Corn, No. 2 yellow	.71⅞	.70¼	.91¼
Oats, No. 2 white	.37½	.38	.48
Flour	4.75	4.75	5.40
Beef, family	12.75	12.75	26.50
Pork	22.50	22.00	32.00
Lard	.0895	.0865	.0985
Cotton, mid-up	.0870	.0870	.1370
Zinc	.0330	.0340	.0437½
Iron	17.26	17.26	19.76
Steel, bil Pitt	29.00	29.00	31.00
Copper	.08	.08	.12
Tin	.3290	.2305	.3020
Rubber	.0612½	.0612½	.1175
Sugar	.0455	.0445	.0470
Lead	.0375	.0375	.0540
Print cloth	.0350	.0350	.0425

Confidence Renewed By Hoover's Action

BUSINESS sentiment appears to have staged a quick-change act as a result of President Hoover's move to relieve Germany from financial stress. It is believed by many that this about-face will prove the turning point in the current business situation.

That international coöperation is looked upon in business and financial circles as the keystone to world prosperity was indicated in the action of leading stock markets. At New York trading was lifted out of a rut in which it had been stuck for some time. Prices shot upward and sales increased sharply. At London and Berlin also the stock markets registered approval. The markets of Tokyo and Shanghai likewise responded buoyantly.

Many business leaders have felt that at this point in the long period of business readjustment the need was mainly for a change in attitude from one of fear to one of confidence.

New York Bond Market

(Quotations to 3:30 p. m.)

	High	Low
Adams Express 4s '48	85⅛	85⅛
Albany PWP 8s '48	58	58
Alleghany Corp 5s '44	69	68¾
Alleghany Corp 5s '50	69	68½
Allis Chalmers deb 5s '37	100⅞	100⅞
Amer Ag Chem 7½s '41	103	103
Amer & Foreign Pow 5s 2030	77⅛	76
Amer I G Chem 5½s '49	99¾	99¾
Amer Ice Co 6s '53	81	81
Amer Metals Co 5½s '34	76	75¾
Amer Nat Gas 6½s '42	22	22
Amer T&T 4½s '39 cv	134	132
Amer T&T col 5s '46	106½	106½
Amer T&T deb 5s '60	108⅝	108
Amer T&T 5s '65	108⅞	108⅝
Amer T&T deb 5½s '43	110½	110
Amer Type Founders 6s '40	101½	101½
Amer WW & Elec 5s '34	102¾	102¾
Anglo-Chile Nit 7s '45	60	60
Armour & Co 4½s '39	76½	75¾
Armour & Co of Del 5½s '43	71	69⅝
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	100⅞	100½
Atch T&SF 4½s '48	114¾	114⅜
Atlanta & Danv 1st 4s '48	44	44
Atl Coast Line 1st con 4s '52	97	97
Atl Coast L L&N col 4s '52	87⅝	87⅜
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	100½	100½
Balt & Ohio 1st 4s '48	99½	98¾
Balt & Ohio 4s PLEWV div '41	97½	97⅛
Balt & Ohio 4½s '33	100¾	100½
Balt & Ohio 4½s cv '60	84¾	83¼
Balt & Ohio rfg 5s '95	100¼	100
Balt & Ohio 5s ct Swn div '50	104	103⅞
Balt & Ohio 5s series D 2000	101	101
Balt & Ohio rfg 6s '95	107¾	107½
Bell Tel of Pa rfg 5s '48 B	108¾	108⅝
Beth Steel pur mon 5s '36	103½	103
Boston & Maine 5s '55	98	98
Boston & Maine 5s '67	98¾	97¾
Bklyn-Man Tr af 6s '68	102	101¾
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50	92¼	92
Buff R & P 4½s '57	77	77
Bush Term 1st 4s '52	92	92
Calif Petroleum deb 5½s '38	89	88
Can Nat Ry 4s½s '57	101¼	101
Can Nat Ry 4½s '58	101¼	101
Can Nat Ry 4¾s '55	103¼	103
Can Nat Ry 5s '70	106¾	106½
Can Nat Ry 5s July '69	106¾	106¾
Can Nat Ry 5s Oct '69	106⅞	106½
Can North deb 6½s '46	119¾	119¾
Can North deb 7s '40	113¼	113⅛
Can Pacific deb 4s	87	86½
Can Pacific 4½s '46	90	90½
Can Pacific 4½s '60	99¼	99
Can South 5s A '62	107	107
Can SS Ltd 6s '42	66	66
Carolina Clin & O 5s '38	103½	103¼
Cen of Ga con 5s '45	95½	95½
Cen Pacific 5s '60	102¼	102
Cen Steel co 8s '41	109	109
Certainteed 5½s '48	41	40
Ches Corp 5s '47	98¾	98½
Ches & O con 5s '39	105¾	105¾
Ches & O 4½s B	101½	101½
Ches & O Ra 8nd	92¾	92⅝
Chicago & Alton rfg 3s '49	69	69
Chicago B & Q rfg 5s '71	110¼	110
Chicago & East Ill 5s '51	32½	32½
Chicago Dist El gen 6s	104½	104½
Chicago G L & Coke 1st 5s '37	105¼	105¼
Chicago Gt West 4s '59	66⅜	65⅝
Chicago Ind & L gen 6s '66	75	75
Chicago M&StP gen 3½s '89	71⅞	71⅝
Chicago M&StP 4½	95	95
Chicago M&StP cv 4½s '32 ct	79	79
Chicago M StP&Pac adj 2000	25½	24
Chicago M StP&Pac 5s '75	61½	59½
Chicago & Nw gen 3½s '87	78	77¾
Chicago & Nw 4¾s cv '49	75	74½
Chicago & Nw rfg 5s 2037	93¼	93¼
Chicago Railway 5s '27	58	58
Chicago RI&P gen 4s '88	89	88½
Chicago RI&P rfg 4s '34	92½	91½
Chicago RI&P 4½s '52 A	81½	81½
Chicago RI&P 4½s cv '60	76	76
Chicago TerHau & SE 5s '60	70	70
Chicago Un Sta 6½s C '63	116	116
Chile Copper 5s '47	86	86
Chi Gas & Elec 6s '58 A	98	98
Clec CC&StL 4s gen '93	93½	93½
Clev CC&StL rfg 5s 'D '63	104¼	104¼
Clee Un Term 5s '73	107	106¼
Colonial Oil 6s '28	53	53
Columbia Gas & E Co 5s 'deb '61	98¾	98¾
Columbia Gas & E 5s '52 May	97⅛	97⅛
Columbus Ry Pr L 4½s '57	100½	100½
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	99½	99½
Con Gas 4½s	102	101¾
Con Gas Co deb 5½s '45	107¼	106¾
Consum Pow uni 5s '52	106⅛	106⅛
Crown Will Paper 6s '51	85½	85½
Cuban Dom 7½s '46 ww	7	7
Cumberland T&T 5s '37	105⅛	105
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	96⅞	96¾
Del & Hudson 5½s '37	104½	104½
Den Gas & Elec 5s '51	104	104
Den & Rio G Con 4s '36	83¾	83¾
Den & Rio G Wn 6s '55	87	86
Detroit Ed 4½s D '61	103⅞	103⅞
Detroit Ed col 5s '33	103¾	103¾
Detroit Ed 5s '49	107½	107½
Detroit Ed 5s '55	107¼	107⅛
Detroit Ed 4½s wi	104	104
Detroit Un Ry 4½s '32	90¾	90½
Dodge Bros af 6s '40	88⅝	86½
Dul S Sh&Alt 5s	45	45
Duquesne P & L 4½s '67	104⅜	104⅜
Erie RR gen 4s '96	87½	87
Erie RR ref 5s '67	77	76
Erie RR gen 5s '75	76¾	76⅛
Erie Jer 6s	112¼	112¼
Fed Lt & Trac 5s '42 sta	93¼	93¼
Gal House & Hend 5s '33	97	97
Gen Bak Co 5½s '40	98⅛	98⅛
Gen Cable Corp 5½s '47	67	67
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s '37	103⅛	103⅛
Gen Theater Equip 6s '40	41	38
Goodrich 6s '45	62	62
Goodrich 1st 4½s '47	98	97½
Goodyear Tire 5s '57	88	87
Gotham & Hud 6s '36	87½	87½
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	108⅜	108⅜
Great Northern 4½s '61	99¾	99¾
Great Northern 4½s '76 D	96⅝	96¼
Great Northern 4½s '77 R	97	97
Great Northern 5s '73 C	103⅜	102
Great Northern gen 5½s B '52	108¾	108¾
Great Northern 7s '36 A	109½	109½
Gulf States Steel 5½s	52½	52
Houston E&WTex 1st 5s '33	101⅜	101⅜
Houston Oil 5½s '40	101⅜	101⅜
Houston Oil 5½s '51	87⅞	87⅞
Hudson Coal 5s' 62	56¼	56¼
Hudson & Man adj in 5s '57	79½	79
Hudson & Man rfg 5s '57	99½	99⅛
Humble Oil 5s' 37	102	102
Humble Oil 5½s '32	102½	102⅜
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s' 56	106½	106⅜
Ill Central rfg 4s '55	83¾	81¾
Ill Central 4¾s '66	78⅞	78⅝
Ill Central CSlL&NO 5s' 63	10	10
Ind Limestone 6s' 41	34	33
Inland Stel 4½s A '78	94¼	94¼
Inland Steel 4½s B '81	94	94
Inter Hydro El 6s '44	75	74½
Inter Match 5s cv rcts '41	93¾	93
Inter Match Corp 5s' 47	89½	88½
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	77¾	76½
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	78	76¾
Inter Rap Trans 6s '32	64	64
Inter Rap Trans 7s '32	95	94½
Int Cement Corp 5s' 48	84½	84½
Int Mer Mar col 6s' 41	76¾	76½
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	70¾	70
Int Rys Cen Am 5s '72	67½	67½
Int Rys Cen Am 6s '41	68¼	68¼
Int Rys Cen Am 6½s '47	50	50
Int Tel & Tel 4½s' 52	78	76½
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	91	90
Int Tel & Tel 5s' 55	86¼	85¼
Iowa Central 1st 5s' 38 ct	10	10
Kan City So 1st 3s '50	76	76
Kan City So rfg 5s '50	93	93
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	98	98
Kan City & Elec 4½s '80	98½	98½
Laclede Gas 5½s '53 C	100⅜	100⅜
L'Autaro Fer 7s	44	42
Lehigh C&N 4½s '54 L	101¼	101¼
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4s 2003	87	87
Lehigh Val (Pa) con 4½s 2003	99¼	99
Lehigh Val Coal 5s '33	102⅞	102⅞
Lou Cin Lex 4½s	100⅜	100⅜
Louisville & Nashville 5s '89	48	48
L&N uni 4s '40	99½	99¼
L&N rfg 4½s C 2003	98	98
L&N 1st 5s gold	103⅜	103⅜
Manati Sug 1st 7½s '42	21¾	21¾
Manhat Ry con 4s '90	63½	60
Mass S W Colz 5s	100	100
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	95	95
McCrory Stores 5½s '41	99	99
Meade 6s '45 ww	70	70
Metro Water 5½s '50	49	49
Midvale Steel 5½ 1st 5s '36	102¾	102¾
Mil El Ry & Lt 5s '71	104	103⅞
Mil El & r & Lt 1st 5s '61	103¾	103¾
Mo K & T 1st 4s '90	88	87½
Mo K & T pi 4s B '62	83	83
Mo K & T pi 5s A '62	95½	95½
Mo Pacific gen 4s '75	63½	61¾
Mo Pacific 5s F '77	86	85⅞
Mo Pacific 5s G '78	86	85⅝
Mo Pacific 5s H '80	86	84¾
Mo Pac 5s I '81	86¼	85½
Mo Pacific 5½s '49	72½	71¼
Montana Power rfg 5s '43	108½	108
Murray Body 6½s '34	94	94
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	88¼	88⅛
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	102	101⅝
New Eng T&T 5s '52	110⅝	110⅝
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	92	92
N O Pub Ser 5s 'S5 B	92	91¾
N O T & M 5s B '54	70	69½
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	85	85
NYC&HR gen 4s A '98	93⅜	93⅜
NYC&RR deb 4s '34	101¼	101¼
NYC&HR rfg 4½s pf	98¾	98½
NYC&HR cv 6s '35	105½	105
NYC L SL con 3½s '98	83¾	83⅜
NY Chi & StL 4½s '78	76½	75
NY Chi & St L 6s A '32	94¼	94⅛
NY Edison rfg 5½s '41	116½	116
NY GELH&P pur m 4s '49	106½	106
NY NH&H cv 6s '48	114½	114
NY Ont & W gen 4s '55	54¼	54¼
NY Railway inc 6s '65	2¾	2¾
NY Rich Gas 6s	106½	106½
NY Steam Corp 5s '51	105	105
NY Steam Corp 6s '47	109	109
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	104⅝	104⅝
NY Tel deb 6s '49	110⅜	110⅜
NY Tel rfg 5s '41	106¼	106
NY Trap Rock 6s '48	94	93½
Norf Southern rfg A '61	20¼	20¼
Norf & W con 4s '96	100½	100½
Norf & W dir 4s '44	99¾	99¾
Norf & W PC&C 4s '41	99	99
North Am Co 5s '61	100	100
Nor Am Ed 5s C '89	101¾	101⅝
Nor Am Ed 5s A '57	103½	103⅛
Nor Am Ed 5½s '63	103¼	103⅛
Nor Pacific gen 3s 2047	68¾	67¾
Nor Pacific pr in 4s '97	93	93
Nor Pacific 4½s A 2047	94	94
Nor Pacific 6s B 2047	110½	110½
Ore Wash RR & N 4s '61	93¾	93¾
Otis Steel 6s '41	85	85
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	105	105
Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37	100	100
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '34	102	101½
Paramount Public 5½s '50	90¾	89½
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	90¾	90½
Pathe Ex inc s7 '37	87½	86½
Penn Dixie Cement 6s '41	86	86
Penn Railroad 4½s D '70	95	94¾
Penn Railroad 4¾s '63	100½	100½
Penn Railroad gen 4½s '65	101½	101½
Penn Railroad 5s '84	104	104
Penn Railroad gen 5s '68	109	109
Penn Railroad gold 6½s '36	109½	109½
Penn Railroad 4½s	98¾	98¼
Peoples Gas L&C (Chi) 5s '47	109½	109¼
Peoples Gas L&C (Chi) 6s '43	116¾	116⅝
Pere Marquette 4s '56	83	83
Pere Marquette 5s '56	97	97
Pere Marquette 4½s '60	91¼	88
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	99	99
Philadelphia Co 5s '67	102¾	102⅝
Philadelphia Elec Co 4s '71	98¾	98½
Philadelphia Elec Co 4½s '67	105	104⅞
Phil & Read C&I 5s '73	75¼	75¼
Phil & R&Read C&I 6s '49	65	63
Portland Gen Elec 4½s '60	88¾	88½
Port Gen Elec 5s '35	104	103⅞
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	62	61¾
do 4s	99¼	99
Pure Oil 5½s '37	97⅞	97½
Remington Arms af 6s '37	85	85
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	76½	75½
Richfield Oil Co of Cal 6s '44	31½	31¼
St Louis IM&S 4s R&G dis '33	96¾	96¾
St Louis RM&Pas 5s '55	53½	53
St Louis & SF 4s A '50	69¾	69½
St Louis & SF 4½s '78	58½	57½
St Louis & SF 5s B '50	79½	79
St Louis SW 1st 5s '52	61⅜	61
Seabd AL con 6s '45	13¾	13
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s A '35	3⅜	3
Shell Pipe 5s '52	85	84½
Shell Union 5s '47	73½	71⅜
Shell Union 5s ct ww '49	75⅝	75
Shubert Theater 6s '42	14	13⅞
Sinclair Cn O col 5½s '38	87½	85½
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	92⅜	92
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	102	102
Skelly Oil Co 5½s '39	44	43⅛
Smith A O 6½s '32	103½	103⅜
Southern Bell Tel &Tel 5s '41	104¾	104⅝
Southern Colo Pow 6s '47	102⅜	102⅜
Southern Pacific col 4s '49	92⅛	92⅛
Southern Pacific 4½s '68	94¼	93⅞
Southern Pacific 4½s '69 ww	94¼	93⅞
do 4½s '81	92	91⅞
Southern Pacific Ore A 4½s '77	100¼	100¼
Southern Ry gen 4s '56	80	80
Southern Ry con 5s '94	107½	107½
Southern Ry gen 6½s '56	108½	108
Southwest Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	107½	107½
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	103⅜	103⅜
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	99¾	99¾
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	51½	51
Texas Corp 5s '44	93½	92
Tex & Pac 1st 5s 2000	108	108
Third Ave rfg 4s '60	56¼	56
Third Ave adj 5s '60	42¼	41½
Union El L & P 1st 5s '32	102⅜	102⅜
Union El L & P 5½s '54	104½	103⅝
Union Oil Cal 6s '42	103⅜	103¼
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	101⅝	101½
Union Pacific 4½s '67	102¼	102¼
United Ry St Louis 4s '34	55	55
US Rubber Co 5s '47	64	64
Utah Lt & Trac 5s '44	99½	99½
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	103	103
Util Pow & Lt 5s '59 ww	64½	63¾
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	72½	72
Vanadium 5s	85	83¼
Vertientes Sugar 7s '42	32	29
Virginia Ry 5s '62	104¾	104
Virginia & S'west con 5s '58	98	98
Wabash RR 4½s '78	61¼	59½
Wabash RR 1st 5s '39	101¼	101¼
Wabash RR 2s 5s '39	98	98
Warner Quinlan 6s '39	42	41¾
Warnere Sugar 1st 7s '41	105½	105½
Warner Sugar rfg 7s '39	106	106
Warnere Bros Pict 6s '39	45¾	43¾
West Pa Pow 5s A '46	105¾	105¾
West Pa Pow 5s C '56	106	106
West Shore 4s 2361	93½	93½
Western Electric 5s '44	106¾	106¾
Western Maryland 4s '52	76½	76
Western Pacific 5s A '46	69½	69¼
Western Union R R 4½s '50	100½	100½
Western Union 5s '51	101¾	101½
Western Union 6½s '36	109¼	109
Western Union 6s '60	101	100¾
Willys-Overland 1st 6½s '33	99	99
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	94	94
Winch Arms 7½s ct	54½	54½
Winchester R Arms 7½s '41	54½	54½
Wis Cen gen 1st 4s '40	55½	55½
Youngstown Sheet 5s '78	98½	98½
Youngstown Sheet B	98	98

LIBERTY BONDS

	High	Low	Last	Last
			June22	June20
3½s '47	102.18	102.18	102.18	102.21
1st 4½s '47	103.15	103.11	103.12	
4th 4¼s '38	105.00	104.27	104.27	105.00
4th 4¼s reg	104.29	104.23	104.23	
US 3½s '43 June	102.28	102.26	102.26	
US 3½s '43 March	103.00	102.27	102.27	
US 3½s '47	103.00	102.30	102.30	103.00
US 3¼s '46	107.00	106.24	106.24	
US 3½s	101.90	101.11	101.90	
US 4s '54	109.00	109.00	109.00	109.70
US 4¼s '52	113.30	113.25	113.29	113.30

FOREIGN BONDS

Abitibi P&P 5s '53	58½	58⅛
Akershus 5s '63	96¼	96
Anticquia 7s B '45	51	51
Argentine Gov 3½s '72	71¾	71⅜
Argentine Gov 6s June '36	91¼	91¼
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	81¼	81¼
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	80½	80½
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	81	80
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '60	80½	80½
Argentine Gov 6s Pen '61	80	80
Argentine Gov 6s May '61	81¾	81
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	80½	80
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	80¾	80½
Australia 4½s '56	56¼	56
Australia 5s '55	62¾	62
Australia 5s '57	82¼	81
Austria (Gov) 7s '56	87¾	86¾
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	106¾	105¾
Austria (Upper) 6½s '57	90	89½
Austria (Upper) 7s '48	97	97
Batavian Pet 4½s '42	95	94½
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	77	77
Belgium (King) 6s '55	103¾	103¾
Belgium (King) 7s '55	114½	114½
Belgium (King) 7s '56	109	108¾
Bergen (City) 5s '40	98	98
Berlin (City) 6s '58	68	65½
Berlin (City) 6½s '50	74	74
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	78¼	78
Berlin Elec 6½s '59	73	71½
Berlin Elev (City) 6½s '51	71½	70⅛
Berlin Elec 6s '55	69½	64
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '58	73	71
Bolivia (Rep) 7s '59	17	17
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	27	26½
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	108¾	105⅝
Brazil (Cen El Ry 7s '52	50	50
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	50	49
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	49¼	48¾
Brazil (US) 8s '41	69¾	69
Bremen 7s '35	90	88½
Brisbane 5s '57	50	49
Budapest (City) 6s' 62	65¾	64¼
Buenos Aires 6s '61 (Prov)	61¾	60½
Buenos Aires (Prov) 6½s '61	62	62¾
Caldas 7s '46	51	51
Canada (Dom) 4½s '36	102¾	103¾
Cnada (Dom) 4s '60	96¾	96¼
Canada (Dom) 4s' 52	107¼	107¼
Cauca Valley 7½s '46	59¾	59¾
Chile (Bank) 6s'	50¾	50¾
Chile (Bank) 6½s '57	57	56
Chile (Bank) 6½s '61	61	61
Chile (Bank) 6s' 62	55	51
Chile (Rep) 6s' 60	54½	53¼
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	53½	53½
Chile (Rep) Arauco 8s '39	54½	53¾
Chile (Rep) 6s' 61 Sept	55½	55½
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	79	77
Chile (Rep) 6s '63	53½	53¼
Christiana (City) 6s '54	102	102
Colombia Agr Bk 6s' 47	59½	59½
Colombia Agr Bk 6s' 46	59½	59½
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '47	56	56
Colombia (Rep) 6s' 61 Jan	61¼	61¼
Colombia (Rep) 6s' 61 Oct	61¾	61
Copenhagen (City) 4½s '53	97⅝	97½
Copenhagen Tel 5s' 54	100½	100½
Costa Rica (Rep) 7s '51	67	66½
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	94⅝	93¾
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '45	58½	58½
Czechoslovakia (Rep) 8s '51	109½	109
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	99¾	99¼
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	101	100¾
Denmark (King) 6s' 42	108¼	108¾
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	97½	97
Dominic (Rep) 5½s '42	90	89
Dominic (Rep) 5½s 2nd '40	88½	88½
Dresden 7s '45	87	87
Duke Price Power 6s '66	102¼	103
Dutch El 6s '47	101⅞	101½
Dutch El sf 6s' 62	101¾	101¾
Finland 5½s '58	78¼	78¼
Finland (Rep) 6s' 45	81¾	81¼
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	89	89
Finnish 6 6½s '54	81	81
Finnish B 6½s' 54	80	77½
Frameriean Dev 7½s '42	103	103
Frankfort 6½s' 53	70	67
French (Rep) 7s '49	119	118
French (Rep) 7½s '41	135	135
Geisenkirchen Min 6s '34	89	87
German 7s '49	100¼	99
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	83	82
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	74½	74
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	74½	73½
Germ Cen Ag Bk 7s '50	87	83
Germ Con Agr 6½s' 58 rcts	72	69½
Germ El Pow '53	75½	75½
Germ El Pow 6½s' 50	77¼	76¼
Germ Gen Elec 6s' 45	80½	79½
Germ Gen Elec 7s '45	91	89¼
Germ Gov int 6½s' 45	76	73½
Good Hope I&StW 7s '45	82	82
Greek 6s' 68	84	83
Haiti (Rep) 6s' 52	88	88
Hansa 6s' 39 ww	69	63¾
Harpen 6s' 49 ww	78	76½
Heidelberg (City) 7½s' 50	90	90
Helsingfors 6½s' 60	84¾	83¼
Hungary (Kings) 7½s 'A '46	94	94
Hungarys Mun 7½s '4	78¼	72
Hungary Mun 7½s '45 B	80¾	80
Ilseder Steel 6s' 48	68	67

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A WINDOW in WALL STREET

Wages and the Price

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AGENTS WANTED

SHOW us the housekeeper that likes to clean stair corners; Ideal Corner Dust Shields keep the corners clean; 300% profit selling and installing these shields; write today IDEAL STAIRWAY EQUIPMENT CO., Canton, Ohio.

PATENT ATTORNEYS

J. M. MANGHUM
Registered Patent Attorney
Transportation Building
Washington, D. C.

WANTED TO BUY

OLD GOLD WANTED—Send your old solid gold watches, discarded jewelry, diamonds, etc. We will advise the value and hold for acceptance. Reference: bank or dentist anywhere. THE J. M. NEY COMPANY, Established 1812, West and Elm Sts., Hartford, Conn., U. S. A.

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under most of these headings. Write or call for detailed information.

APARTMENTS TO LET

APARTMENTS
in Boston and Brookline

Apartment homes of distinctive appeal in modern buildings, furnished and unfurnished, for short and long terms; available at special rates for occupancy at once and in the fall.

CALL HUBBARD 7000

APARTMENTS, furnished or unfurnished; exclusive; reasonable; delightful location overlooking bay; 1½ blocks subway. 9524 Fort Hamilton Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Radio Tonight

DAYLIGHT SAVING TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m)

5:00 p. m.—Bob Emery's Lighthouse and coast guard news.
5:30 The Danceonians.
5:45 Limerick program.
5:50 Quaker Puzzleman.
5:55 "The Old Painter."
6:00 The Bostonians, Will Dodge, director.
6:30 Announcements; news.
6:45 NBC, The Stebbins Boys: Phillips Lord and Arthur Allen.
7:00 WEEI organist, Del Castillo.
7:30 The Bostonians, Will Dodge, director.
8:00 Noyes Buick Program.
8:15 NBC, Weber and Fields.
8:30 NBC, A. & P. Gypsies Orchestra; Veronica Wiggins, contralto; Frank Parker, tenor.
9:30 NBC, General Motors Program: Russian program with Zinaida Nicolina, soprano; Adia Kuznetzoff, basso; orchestra, Frank Black, director.
10:00 WEEI Players: "The Crab."
10:30 NBC, Symphonic Rhythm Makers.
10:45 NBC, Simoniz Program: popular soloists; Harry Kogen's Orchestra.
11:00 Forecasts, E. B. Rideout; news.
11:15 NBC, Lido Country Club Orchestra.

WBZ and WBZA, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:00 p. m.—Chats with Peggy Winthrop.
5:15 "Theater Echoes."
5:30 NBC, Little Orphan Annie.
5:45 Agricultural markets.
5:55 "National Affairs."
6:00 Time; weather, Roadman; Sport Review; temperature.
6:15 Piano duo.
6:30 NBC, Mormon Tabernacle Choir and Organ.
6:45 NBC, Lowell Thomas, Topics in Brief.
7:00 Time; NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 NBC, Jesters Male Trio.
7:30 NBC, Phil Cook, Quaker Man.
7:45 Sketch, "Mr. and Mrs. Cain."
8:00 Harriette Elkind, violinist.
8:15 Hill Billies.
8:30 NBC, Gold Medal Express: Ohman and Arden, piano duo; Victor Arden's Orchestra.
9:00 NBC, Maytag Orchestra, direction of Roy Bargy's; soloists.
9:30 NBC, Chesebrough "Real Folks" sketch: "Grammar School Graduation Exercises."
10:00 NBC, Stromberg - Carlson: Rochester Civic Orchestra.
10:30 NBC, Great Northern "Empire Builders" sketch: "Seal of the Great Spirit."
11:00 Time; weather; temperature; Sport Review.
11:15 Joe Rines and his orchestra.
11:45 Louie's Hungry Five; skit.
11:55 Radio Billboard talk.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—Ted and His Greater Gang.
5:24 "Show Tunes": organ.
5:30 Popular program.
5:45 CBS, Jean Beaudine; time.
6:00 "Sweethearts in Song."
6:15 CBS, "The World's Business," Hugh Butler for Dr. Julius Klein.
6:30 CBS, Roy Atwell, monologist; soloist; Tidewater Orchestra.
6:45 CBS, Serial mystery story.
7:00 Baseball; news; weather.
7:15 CBS, Dennis King, baritone; Linit Orchestra.
7:30 CBS program.
7:45 CBS, Anthony Wons, master of ceremonies; Morton Downey, tenor; Jacques Renard and his orchestra.
8:00 CBS, Arthur Pryor's Band.
8:15 CBS, Barber shop quartet.
8:30 Radio party to Jean Arthur.
8:45 CBS, The Gloom Chasers; comedy act.
9:00 CBS, Bakers' Trio; Brad Brown; Billy Artz's Orchestra.
9:30 CBS, Bourjois Orchestra.
9:45 CBS, The Columbians.
10:00 CBS, Guy Lombardo's Royal Canadians; soloist.
10:30 CBS, Nit Wit Hour.
11:00 Time; baseball; news; weather.
11:15 Organ recital, Frank J. Mahler.
11:30 Woodmansten Inn Orchestra.
12:00 CBS, George Olsen and his orchestra.
12:30 a. m.—CBS, Ann Leaf, organist; Ben Alley, tenor.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:00 p. m.—Organ and soloist.
5:15 Fred Gilbert, popular songs.
5:30 Fishermen's program.
5:45 Popular vocal and piano.
5:55 Weather; twilight program.
6:30 "The Monitor Views the News."
6:45 Organ recital.
7:00 Murray von Hochberg's Orchestra.
7:30 Weather; WHDH Evening Musicale.

WAAB, Boston (1410kc-213m)

5:00 p. m.—CBS, Gypsy Music Makers.
5:30 CBS, Jolly Jugglers, popular duo.
5:45 Uncle Ben and his Merry Friends.
6:00 CBS, Roy Welch and his orchestra.
6:30 Time; baseball; news.
6:45 Eddie Welch and his orchestra.
7:00 CBS, Current Events, H. V. Kaltenborn.
7:15 Powers Trio.
7:30 Ford Hall Forum: "Prejudice: What It Is and How It Works."
7:45 Lawrence Thornton, tenor.
8:00 The Gossipers.
8:15 The Dane Singers.
8:30 CBS, Talk by George E. Q. Johnson, U. S. Attorney, Chicago.
8:45 Dr. William Allen, book chat.
9:00 Le Paradis Band, Joe Smith, director.
9:30 Emery Daugherty and his orchestra.
10:00 Program from Braves Field.
10:30 Time; news; "Melody Mirror."
11:00 Roy Huntley and his orchestra.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC, The Early Birds.
8:30 a. m.—NBC, "Cheerio."
9:15 a. m.—NBC programs.
10:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
11:15 a. m.—NBC, Household Institute.
12:00 Noon—NBC, Ranny Weeks, songs.
12:15 p. m.—Studio and musical.
3:00 p. m.—NBC, Women's Radio Review.

WBZA

7:30 a. m.—NBC programs.
9:15 a. m.—Studio and musical.
10:45 a. m.—NBC programs.
12:15 p. m.—NBC, Pat Barnes.
1:30 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
2:35 p. m.—NBC, Program from London.
3:00 p. m.—NBC, "Music in the Air."

WNAC

6:30 a. m.—Studio and musical.
11:00 p. m.—CBS program.
12:30 p. m.—Studio and musical.
1:30 p. m.—Doubleheader, Braves - Cincinnati, reported by Fred Hoey.

WAAB

7:45 a. m.—News; records; talks.
9:00 a. m.—CBS programs.
10:00 a. m.—Studio and musical.
1:30 p. m.—CBS, Savoy Plaza Orchestra.
2:00 p. m.—Studio and musical.
3:45 p. m.—CBS programs.

Local Classified

APARTMENTS TO LET (Continued)

BOSTON, Back Bay, 1-8-11-19 Peterboro St.—1 and 2-room kitchenette apts., modern improvements, Frigidaire. Tel. Ken. 7262, Comm. 6735.

BOSTON—Furnished 3-room apartment, facing beautiful Fenway Park, July 1 to Oct. 1. $75 per month. Tel. Com. 6117.

BOSTON—Apts., fur. and unfur., refrigeration; near Symphony Hall; 1 to 9 large, cheery rooms; $30 up. W. E. COOPER or MR. HORDEN, Ken. 1630.

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Large furnished kitchenette, newly decorated; block to Park and B. M. T. subway; also small room. 93 Woodruff Avenue. BU. 2-8544.

NEW YORK CITY, 140 E. 46th St., Apt. 11-E—Two rooms, kitchenette, refrigeration, completely furnished; very reasonable. TAYLOR.

SMALL FURNISHED APARTMENT
Ready for occupancy; central location; 10 minutes to Christian Science church; adjacent to Charles River basin; 1 block from Public Garden; reduced rent to finish lease or permanently. Tel. Com. 1040 (Boston).

WALLINGFORD, CONN.—3-room furnished apartment; private house; congenial environment. MISS ALLIE BRISTOL, 136 S. Whitelsey Ave.

WATERTOWN, MASS., 14 Summit Rd.—Modern 5 rooms with sleeping porch, fireplace, shower bath; residential section. Middlesex 1752.

APARTMENTS WANTED

BOSTON VICINITY—Mother and daughter, adults, desire cool, furnished apartment; reasonable rent. LEIGHTON, 4 Sanger St., Medford, Mass.

WANTED—Apartment near Washington Square College, New York City; 3 bedrooms, living room, kitchen, 3 baths, $100; August 1st occupancy. Telephone Murray Hill 2-3747.

AUTOMOBILES FOR HIRE

CADILLAC LIMOUSINE for rent with owner driver for any occasion at lowest rates. HARRY BROADHURST, Reg. 7974-R (Brookline, Mass.).

CAMPS AND COTTAGES

FIRE ISLAND—Attractively furnished cottage near ocean; all conveniences; $600 season. Communicate FRANK BAILEY, Ocean Beach, N. Y.

OGUNQUIT BEACH, ME.—7-room cottage, garage, lavatory, electric lights, running water, hardwood floors; situated on ocean front of hard sandy beach 2½ miles long; references; Christian Scientists preferred. Tel. Prospect 1750 or M-75. The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

COUNTRY BOARD

PENNICHUCK FARM, Brookline, N. H., is a quiet farm home with comfortable rooms and good food; write for terms and photographs. MRS. C. V. WILLOUGHBY.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

BANKING, Brokerage and Commercial Office and Sales positions for men and women.
THE PERSONNEL COMPANY
198 Broadway, N. Y. C., Rooms 300-301 Cort. 7-2363

LOUISE C. HAHN—Opportunities for men and women seeking office positions. 280 Broadway New York City. Telephone Worth 2-3080.

MRS. J. E. CURTISS—Formerly manager employment department Remington Typewriter Co.; business opportunities for men and women. 150 W. 45th St., New York City. Bryant 8835.

FOR SALE OR RENT

WELLESLEY—For sale or rent, year-round cottage, also camp; beautiful water view; modern; 14 miles out; secluded; convenient. P-54, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

HOUSEKEEPER and companion. Christian Scientist preferred; under 45; willing to travel some; easy work with young couple in moderate circumstances; $12 weekly and good home. X-43, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

HOUSES TO LET

NEW YORK CITY—Owner will rent private house on West Side near drive, consisting of 10 rooms and 5 baths; will lease beautiful furniture to responsible private party, not for rooming house purposes. Telephone for appointment, Riverside 9-0337.

MOVING AND STORAGE

I SHALL deem it a privilege to serve readers of The Christian Science Monitor in their local and long distance piano and furniture moving. NOBLE R. STEVES, 184 Harvard St., Boston 34 Mass. Tel. Talbot 2400.

OFFICES TO LET

NEW YORK CITY—Practitioner's office one or more afternoons for rent. 11 West 42nd Street, Suite 1960. Tel. Chickering 4-0358.

PIANOS

MATHUSHEK PIANOS
Are famous the world over.
Art Catalogue on request.
Many bargains in Used Grands and Uprights.
Rentals—Small Grands, Small Uprights.
MATHUSHEK
14 East 39 St., New York City
(near 5th Ave.)

REAL ESTATE

WELLESLEY, MASS.—In exclusive residential section, new house for sale or rent; 6 rooms, sun parlor, tiled bath, open fireplace, gumwood finish downstairs, hot water heat, copper screens, all modern conveniences. N-69, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

RESORTS

NICE clean, well furnished cottages, by week, month or season; terms very reasonable. For information write FRED E. F. BARNES, Crescent Lake, via Unity, New Hampshire.

ROOMS AND BOARD

PROVIDENCE, R. I., East Side—Suites, single rooms, with or without excellent table board. Angell 5183-W. 163 Waterman St.

Residential House On quiet street. Have room for two elderly people who wish for a real home. 40 Garfield St., Watertown, Mass. MID dlesex 5126.

SAUGERTIES-IN-CATSKILLS, N. Y.
The Mygrant Homestead open for weekly or transient guests; splendid home cooking, very best home-grown foods; prices reasonable.

ROOMS TO LET

BOSTON, 56 Queensberry St.—To let, furnished single rooms and suites, with or without kitchenettes; modern improvements. Tel. Com. 9021.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., 328 Marlborough Road—Single furnished room, newly decorated, porch; clean, quiet home; 2 minutes B. M. T. BU. 2-3453.

FOR RENT—Two pleasant rooms, Larchmont Manor; bus line; beach privileges. Write Box B47, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

HACKENSACK, N. J., 315 State St.—Cheerful, sunny double or single rooms; also large room for business purpose. Hack. 2-1790.

NEW YORK CITY, 20 West 73rd St.—For rent, large room, dressing room and private bath, overlooking large yard; $40 per month. Endicott 2-4770.

N. Y. C., 200 Claremont Ave., Apt. 44—Large, bright, cool single bedrooms; reasonable; kitchen privileges; close Drive, Columbia. Cathedral 8-8085.

NEW YORK CITY, 235 W.103rd (Broadway)—Attractive room, running water, adjoining bath; quiet, refined home; $8.50. STODDARD.

NEW YORK CITY, 142 West 73rd—Two connecting rooms, private bath; suitable 3, 4; doubles; running water; central location.

ROOMS FOR TOURISTS

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Transients only; near Capitol, Union Station and Library; reasonable. MRS. ORA K. FLEMING, 220 Indiana Ave. N. W.

SEWING MACHINES

REPAIRING and renting all makes of sewing machines; some good used machines, $7 and up. 817 Boylston Street, Boston. Com. 8527.

SITUATIONS WANTED

HONEST, reliable couple, with best of references, willing to go anywhere; ladies' maid, chambermaid, knowledge of beauty culture; chauffeur; houseman, handy man, caretaker. P-104, Advertising Representative, The Christian Science Monitor, 619 Powers Bldg., Rochester, N. Y.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

CULTURED woman, social companion, secretary; lived abroad; knowledge art, music; speaks French; will travel. Write Box H-29, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

EXPERIENCED stenographer-secretary desires position for July and August; excellent references. Write Box T-9, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

FILING, receptionist, hostess; young woman; 7 years' executive experience. Write Box R-15, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

NEW YORK CITY—Young lady wishes care of child; willing to assist in the home. Call Atlantic 5-7332.

REFINED, competent housekeeper; business couple or motherless home. Call Nevins 8-3894, Brooklyn, N. Y.

USEFUL companion-attendant, good sewer; willing to travel. Write Box B-46, Room 1804, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

SUMMER BOARD

GREEN ACRES—Attractive Maine farm for ideal vacation; pleasant location; screened porches; excellent table; booklet. IVORY H. SMITH, Waterboro, Me.

SUMMER HOMES

FALMOUTH HEIGHTS, CAPE COD
9-room furnished cottage overlooking ocean; usual rental $900; this year $700 or $600 for Aug. 1 through Sept. 7; pictures at owner's office. J. D. WHITE, 110 State St., Boston. Tel. Hub. 6990, evenings Malden 2466, or Sunday Falmouth 836.

TO LET—FURNISHED

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Attractive furnished apartment, 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, Frigidaire, elevator service, reception room; cafe; in exclusive Tilden Gardens, 305 Club Bldg. Tel. Cl. 5334.

WANTED—FURNISHED

BOSTON—Mother, son and daughter in Boston schools will rent or care for home during owner's absence; best references. MRS. M. F. DUNAWAY, 2201 E. Menlo Blvd., Milwaukee, Wis.

CONNECTICUT

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THE H. M. BULLARD CO.
ORANGE STREET AT ELM
FURNITURE
RUGS—DRAPERIES
We carry Whittall Rugs

DELAWARE

WILMINGTON

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Men's and Boys' Outfitters Since 1862
JAS. T. MULLIN & SONS, INC.
6th and Market, Wilmington
A GREAT STORE IN A GREAT CITY

Handsome Wedding Gifts of Plate and Solid Silver
MILLARD F. DAVIS
JEWELER—SILVERSMITH
Since 1879
831 Market St. Phone 2-5613

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WASHINGTON

DISTRICT NATIONAL BANK
1406 G Street, N. W.
WASHINGTON, D. C.

Phones Cleve 0534-0535
Service to Your Home
"Parkway" Cleaners & Dyers
PROMPT SERVICE
5010 CONN. AVE. CHEVY CHASE, D. C.
Furs, rugs, and winter apparel cleaned and stored.

The CHUMMERY
1759 Columbia Road N. W.
Sunday Dinner 12 to 7:30
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LYNCHBURG

D. Moses & Co.
THE BEST PLACE TO SHOP AFTER ALL
New Arrivals in Ready-to-Wear
LYNCHBURG, VIRGINIA

Buckingham & Flippin
Diamonds, Silverware and Jewelry of all kinds of the Best Make and Quality
REPAIR WORK A SPECIALTY
919 MAIN STREET

Crutchfield's
CLEANERS and DYERS
For Quick and Efficient Service Call
Phone 505—506—664

WHITE STAR STEAM LAUNDRY
Try Our Finished Family Service
Our Blanket Service Is Wonderful
Lynchburg, Virginia

NEWPORT NEWS

NACHMAN'S
THE SHOPPING CENTER
NEWPORT NEWS, VA.
Visit OUR BEACH SHOP
ON THIRD FLOOR
Featuring everything new and smart in bathing suits and accessories for a SPLASHING TIME!

You'll Find Quality and Value at
PENDER STORES
Located in Almost Every City in Virginia and North Carolina
See our advertisement under "Norfolk" next Monday.

SQUIBB'S
DENTAL CREAM
FALCONER'S
Try Our Candies and Soft Drinks

BARCLAY & SONS
Jewelers
"Ye Waverly Gifte Shoppe"

Broadway Shoe Store
Walk-Over and W. B. Coon Shoes
3916 WASHINGTON AVE.

W. T. EUBANK
Plumbing and Heating Contractor
Agent A.B.C. Oil Burner
3101 Jefferson Ave. Phone 2332

LOOKING FOR A ROOM?
Many desirable rooms are advertised in the Classified Advertising columns of The Christian Science Monitor.

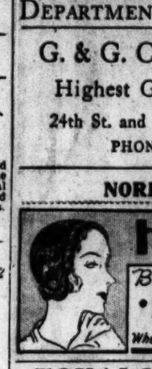
VIRGINIA

NEWPORT NEWS

BRADLEY
Knitted Outerwear
THE BROADWAY DEPARTMENT STORE, Inc.

G. & G. COAL CO.
Highest Grade Coal
24th St. and Virginia Ave.
PHONE 998

NORFOLK



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Beautiful Fashions
•RICE'S•
..FASHION CORNER..
Where Freemasons Congregate Quarterly

TOKALON SHOP
Specializing in Ladies' Hosiery, Lingerie, Bags, Jewelry and Novelties

HARRELL-BEAMAN CO.
Incorporated
HORNER'S
Cleaners and Dyers
Phone 22264 745 Raleigh Ave.

The J. Newton
FLORISTS
111 W. FREEMASON ST. Phone 24548
Member Florists' Telegraph Delivery

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High Quality but Not High Priced
JACOBS & LEVY
THE QUALITY SHOP 705 E BROAD ST.
Men's Apparel
—Kuppenheimer Clothes
—Heywood Shoes
—Knox Hats
Women's Apparel
—Townsend and Golfer Tailored Wear.

POOLE'S PEWTER
Makes a Lovely Gift
SCHWARZSCHILD'S
Silver—Jewelry
China—Glass
SECOND AT BROAD STREET

Goodrich Silvertown
Inc.
2700 W. BROAD Dial 5-1700
A Scientific Service for Every Car
AIR CONTAINERS! Ask about them!
H. M. BURROUGHS, Manager

HOFHEIMER'S
Reliable Shoes
PRICED MODERATELY
For the little tots and grown-ups
Complete line of Gotham Gold Stripe Silk Stockings
617 E. Broad St. & Broad at Third Sts
RICHMOND, VA.

F. W. Dabney & Co.
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Shoes for the Entire Family
LAIRD-SCHOBER CO.
Shoes for Women

BROOKS TRANSFER & STORAGE CO., Inc.
8-12 S. Linden Street Richmond, Va.
LOCAL and LONG-DISTANCE MOVING
We Appreciate Your Patronage

The YOUNG MEN'S SHOP
713 EAST BROAD
RICHMOND, VIRGINIA

Eclipse Laundry
1519 W. MAIN
Dial 5-4387—5-4388

Ewarts Cafeteria
112 N. FIFTH Mad. 4159
(opp. John Marshall Hotel)
Excellent Food at moderate prices

HEROLD R. HOFHEIMER
CARPET CLEANING
Oriental Rugs Shampooed like NEW
Fireproof—Mothproof Storage
2816 WEST BROAD Dial 5-2801

COAL, COKE *and* WOOD
Sam'l H. Cottrell & Son
1103 W. MARSHALL Dial-59135

Weiler Service Station
Amoco Gas
Allen Ave. at Broad Blvd. 4588

BONCILLA BEAUTY SHOP
(HOTEL RICHMOND)
Permanent Waving Shampooing
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FLORISTS
SECOND AT GRACE ST.
OUR ONLY STORE
Phones 2-4711—2-4714

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RICHMOND (Continued)

Westinghouse
Everything Electrical
W. H. JENKS
308 E. Grace Dial 56365

ROANOKE

PROPST CHILDRESS SHOE CO. Inc.
Home of
Matrix and Foot Saver Shoes
Designed to give comfort and the smartest of style

Hancock-Clay Company
INCORPORATED
Jefferson Street at Franklin Road
ROANOKE, VIRGINIA
Today's low prices further emphasize the fact that Hancock's is really "THE BEST PLACE TO SHOP AFTER ALL."

McPhee Motor Company
Incorporated
Ford
Salem Avenue at Fourth Street
Roanoke, Va.
Phone 1900

FALLON, *Florist*
Fine Cut Flowers
ROANOKE, VA.
Phone 1687 210 S. Jefferson St.

CALDWELL SITES CO.
Booksellers, Stationers, and Office Outfitters
Radios and Electrical Refrigerators
ROANOKE, VIRGINIA

Colonial-American National Bank
Roanoke, Virginia
4% Paid on Savings

WEST VIRGINIA

CHARLESTON

NO DOORLESS OILLESS
NU WAY
DRY CLEANING
Phone Cap. 4113 Thirteen
"Unlucky for Dirt"

BRADLEY KNIT BATHING SUITS
Gift & Richardson

McKEE CAFETERIA
with
Special Dining Room for Banquets or Parties.
NOT OPEN SUNDAYS
84 QUARRIER STREET

OLDER'S
Fife Street Shoe Shop
706-710 FIFE STREET
Phone Capitol 5829

KANAWHA FARM DAIRY
Capitol 55 F 12
CHARLESTON, W. VA.

CLARKSBURG

THE
Parsons-Souders Co.
Water Fashions
Portray the Current Trend in SWIM TOGS and BEACH ACCESSORIES for the Whole Family

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Something New
YOUR PORTRAIT
Size 8x10
in POLYCHROME ETCHING
(From Life or Copies) $7.50

W. ARCHIBALD WALLACE
McKinley Storage Battery Co.
Battery Sales and Service
WASHING and GREASING
Specialized Lubrication
U. S. TIRES
VESTA BATTERIES

Thackston Bros. Tire Co.
6TH AVE. AT 10TH ST. Phone 5171

Bradshaw-Diehl Company
10TH STREET and 3RD AVENUE
HUNTINGTON'S MODERN DEPT. STORE

We Specialize in Good and Wholesome Food
Fifth Avenue Hotel
MORRIS BAILEY, Prop.

Phone 6417 Phone 7405
MODEL LAUNDRY
The Home of Clean Linen

THE SANITARY DELICATESSEN
We carry a full line of Cresse & Blackwell Food Products
Phone 6833 521 Eighth St.
HUNTINGTON, W. VA.

WEST VIRGINIA

HUNTINGTON (Continued)

OLDEST LARGEST
Cash's Woven Names
The ANDERSON NEWCOMB Co.
Huntington's Largest Gift Store

INSURANCE
The G. DON MILLER INSURANCE CO.
Day and Night Bank Building

PIGGLY WIGGLY HUNTINGTON COMPANY
STORES:
928 Third Ave. 516 20th St.
1117 Fourth Ave. 1012 16th St.
741 Sixth Ave. 1010 10th St.
701 14th St. West

PRINCESS SHOPPE
Dresses for the Well Dressed
911 THIRD AVENUE

British Isles

Local Classified

Other Than United States and Canada

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 1/3 a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Post Wanted heading.

APARTMENTS

LONDON, Bayswater, 28 Leinster Square—Bed-sittingroom in ladies' top flat; rent from 1 guinea; or bedroom and sittingroom, use kitchen, 2 guineas. Phone Park 6503.

ARTICLED PUPILS

SOLICITORS in London have vacancy for ARTICLED CLERK. Premium required. Box M-394, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

AUTOMOBILE TRIPS

LONDON—Driver, long experience touring Scotland, England & Continent, wishes to put his services at disposal of tourists. Box M-657, 2 Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C. 2.

BOARD AND RESIDENCE

COLLINGHAM COURT PRIVATE HOTEL
13 Collingham Road, London, S. W. 5.
Just off Cromwell Rd.; within easy reach of shops, etc.; perfect quiet at night; from £3.3.0. Probisher 6179. MRS. L. ROBINSON.

CUMBERLAND HOUSE
51 & 53 Earls Court Sq., HOTEL
London, S. W. 5
Pleasantly situated, comfortable, convenient, good food, hot and cold water. Bed & breakfast 6/6. Per day 10/6. Residential prices 2½ gns. Magnificent public rooms, billiards. Readers of this paper welcome. Phone Flaxman 0830 Write for tariff.

HIGH-CLASS GUEST HOUSE
Well-appointed single and double rooms; quiet and comfortable; gas fires in bedrooms; liberal and varied menus; terms moderate; full or partial board; within five minutes of buses and underground trains. MRS. JONES, 1 Barkston Gardens, Kensington, LONDON, S. W. 5. Tels.: Probisher 2000.

KENSINGTON, LONDON, W.
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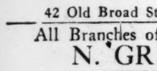

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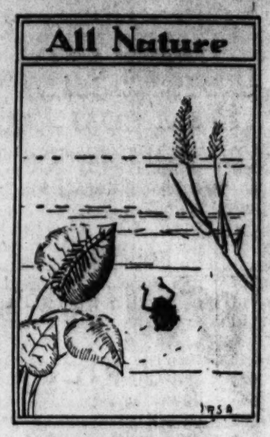


Whirligig Beetles

MOST of us have spent minutes at a time watching the whirling antics of little dark beetles as they went spinning across the surface of still water.

At such times it is not always possible to detect any details of the shape of these active creatures; but if we use a net and catch a few to place in an aquarium with a few sprigs of water plants stuck in the sandy bottom, we find by close observation that the fore legs are long, and adapted by their shape to be used as oars, while the middle and the hind legs are modified to form short, flat paddles.

It is necessary to cover the aquarium with gauze, so these whirligig beetles may not escape before you are ready to release them, as they have well-developed wings, kept neatly folded beneath the hard elytra, or wing covers. The general coloring is blue-black, with a bronze metallic sheen.

Perhaps the most peculiar feature in the structure of this beetle is that its compound eyes are divided—appearing as four eyes. But this enables them to see below the surface as well as out through the air.

Females place their small oval-shaped eggs in rows upon water plants. The larva has short legs on either side of its slim body, and when mature spins a gray cocoon that develops into the mature insect by midsummer.

If you ever handled one of these beetles, perhaps you were amused at its squeaking noise; but did you discover that this sound was made by rubbing the tip of its body against its wing covers?

A Word a Day

Notes and Queries

Science (Mrs. V. M. B.)—Pronounced *sī'-enss* (not *-unce*) with *i* as in *ice*, *e* as in *recent*.

Christian (several inquiries)—According to the authority accepted by this newspaper this word is pronounced with two syllables, *kris'-chan*, with *i* as in *it*, *a* as in *account*. Six other reputable dictionaries, however, give six different pronunciations.

Habakkuk (F. R.)—Pronounced preferably *Ha-bak'-uk*, with first *a* as in *sofa*, second as in *at*, *u* as in *circus*.

Revelation—Even in this enlightened day one occasionally hears an a gratuitously tacked onto the name of the last book in the Bible!

All-in-all—This hyphenated phrase should be read without a pause, virtually as a word of three syllables, with stress on the first and last. No trace of prominence is accorded the "in."

Note: First choice in Webster's New International Dictionary is accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Editor.

What They Say

Style

"What is a fashionable costume today will be a caricature in 20 years."—*Paul Poiret, Paris stylist.*

And Carry Suitcases?

"We would all be happier with fewer pockets."—*George Matthew Adams, writer.*

Music

"Music discovers and encourages the higher aspirations of man."—*Walter Damrosch, composer and conductor.*

Are We?

"The theater audience of today is too cynical."—*Otis Skinner, actor.*

Relativity

"I never before realized the significance of relativity as much as in New York, where hours pass like so many seconds."—*Albert Einstein.*

A Quotation for Today

IT IS a notable example of virtue, when the conqueror seeks for friendship of the conquered.—SIR PHILIP SIDNEY.

In Lighter Vein

Passing Show
A German Comic Artist Does a Strip Cartoon of His Dog.

The Endless Chain

I didn't know what I was starting
When I bought that bargain chair
To set in that darkish corner
Where my living room looked bare.
The chair seemed to call for a table
To hold books, trays and such;
When the corner proved too dark for reading
We bought the lamp we needed so much.
The lamp threw light on the paper
Where the rain leaked through one fall;
So we had to repaper the whole room
Because of that stain on the wall.
Now the wall paper looks so fresh and clean
That the davenport and rugs look worn—
My advice is—
Never buy a single new thing
Till you want all the old uptorn.
—*Kansas City Star.*

In Their Way

"What singular expressions we have. There is no water in watered stock, and none in permanent waves, either."

"Well, they have both sunk many a man, for all that."—*Boston Transcript.*

Odds and Ends

Income and Outgo

The amount expended by American tourists in France last year was $150,000,000, or three times France's war debt obligations for the same period.

Leaves

The United States Department of Agriculture informs that the blanket of leaves from one year's leaf fall in the forest may weigh more than a ton an acre.

Costly Tractors

The Russian tractor factory at Stalingrad which was scheduled to turn out some 30,000 tractors succeeded in finishing only 3150—and at an unusually high cost. The failure was attributed to workmen incapable of handling modern American machinery.

Lake Erie

The greatest ascertained depth of Lake Erie is 270 feet and the mean depth is not more than 120 feet.

More Reading

During 1930 the attendance at Philadelphia's Public Library increased 429,804 over that of 1929 and the number of books borrowed exceeded the 1929 period by nearly 5,000,000 volumes.

Calaveras County, Calif. recently held its 4th annual frog jumping marathon. The winner, in a field of 150 entries made a leap of eleven feet, five inches

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

Her Brother's Keeper

Evansville, Ind.

"AND if such a thing were possible, we would make you a member of the Shrine." These words were spoken by the Potentate of the local Shrine when he presented a basket of roses to Mrs. Nellie Dutton after the performance of her circus in this city.

Mrs. Dutton is sole owner and manager of the Dutton Circus. She is a woman who believes in being her "brother's keeper."

When the members of the local Shrine discovered that they had been victimized by a racketeer who had come into their city, taken their money, promised them a real circus and had then mysteriously disappeared, they were desperate. They felt that they must have a circus on the advertised date and try to pay back the merchants who had paid in advance for advertising on the programs of the bogus circus.

Someone told them that a circus managed by a woman was just completing an engagement at Cedar Rapids, Ia. Immediately they put in a long distance call for Mrs. Dutton. They explained the situation to her and then told her that they had only $900. Would she come for that?

"But that amount will scarcely pay expenses," she demurred, but—after a pause—"All right; we'll come."

And so the Dutton Circus came to town—and gave a splendid performance. Thrilling leaps, tightwire feats, trapeze work, acrobatics—everything that goes to make up a real circus followed in quick succession. Little children held more tightly to their mothers' hands when Topsy the big elephant came in. Then they turned loose of mothers' hands and clapped gayly over the antics of the clowns.

Happier even than the children were the Shriners. And they were humbly grateful, too. Grateful to the woman who had brought her show and saved the day. Why had she done it?

When she was asked this question in her dressing room she replied, "I know, but it's pretty hard to tell you. Anyway, if I hadn't come your merchants would have lost their money, and because of one bit of dishonesty, your organization here might have been afraid to enter into future contracts with circus people. And I had to prove to you that real circus people are not like that!"

Brevities

Ohio State Journal: Between keeping dandelions, buck plantain and fox grass from usurping the lawn, chasing the wolf from the door and buying an occasional wildcat stock, the average man has about all the wild life he can handle.

Detroit News: Motorists who have explored the detours for wayside produce stands may be interested to know that the bee, also, travels 40,000 miles to collect a pound of honey.

Humorist: "We have in England today a number of young musicians who should go far," declares a composer. One of them lives next door to us.

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog

The Boss and Jimmie were playing acrobats or something like that today—
But they didn't seem to think much of the idea and I was about to go off and take a snooze when suddenly I saw the Boss's knife fall out of his pocket—
And it seemed like awfully dull doings to me and I finally barked and asked them to play something that I could enjoy, too—
And I grabbed it and skedaddled—
And believe me, I didn't let him have it again until he had raced me around the lawn several times!

SYNONYM GOLF

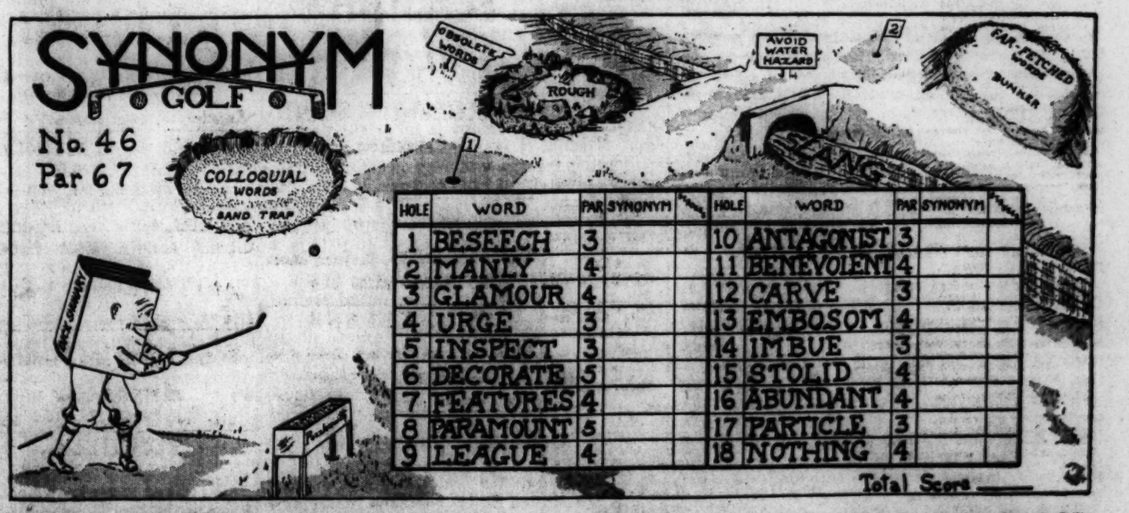
No. 42
Winner:
T. C. ROGERS, Westfield, N. J.

Hole	Word	Par	Synonym	Strokes
1.	Succor	3	Aid	3
2.	Height	4	Tee-T	1
3.	Irritate	3	Vex	3
4	Inclination	4	Eye-I	1
5.	Cabin	3	Hut	3
6	Danger	5	Risk	4
7.	Abolish	3	End	3
8.	Penury	4	Want	4
9.	Earth	4	Mud	3
10.	Survey	3	Eye-I	1
11.	Banner	4	Big	3
12.	Dabble	3	Dip	3
13.	Gaunt	4	Wan	3
14.	Appearance	3	Eye-I	1
15	Calefy	4	Heat	4
16.	Zephyr	4	Air	3
17.	Falling	5	Mar	3
18.	Barely	4	But	3
		67		49

NOTES: (3) see Tee n. fine print at bottom of page in Webster's New International; (4) see Eye n. 7 (3) in Standard Dictionary; (14) see (ibid.) Eye n. 6.

SYNONYM GOLF

No. 46
Par 67



HOLE	WORD	PAR	SYNONYM		HOLE	WORD	PAR	SYNONYM	
1	BESEECH	3			10	ANTAGONIST	3		
2	MANLY	4			11	BENEVOLENT	4		
3	GLAMOUR	4			12	CARVE	3		
4	URGE	3			13	EMBOSOM	4		
5	INSPECT	3			14	IMBUE	3		
6	DECORATE	5			15	STOLID	4		
7	FEATURES	4			16	ABUNDANT	4		
8	PARAMOUNT	5			17	PARTICLE	3		
9	LEAGUE	4			18	NOTHING	4		

Total Score ____

RULES: Write in the designated space the shortest synonym you can find for the corresponding hole-word. The number of letters in your synonym is your number of strokes for the hole.

Try to equal—or beat—par. Perhaps you can make a birdie (one under par) or an eagle (two under par). For instance, ADORN is a par 5 for the sixth hole, but DECK is a birdie 4. Try for a hole-in-one. Somewhere on the course there is a word a synonym for which may be spelled (phonetically) with one letter: example: SEE—C.

If you beat par send in your score and list of words to the Feature Editor. The lowest correct score and list of synonyms will be published with the winner's name two weeks from today. Be sure to put down the number.

"Dick Shunary" is the "pro" on the course; refer your problems to it. And remember, a synonym, according to Webster, is "one of two or more words of the same language having the same or nearly the same essential meaning." A noun must be given as a synonym for a noun, an adjective for an adjective, etc. No obsolete or colloquial words accepted.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, MONDAY, JUNE 22, 1931 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear."* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.

EDITORIALS

Lifting Debt and Doubt

PRESIDENT HOOVER'S announcement that his Administration will favor a one-year postponement of allied war debt and German reparations payments is one of the most momentous events that has taken place in the development of a world-wide attitude of coöperation between nations for the general welfare.

The proposal amounts to a recommendation that the United States shall play the part of a wise and reasonable creditor by simply waiting a little longer for its money rather than press the principal debtor too hard when he seems close to disaster. This action, based on the previously established consideration of ability to pay, should tend to mitigate the picturization of Uncle Sam as an obdurate creditor in Europe. But the action is significant as far more than a mere indulgence extended by a money lender to a borrower lest he risk losing the debt entirely.

It is important economically as a recognition that the nations are interdependent upon one another in their quest for prosperity, that a world remedy is needed for a world depression of commerce, and that a more balanced distribution of gold among the nations is desirable. It is important diplomatically in that it marks probably the most conspicuous peace-time departure from isolationism in American history—an acknowledgment that some, though not all, of Europe's problems are world problems, and it is an earnest that in those problems the United States will help to find a solution.

Politically, within the United States, the effect of the pronouncement is less clear and perhaps less vital, though it is important that the President have the backing of Congress in the generous measure indicated by the number and prominence of the senators and representatives who are reported as approving the plan. It will be much better, too, if this support can preserve the nonpartisan character indicated in the news.

Some opposition will be raised, of course, on the charge that Europe's debts are being saddled upon American taxpayers. It will be answer enough to this complaint to point to the comparative position of taxpayers in the United States and of those in England, France, Italy, Belgium and Germany, and to ask if the average American cannot afford to do his bit toward the readjustment which is apparently necessary in the interest of world political stability and economic recovery.

If unemployment seems a serious burden, let Americans consider the plight of Germany, where nearly one-tenth of the whole population is said to be unable to find work. Moreover, one of the surest ways to provide more employment in the United States is to promote economic recovery so that America's customers will again feel able to buy.

It is to be noted that the President speaks only of a postponement of payments. This will not settle the question of whether, in view of the reduced level of prices, there should not be a further scaling down of the reparations bill. In this connection Senator Joseph T. Robinson expresses a point of view widely held when he says that a change in war debt settlements will hinge upon evidence of genuine progress in Europe toward agreement on armament reduction.

In any event, the action taken by President Hoover is commendable in the extreme. It has been surprisingly prompt, and indicates how fortunate the United States is in having as Chief Executive a man of constructive international experience and vision. It will be highly encouraging to business and statesmanship both at home and abroad.

The Money Specialists

FEW men speak with so much authority on international monetary questions as Prof. Gustav Cassel. Often the specialist is prone to give too much weight to the subject on which he specializes. But when Professor Cassel asserts that the present trade depression is due to the uneconomical and unintelligent use of gold, the statement cannot be ignored. When he shows the necessary effect of a restricted gold supply upon prices, he deserves attention.

Professor Cassel denies that it is beyond the present capacity of humanity to gain command over nature in the mysterious domain of money. It could be done, he says, if authority were given to international bankers to develop a banking technique with a view to the national control of purchasing power.

He does not imply that it is only, or mainly, through neglect of this question that the nations have gone wrong since the war. On the contrary, he indicates a whole series of appalling faults, mistakes, and violations of fundamental economic laws, the war itself being the first of them, in which the nations have gone out of their way to invite disaster, though their recuperative power pulled them through until 1929. But the new situation which arose then was, he maintains, a monetary situation, and no steps have been taken to deal with it as such It manifested itself in an extraordinary fall of prices, one of the most violent that has ever taken place under the rule of the gold standard. He contends that the position cannot be righted without better regulation of the gold reserves of central banks.

By his proposed remedy, if not by his analysis, Professor Cassel recognizes the opinion of other economists that there is not, as yet at least, an actual shortage of gold in the world as a whole. There is rather a shortage of it in some places, due to accumulations of it in other places.

Who, then, is to exercise the necessary control among central banks in order, through loans, debt adjustments or otherwise, to redistribute the gold where it can be put to work? Clearly, the politicians are unequal to such a task. It remains, therefore, to intrust it to the leaders of the central banks themselves. Professor Cassel's object is to secure a program for economizing gold. He declares that if the leading central banks came together, they could make an end of the depression by declaring their immediate intention of supplying the world so abundantly with means of payment that no further fall of prices would be possible.

That is a big claim, and a big demand; for it clearly involves some element of inflation. But the proposal is not so dangerous as it sounds. Bankers are not by nature revolutionaries. Their whole tradition inclines them toward conservatism, rather than reckless experiment. They are the last persons who would carry an inflationist policy beyond the danger line. It is certainly time that Professor Cassel's measured words should be seriously considered, and it would be a step in the right direction if bankers were invited to get together to frame a precise scheme for submission to governments. Such a course need not in any way check the activities of others who attribute the world depression to other causes.

Please Don't, Miss Pickford

IN LONDON recently Mary Pickford was reported to have decided to have all her films destroyed within the space of a comparatively few years, on the ground that they are fitted to the needs of the present age and are unlikely to meet those of any other.

It is quite a common thing for an artist to regret the republication of his early work, because the number of those who, like Dickens, jump into their best form right at the beginning of their careers is small. Thus most people who have done considerable things in any of the arts would gladly allow much of their early production to be forgotten.

But Miss Pickford's decision is of a different kind. It means the destruction not only of her juvenilia, but of her mature work. For a parallel to so drastic a resolve one has to go back 2000 years to Virgil's wish that the main achievement of his life, the "Æneid," should be burned. Happily, Virgil's decision was overridden by the Emperor Augustus. No crowned head is likely to interfere with Miss Pickford's resolution; but one hopes, nevertheless, to see it rescinded.

For the early pictures of Mary Pickford are of historical, sociological, and perhaps artistic importance. They were meritorious in themselves; but even had they been quite devoid of merit, they would still be significant and worth preserving. Every line of Cædmon is jealously guarded, not because Cædmon's extant work is of great value, but because his position as the first great British poet makes him a cardinal figure in the history of the development of English literature. The film may, or may not, turn out to be a great art. If it does, Miss Pickford's pictures will have the historical and artistic interest of an early master. If it does not, they will have the sociological interest of showing to the future the sort of entertainment that the first part of the twentieth century preferred before all others. In either case, it will be a great pity if they are destroyed.

Making or Breaking?

ON A recent Sunday afternoon two children, seven years old, took an automobile they found parked in their street just outside of Boston and drove it for two hours through traffic which has a standing reputation for cowing many a seasoned adult motorist. Officers intercepted the car because it appeared to have no driver. Neither child was frightened by the trip. The driver told a coherent if amazing story of a successful combat with street crossings, pedestrian traffic and the usual pressures of motor travel in that territory on a Sunday.

The obvious conclusion is that here are two little boys sadly in need of strict discipline. The police exacted from them an earnest promise that they would not drive another car that did not belong to them; and doubtless they were lectured by their embarrassed parents. Certainly it is necessary that such lads be made to understand that taking other people's motorcars is wrong. But there should be something more.

This child driver furnishes a striking example of the opportunity, indeed the necessity, for perceiving and guiding childish capacities, however unusual, into constructive channels. Obviously, in this case the child has a talent. Someone with a nice feeling for all the phases of ability called into play in his amazing performance could take that talent and, with sympathetic understanding and sound knowledge, draw it out, shape it, build up the child's character and ability on the basis of it, and make something fine and useful out of it.

Certainly there is nothing to lose, so. If, on the other hand, talent is not rightly conserved and directed it may develop along lines which will bring trouble and very probably tragedy to such a child and to his community.

Are we not too ready to say that here is just a wild, dangerous little boy? Is it not certain, on the contrary, that here is a child who is ahead of his time. His demonstrated capacities obviously far exceed his concomitant fitness to use them. Yet if a child has such an unusual endowment why should it be "punished out of him"? Why shouldn't it be guided into channels of usefulness? In this case who knows but a new motor genius may be salvaged, and in thousands of similar cases unusual talents saved to the service of society?

Delusions About Drink

WITH unabated zeal the wet newspapers of the United States continue to circulate the estimate of the Association Against the Prohibition Amendment of the drink bill of the United States at $2,800,000,000 in 1929. The estimate is, of course, ridiculous. Nobody can estimate the size of a business which is wholly illegal and whose promoters necessarily endeavor to prevent any authentic statistics from being made public. The figures may be $2,000,000,000 too high. They might even be too low. It is utterly impossible to make any trustworthy estimate as to the extent of the bootlegger's trade.

But some idea of the effect of prohibition upon the liquor business may be derived by a study of the figures for the last year of license. In 1914 and 1916 the liquor business was at its peak. Anti-prohibitionists like to say that it was rapidly dying out, that people had already begun to drink less. This is untrue, as demonstrated by the returns of the Internal Revenue Department. But during those years, according to the American Business Men's Prohibition Foundation, which has done some useful statistical work in this connection, the total American income from salaries and wages averaged $35,000,000,000 a year. About 10 per cent of that went for liquor. In 1929 the national income was $91,000,000,000, and had Americans continued to spend 10 per cent for liquor $9,000,000,000 would have been diverted from the channels of productive industry into the pockets of distillers and brewers. Even if the $2,800,000,000 estimate of the "antis" should be correct, the saving is worth considering.

But the Government estimate is that the volume of the liquor traffic today averages about 30 per cent of what it was in 1916. That would give a total of $1,050,000,000—a very different figure from that given in the estimate of the wet organization.

By whatever test we judge the assertions of the wets, they are shown to be equally fallacious. The American citizen who relies upon his own observation of the drinking habits of others, and who will make an intelligent analysis of the claims put forth by the enemies of prohibition, cannot fail to be convinced that it has enormously decreased the amount of money spent for liquor and the amount of resultant drunkenness, and that it has produced a large fund for the support of useful and productive industries which formerly went over the bars of American saloons.

Is Patriotism Regional?

"I AM a Cantonese," said Dr. C. C. Wu, Chinese Minister to Washington, explaining his resignation when his Government asked him to request the State Department temporarily to remove the arms embargo so that shipments might be made to China for use against the soi-disant Government at Canton. Dr. Wu's comment, while bringing to the fore the new schism in China, is indicative of a loyalty which is as alien to old Chinese concepts as it is to the new national idea.

It is this evolution in loyalty which lies back of the hubbub of marching men and jealous warlords. In traditional China the corporate tie never reached higher than the family. When a Chinese said, "I am a Chinese," he was thinking in terms of a way of life, of a civilization, rather than of a national entity. This feeling of a distinctive civilization made up for the lack of a national consciousness in helping the country to survive for 5000 years as a civilized state.

The Chinese family is not the narrow unit with which the Westerner is familiar. Quantitatively, it stands midway between the Western family and the tribe, but it leaned toward the tribe in the extent of the autonomy which it enjoyed in the life of traditional China. Since loyalty was bounded by the family, it was no wonder that such an agglomeration of almost self-governing families fell into chaos on the collapse of the unifying instrument which kept them together, namely, the Monarchy.

Canton, to which Dr. Wu has so proudly given his allegiance, is the home of the new national spirit in China which became necessary to solidify the country on the disappearance of the Monarchy. It was a famous Cantonese in the person of Sun Yat-sen who gave his countrymen a realization that they were being governed in the Manchus by an alien dynasty. He and his associates later organized a nationalist party which seized power in 1927 and established a party dictatorship whose specific function was to tutor the vast body of Chinese people in national consciousness.

Presumably the tutors had a national feeling when they set out on this errand. But by falling out among themselves they are giving the country at worst an example of personal jealousy and at best an example of sectionalism. The rival Government at Canton is a counterblast to the measures taken by Chiang Kai-shek and the leading members of the Nanking Government in shouldering well-known Cantonese out of office. There is a saying that the Cantonese will dominate the Government or become autonomous. The schism gives a certain plausibility to the saying, but it must be regarded against the background of China's embryonic nationalism.

When country is placed above province, measures above men, China will have grown out of the sectionalism which seems to have taken the place of the old familism, and will be marching forward to a sturdy nationalism, in which all the elements of the population might find a new corporate satisfaction. It is to be hoped that the trouble at Canton is merely a brief halt in this process of nation building.

Editorial Notes

The next time you ride to the top of some skyscraper, fifty or more stories high, on a windy day, get a reading of the vertical collimator. It will afford increased respect for the skill of America's construction engineers. This instrument was designed for the United States Geodetic Survey to measure the sway of tall buildings, and its use on a forty-eight-story building in Columbus, O., showed that the structure swayed less than one-tenth of an inch in a thirty-mile wind.

The volume of production and sale of shoes has become almost normal, the United States Department of Commerce reports, so one hopes this means surer footing for business in general.

That two-wheeled baby carriage recently placed in the Smithsonian Institution could be modernized by giving it two more wheels, a motor and a rumble seat for dolls.

The fact that bananas have been ripened in Norway has caused considerable comment. Yet isn't that the land of the midnight sun?

Sixty Years After

HE WAS again in England . . . Sixty years had passed since he last had stood on this spot, hallowed by boyhood memories, so reminiscent of "red-letter" days. In this old Wessex town he had spent four years at boarding school. Names and events now historic were associated with the town. Names famous in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries were identified with the school. The old town always had lagged with the passing years. Historic associations clung to its very walls like lichen. Tourists, even when unacquainted with its historic lore, paused and were silent when within its borders, strangely moved by the deep and quiet serenity of streets and buildings that have watched the centuries ride by.

And now after sixty years he stood once again at the old school gate beneath an arch of stone. On his left were the playing fields. A cricket match was in progress . . . The field was unchanged . . . even the red-and-white striped blazers and the maroon caps worn by the boys were familiar . . . Only the boys had changed. "The battles of England were won on her playing fields" . . . Yes, during the sixty years that had passed he had many times had cause for gratitude for the lessons of honor, team-play and sportsmanship which he had learned on that selfsame field. In his "battles" he had "played the game," and it was here he had had his first training.

* * *

He entered the schoolhouse through the great doors and passed on down the well-worn corridors along which thousands of boys had marched; some filled with trepidation because they knew not what public school life held for them; some triumphantly, and for the last time, secure in the knowledge that they had acquitted themselves well and were going up to Oxford or Cambridge.

Now he was at the dormitories. He paused before entering . . . his pulse beat a little quicker . . . then he opened the door. Yes, the same long room . . . nothing had changed. There, under the third north window, had been his bed. And here, overlooking the old beech tree, had been Reddy's bed. Reddy! . . . A flood of memories swept over him with the name. If there were "monkey-shines" in Dormitory "A," the first bed to which the house master directed a severe and expectant gaze was Reddy's. Experience had taught the masters that when looking for trouble it was quicker to begin with Reddy and then by a process of elimination work down until the offender was discovered. Often no further steps were necessary after a private interview with Reddy. The Hon. Redford LeSueur-Mountford, third son of a noble earl . . . Yes, but such was the paradoxical democracy of an English public school that all titles were taboo, and "Reddy" he was to juniors and seniors alike.

Over there by the door was the bed of Tompkins *primus!* What a great prefect had been Tompkins *primus!* The hero of the second- and third-form boys; the respected and beloved chum of many seniors. And there across the room had slept Tompkins *secundus* . . . a younger brother.

* * *

He left the dormitory reluctantly and walked to the common room. Several boys were there reading or chatting. The same old common room! Even some of the old furniture. His eyes traveled slowly along the walls until they rested on a large portrait . . . the founder of the school. The colors were a little mellower, perhaps, otherwise it was the same. And the great fireplace with its wonderful black oak mantel! . . . Yes, that, too, was just as it had been sixty years ago . . . But wait! . . . Was it the same mantel? In his day all new boys had been required by the seniors to stand upon the narrow mantelpiece and recite or sing; this ordeal completed, they were then commanded to jump from the mantel to the floor. With what terror he . . . a new boy . . . had climbed up onto the narrow ledge, gripped, or tried to grip the wall behind; his muscles taut, his throat dry. He had remembered nothing of what he recited that awful day. Then he had looked down at the alarming distance to the floor . . . and his heart had turned to water. Could he ever do it? He saw the stern faces of the seniors below, and they offered no encouragement. Then he had shut his eyes, jumped—and landed in a heap. But surely it wasn't from *that* mantel he had jumped? He walked over to the fireplace, stood against the mantel and noted that the top was level with his nose! Then he smiled . . . What a little boy he must have been at ten years of age!

He thrilled again and again as he sauntered through the rooms. If the boys had changed (and what *small* boys he met all around him!) the trees were the same. If among the masters even, was not one familiar face, the ivy still covered the walls of the chapel.

Filled with tender memories, he went back into the town and walked down the High Street. There at that corner must be the old Inn and livery stable. Yes, the Inn was there; but instead of the livery stable, a garage. Instead of the cheery repartee of hostlers and the smell of steaming horses, a trim garage mechanic filling a tank with petrol! For a moment he felt a twinge of disappointment.

* * *

Ah, but what about the "tuck-shop"? There was an idea. He hurried down the street to where he had gone many times with other boys from school to spend as much as sixpence on lollipops . . . those big, flavorful "bull's-eyes" that filled one's mouth to the point that made conversation impossible for minutes at a time. But no . . . that, too, had gone. In its place was a trim little bakery. He retraced his steps to make quite sure he hadn't been dreaming: to assure himself that the school buildings were not merely a mirage such as he had often seen at sea and on the wide prairies and deserts of the world. He crossed a meadow and came to a five-barred gate. Suddenly he stopped . . . That gate! Why of course, he remembered it! There had been a young master who invariably vaulted that gate, and how he and the other boys had admired the grace and ease with which he did it! And now, after sixty years, he looked again at the five-barred gate . . . He could easily straddle it! Oh, what a *very* small boy he must have been!

The next day was Sunday. He had purposely planned to stay over that he might attend service at the old parish church. What a venerable pile that was! The major part of it was as old as William the Conqueror. A choice example of Gothic architecture, where for centuries the people of this ancient Wessex town had worshiped. Sixty years ago he and the other boys from the school had walked down the High Street two by two, each boy wearing a silk top hat and black clothes, every Sunday to the old church. Oh, those uncomfortable high-back pews! Ah, but that marvelous stained glass window over the eastern transept! He had once counted the colors among the leaded lacery and then quarreled with Tompkins *secundus* over the result. Tompkins had said there were eleven different colors in the window, while he had maintained there were twelve. The dispute had never been settled. Perhaps he would count them again . . . after sixty years; and then he could tell Tompkins *secundus* there were twelve. But where was Tompkins *secundus*? He had heard he was a British consul in Borneo . . . but that was twenty-five years ago.

* * *

As he entered the church the years slipped away. Once more he was a boy in school. There were about the same number of people there as there had been the last time he was in that church . . . sixty years ago. There were the surpliced men and boys in the choir stalls . . . just as there had been before. Yes, and there was the great circular window with its magnificent coloring of twelve distinct tones (Tompkins, my dear fellow, there *are* twelve; I've counted them again).

His reverie was interrupted . . . someone was coming forward to read the lesson for the day . . . a man in surplice and stole . . . rather frail but erect. His hair, snowy white. He walked slowly to the brass lectern on which rested the big Bible. Then he began to read.

That voice! . . . Oh, but it's impossible! . . . It can't be. Then he saw everything in a mist, and gripped the side of his pew . . . Yes! it *is* he!

Sixty-five years previous, a young clergyman had come to that church as rector. The young man was five years old before Queen Victoria came to the throne. Lincoln was President of the United States when the bishop offered him the living . . . And so the years rolled by . . . the Franco-Prussian War, Peel, Palmerston, the Crimean War, Longfellow, Meredith, Kingsley, Disraeli, Florence Nightingale, Mary Baker Eddy, Gladstone, the Oxford Movement, Newman, Cecil Rhodes, Edward VII, George V, the great war . . . a Labor Government in England . . .

And at ninety-eight years of age he was rector still of the church that was built in the days of the Conqueror . . . It was he who was reading the lesson on this Sunday morning . . .

The visitor bowed his head; he had to blink away the tears, but a great wave of gratitude and thanksgiving filled his heart. Here was a hallowed link with the old school days.

A. J. P.

Notes From Moscow

Moscow

Red Tape Binds Fuel Supplies

WOOD supply has been the main subject of discussion in Moscow during the winter; it has even ousted such perennial topics as food allotments and the terrific crowding on the street cars. In an attempt to adjust an inadequate supply of wood to the needs of an unusually cold winter, order has followed order with bewildering rapidity. The latest regulations provide that houses which have steam heating may receive supplies of fuel only if it is proved on investigation that the reserves are exhausted, while individuals who heat their rooms with Dutch ovens may get not more than 1¼ cubic meters of wood at one time after they prove that they have used up all their fuel. That the bureaucracy involved in releasing wood so sparingly and under such varied forms of control adds to the difficulties of the consumers is indicated by a recent note in the newspaper Rabochaya Moskva, which, after giving several examples of obstructions placed in the way of transporting wood by managers of wood storehouses, demands that the latter be arrested for sabotage on the ground that, in the words of the newspaper, "these managers invent dozens of methods to create complications and obstacles for consumers in obtaining wood." The writer's personal experience in the matter of fuel supply would fully justify this criticism.

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Investigations To Be Curbed

A feature of contemporary Russian life is the extraordinary number of commissions, brigades and other organs of investigation which rove about the country examining the functioning of factories, state and collective farms, and state institutions generally. No doubt these commissions and brigades sometimes expose abuses and slackness in work; but the question sometimes arises whether their members are attending properly to their own jobs, whatever these may be, when they find so much time and energy for investigating the work of other people That the business of investigation has been somewhat overdone is indicated by the recent decision of the Communist Party Control Commission and the Commissariat for Workers and Peasants Inspection to cut down by half the expenses of investigations of factories and to restrict the right of carrying out such examinations to one or two administrative organs. It was shown that during nine months one factory, the "Red Triangle," was subjected to 115 investigations, while the Makeev metallurgical factory went through 102 and the "Red Putilov" works in Leningrad had sixty-nine.

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Moscow Greets Albert Coates

A rather dull musical season has been enriched by the coming to Moscow of the English conductor, Albert Coates, who directed several symphony concerts and operas, among the latter "Carmen" and Moussorgsky's "Khovanstchina." Mr. Coates is well acquainted with Russia, because he lived here before the Revolution and speaks the language fluently. The concerts and operas which he conducted were well attended by enthusiastic audiences. Few distinguished foreign artists come to Russia because of the difficulties of arranging for payment in foreign currency and there is almost a pathetic eagerness on the part of Russian audiences to hear even second- or third-rate foreign musicians, a category, one should hasten to add, to which Mr. Coates certainly does not belong.

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Labor Booklets For All Workers

An important further step in the regimentation and control of labor is indicated by a recent decision of the Soviet Labor Commissariat to introduce so-called labor booklets for all workers and employees engaged in industry, transport and construction. These booklets will contain information about the worker's skill and industry, about the good and bad features of his work, about the causes of his dismissal, and so forth In a country where the state is almost the sole provider of employment this system of labor booklets provides an almost unescapable means of blacklisting undesirable workers, and the belief is expressed that the system will make easier the struggle with "malicious disorganizers of labor" and with persons who flit from one post to another. These explanations for blacklisting are familiar sources of labor controversy in capitalistic countries.